**cnf}lss**

afOann] xfdLn] gb]v]sf] ;+;f/sf] af/]df s] l;sfpFb5– clg of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5 .

**n]vs M**

**dfOsn P;\= x]Oh/**

***cnf}lss (Supernatural)***

**n]vs M dfOsn P;\= x]Oh/**

cg'jfbsM k|]dgf/fo0f e§/fO{

k|ltlnlk clwsf/ © @)!% dfOsn P;\= x]Oh/af6

cnf}lss g]kfnL cg'jfb © @)!\*, ldSnt

of] cg'jfbsf] ;Dk"0f{ ;fdfu|Lx? n]vs / k|ltlnlk clwsf/sf] cg'dltåf/f s'g} klg ?kdf k|ltlnlk pTkfbg / ljt/0f ug{ ;lsg]5 . of] cg'dlt s]jn Miqlat.org. Miqlat.org is a United States 501(c) (3) non-profit corporation dfkm{t cg'jfb / k|sflzt ul/Psf u/LPsf k|sfzgx? nfu" x'bF5 . To;}n] of] cg;dltn] cg'jfbg eO{;s]sf] efiffdf csf]{ cg'jfb ug{ cg'dlt k|bfg ub}{g jf k|sfzgsf] lglDt n]S;xfd k|]; af6 afx]sf c?nfO{ cg'dlt 5}g .

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d]/f] cfdf / a'af k|lt

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dnfO{ nfU5 xfdLnfO{ yfxf 5 .

! zd"Pn !M!–@\*

**ljifo ;"rL**

 cfef/ ==================================================================================================================================================== %

cWofo Ps M afOandf ljZjf; ug'{ ===================================================================================================== ^

cWofo b'O M cb[Zo hut\ M k/d]Zj/ / b]jx¿ ================================================================== (

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cWofo 5 M jrg, gfd / :ju{b"t ===================================================================================================== #)

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 lgisif{ ================================================================================================================================================== \*$

 Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf ========================================================================================================­========= \*^

**cfef/**

**c+u|]hLdf d"n efiff sfo{sf] nfuL**

 h;} cnf}lss rfxL+ d]/f] *cb[Zo ;+;f/* lzif{ssf] k':tsdf cfwfl/t 5, Tof] k':tssf] cfef/df JoQm ul/Psf] ljrf/x? ;+lIfKt ?kdf oxfF ;dfj]z 5g\ .

 d]/f] z}lIfs eljiosf] lglDt O{Zj/Lo ;ef / cb[Zo ;+;f/ af/] afOanLo O{Zj/zf:qsf] cWoog d]/f] d'Vo hf]8 x'g]5 eGg] lg0f{o ug]{ lalQs} algPsf] cgnfOg 5nkmnsf ;d'xx? d]/f] wGojfbsf kfqx? x'g\ . s'g} crDd gdflg g} d of] ;d"xnfO{ O{Zj/Lo ;efsf] cWoog ;d"x elg gfdfs/0f u/]sf] 5' . of] ;d'x d}n] laBfjf/wLsf] cWoog k"/f u/L nf]uf]; afOan ;6j]o/df sfd ug{ ;'? ug{ ;'? u/]kl5 ;g\ @))$ df 5'l§of] t/ Tof] 5nkmnn] dnfO{ d]/f b'j} k':tsx? n]Vgsf]nfuL lgSs} ;xfotf k'¥ofof] .

 *cb[Zo ;+;f/* rfxL+ *b ldy bØf6 Oh 6*"« eGg] lzif{sdf n]lvPsf] kf08'lnlksf] ?kdf, d]/f] j]j;fO6sf ljifoj:t' k5\ofpg] kf7sx?sf lglDt tof/ u/]sf] pkGof; b *kmfsf8]* sf] nfuL ;'? ul/Psf] lyof] . To;sf w]/} h;f] ;fd|fuLx? klxn] klqsfx?df k|sflzt ul/P clg kl5 uP/ Anusf] ?kdf, x/]s dlxgf lg/Gt/ s]xL k|sfzgsf] lglDt d}n] cfkm}nfO{ lhDd]jf/ agfpg] ;f]r lyof] . æb ldy a'sÆ h'g gfddf lrlgof] To;sf] k"/f kf08'lnlk ;g\ @)!@ df k"/f eof] . kf7sx?sf] k|ltlqmofsf] cfwf/df o;sf] kf08'lnlk cem ;'wfl/of] . *cb[Zo ;+;f/*sf] cfef/df ljz]if of]ubfg k'¥ofpg]x?sf] gfd ;"rLs[t ul/Psf] 5 .

 cb[Zo ;+;f/ -b cg l;g l/cNd\_– sf] k|sfzgdf km]ynfO{km÷nf]uf]n ;6j]o/sf tLg hgf sfo{sf/Lx?sf] ljz]if xft 5 M aj k|Lr]6, 8]n k|Lr]6, / aLn nLGx"Oh . pgLx?n] s]jn kf08'lnlknfO{ csf]{ :t/;Dd dfq k'¥ofPgg\ t/ ljifoj:t'nfO{ pRr :t/df k'¥ofpg'kg]{ cfjZostf b]v] . o;sf/0f *cnf}lss* pgLx?sf] bz{gsf] k|ltkmn xf] .

 8]e NofDa6{, d]/f] *b cg l;g l/cNd*sf] ;Dkfbs, n] of] *cnf}lss* klg ;Dkfbg u/] . pgsf] cg'ej / ljz]if1tf x/]s k[i7df e]6\g;lsG5 . pgL d]/f] dgdf :yfg hdfPsf JolSt x'g\ .

 cGTodf, d d]/L >LdtL 8«]Ggf k|lt wGojfbL 5' . d]n} ug]{ x/]s sfd pgn] ;Dej agfpFl5g\ .

**g]kfnL cg'jfb sfo{sf] nfuL**

 cg'jfbdf ;xsfo{ ug]{ ldSnt (Miqlat.org) / g]kfnL efiffdf cg'jfbsf] lglDt ;xfotf ug'{x'g] k|]dgf/fo0f e§/fO{ nfO{ klg wGojfb .

**cWofo Ps M**

**afOandf ljZjf; ug'{**

 afOann] h] eG5, s] tkfO{+ Tof] ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 <

 slthgfsf] lglDt of] k|Zg clns cgf}7f] nfUg ;S5, h'g k':ts k|foM O;fO{x¿n] k9\5g\ . t/ dnfO{ nfUb}g ls of] Pp6f cgf}7f] dfGg'kg]{ k|Zg xf] . afOandf o:tf s]xL cb\e't ljifox¿ klg 5g\– h'g ljifox¿ ljz]if u/L cfw'lgs ;dodf ljZjf; ug{ ufx|f] x'G5 .

 oxfF o]z" k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'FG5, hf] k[YjLdf cfpg'eof], q"m;df dg'{eof] / k'g?Tyfg x'g'eof] eGg] h:tf] s'g} 7"nf] ljifoj:t'sf] rrf{ d}n] ul//x]sf] 5}g . k/d]Zj/n] k|:yfgdf O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ cfZro{sd{x¿åf/f 5'6sf/f lbP/ nfn ;d'Gb| tfg'{ePsf] ljifodf klg ljrf/ ul//x]sf] 5}g . k|foh;f] ;a} O;fO{x¿n] oL ljifodf ljZjf; klg u5{g\ . cGttM olb o]z" / k/d]Zj/df ljZjf; ug'{x'Gg eg], jf pxfFn] cfZro{sd{ ug{;Sg'x'G5 elg ljZjf; ug'{x'Gg eg] tkfO{+n] cfk'mnfO{ O;fO{ bfjL ug'{sf] cy{ s] x'G5 / <

 d}n] oxfF s'/f ul//x]sf] cnf}lss ljifox¿ obfstf afOan k9\b}ubf{ tkfO{+n] kfpg'x'G5 t/ d08nLdf oL ljifodf vf;} rrf{ eg] ul/+b}g .

 oxfF Pp6f pbfx/0fsf] s'/f u/f}+ . klxnf] /fhf @@ cWofodf Ps hgf b'i6 /fhf, cfxfasf] ljifodf pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . pm ox"bfsf] /fhfsf] zlQm;Fu ldn]/ /fdf]t–lunfbdf zq'x¿;Fu n8fO{+ ug{ rfxG5 . ox"bfsf /fhfn] eljiosf] ´ns af/] hfGg rfx]– olb n8fO{+ u/] eg] eljiodf s] x'g]5 elg plg hfGg rfxG5g\ . ta tL b'a} /fhfn] cfxfasf cudjQmfx¿nfO{ ;f]w] / cudjQmfx¿af6 n8fO{+sf] lglDt ;sf/fTds hjfkm kfP . t/ oL cudjQmfx¿n], /fhf cfxfan] h] ;'Gg rfxG5g\ ;f] atfO/x]sf lyP / of] s'/f b'a} /fhfnfO{ yfxf lyof] . To;sf/0f pgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf Pshgf cudjQmf, h;sf] gfpF dLsfof xf], pgnfO{ ;f]Wg] lgwf] u/] . oL cudjQmfn] h] eG5g\ ;f] /fhf cfxfasf] lglDt z'eva/ lyPg M

dLsfofn] c´} eg], o;}sf/0f k/dk|e'sf] of] jrg ;'G‍g'xf];\ d}n] k/dk|e'nfO{ :‍ju{sf cfgf ;a} ;]gf pxfFsf bflxg] / b]a|]kl§ eO{ cfgf] l;+xf;gdf lj/fhdfg x'g'ePsf] b]v]+ . clg k/dk|e'n] eG‍g'eof], …/fdf]t–lunfbdfly cfqmd0f u/]/ T‍oxfF T‍of] dfl/gnfO{ s;n] cfxfanfO{ axsfpg]5 <Ú Pp6fn] o:‍tf] / csf{n] csf]{ ;N‍nfx lbof] . cflv/df Pp6f cfT‍df clu cfP/ k/dk|e'sf] ;fd'G‍g] pleP/ eG‍of], …d T‍o;nfO{ axsfpg]5'Ú . k/dk|e'n] ;f]W‍g'eof], …s;/L < T‍o;n] eG‍of], …d uP/ T‍o;sf ;a} cudjQmfx¿sf d'vdf ´"6 af]N‍g] Pp6f cfT‍df x'g]5'Ú . k/dk|e'n] eG‍g'eof], …T‍o;nfO{ axsfpg tF ;kmn x'g]5;\ ‌. hf, uP/ T‍o;} u/ .Ú o;}n] ca k/dk|e'n] tkfO{+sf oL ;a} cudjQmfx¿sf d'vdf ´"6 af]N‍g] cfT‍df xflnlbg'ePsf] 5 . k/dk|e'n] tkfO{+sf ;j{gfzsf] pbL{ lbO;S‍g'ePsf] 5 . -! /fhf @@M!(–@#\_

s] oxfF tkfO{+n] b]Vg'eof] afOann] tkfO{+nfO{ s] s'/fdf ljZjf; ug{ nfpFb}5 < oxfF cfTdfx¿;Fu ldn]/ ;+;f/df s] x'g]5 elg k/d]Zj/n] lg0f{o ub}{x'g'x'G5 . s] of] jf:tljs xf] t <

km]/L csf]{ Pp6f pbfx/0f, ox"bfn] s] n]V5g\ M

cfgf] clwsf/sf] dof{bf sfod g/fv]/ plrt jf;:‍yfg T‍ofU‍g] :‍ju{b"tx¿nfO{ pxfFn] kftfnsf] cG‍wsf/df G‍ofosf] T‍o; 7"nf] lbg;D‍d cgG‍t aG‍wgdf /fV‍g'ePsf] 5 . -ox"bf !M^\_

k/d]Zj/n] :ju{b"tx¿nfO{ kftfnsf] cGwsf/df k7fpg'ePsf] 5 < ;fFRr} xf] t <

afOandf vf;u/L cb[Zo, cflTds ;+;f/sf] ljifodf, d}n] dfly pNn]+v u/]´}+ o:tf sof}+ cgf}7f ljifox¿ 5g\ . d}n] w]/} O;fO{x¿nfO{ e]6]sf] 5' h;nfO{ sd ljjfbf:kb cflTds ljifox¿, h:tf] o]z" sf] x'g'x'G5 / pxfFn] s] ug'{eof] eGg] h:tf ljifodf vf;} ;d:of 5}g -slDtdf O;fO{x¿sf] df´df\_ . t/ o:tf v08x¿df rflx+ clns c;lhnf] dxz'; x'G5, To;}n] pgLx¿n] oL ljifox¿nfO{ a]]jf:tf ul/lbG5g\ . d}n] o:tf] k|j[lQnfO{ glhsaf6 lgofn]sf] 5' . Psk6s d / d]/L >LdtL Pp6f d08nLsf] e|d0fdf lyof}+, ToxfF kf:6/n] klxnf] kq";sf] jrg ;[Ìnf k|rf/ ul//x]sf lyP . Tof] laxfgL pgL ! kq"; #M!\*–@@ sf] v08df lyP . k'lNk6sf] kl5 pleP/ klxnf] s'/f pgn] eg], æxfdL oL kbx¿nfO{ 5f]8]/ cl3 a9\g]5f}+, lsgsL oL kbx¿ cgf}7f -sl7g\_ 5g\ .Æ pgn] oL *cgf}7f* 5g\ eGg'sf] dtnj oL kbx¿df cnf}lss tTjx¿sf] ljifodf pNn]v ul/Psf 5g\, hf] pgsf] O{Zj/zf:q;Fu d]n vfFb}gg\ . h:tf] ls M

lsgeg] xfdLnfO{ k/d]Z‍j/sxfF N‍ofpg v|Li‍6 klg kfkLx¿sf lglDt ;bfsf] nflu Ps rf]l6 dg{'eof] . pxfF z/L/df dfl/g'eof]— wdL{ hg cwdL{x¿sf lglDt— t/ cfT‍dfåf/f hLljt kfl/g'eof] . o;} cfT‍dfdf pxfF hfg'eof] / s}bdf k/]sf cfT‍dfx¿nfO{ klg k|rf/ ug{'eof] . tL cfT‍dfx¿n] k|frLgsfndf cf1fkfng u/]gg\, ha gf]cfsf] ;dodf hxfh agfpFbf k/d]Z‍j/n] w}o{ wf/0f u/L klv{g'ePsf] lyof] . T‍o; hxfhdf yf]/}, cyf{t\\ cf7 hgf dfq kfgLåf/f arfOP . -! kq"; #M!\*–@)\_

 oL s}bdf k/]sf cfTdfx¿ sf] x'g\ / sxfF 5g\ < ls tL kf:6/nfO{ oL k|Zgsf] pQ/ g} yfxf lyPg jf t pgnfO{ tL pQ/ dg kb}{gYof], o;}sf/0f pgn] oL kbx¿nfO{ a]]jf:tf ub}{ 5f]l8lbP .

afOan ljåfgsf] ?kdf d}n] cgf}7f v08x¿sf] -o:t} cGo y'k|} yfxf ePsf / yf]/} a'l´Psf wd{zf:qsf v08x¿\_ ljifodf l;s]sf] 5', vf;df oL w]/} g} dxÎjk"0f{ 5g\ . logn] k/d]Zj/sf] ljifodf ljlzi6 -lglb{i6\_ ljrf/, gb]lvPsf] -c1ft\_ ;+;f/ / xfd|f] cfg} hLjgsf] ljifodf l;sfpF5g\ . ljZjf; ug'{xf];\ jf gug'{xf];\, oL ljifo h:tf] ufx|f] / ;f]rgLo 5g\, olb oL ljifodf xfdL ;r]t x'g] / cy{ xfdLn] a'‰g] xf] eg] o;n] k/d]Zj/sf] af/] xfd|f] a'´fO{, xfd|f] Ps–csf{ af/]sf] a'´fO{, xfdL lsg oxfF 5f}+ / xfd|f] clGtd uGtJosf] ljifodf ;f]rfO{nfO{ kl/jt{g u5{ .

kfjnn] sf]l/lGyx¿nfO{ n]v]sf] klxnf] kqdf, d08nLsf ljZjf;Lx¿n] cfk;L d'2fdfldnf l5gf]kmfgf]sf] lglDt cbfnt uPsf] s'/fn] kfjn b'lvt ePsf 5g\ . o;nfO{ s]jn ;do / efjgfTds phf{sf] ajf{bL, To;}u/L ljZjf;sf] gsf/fTds k|ltlaDa -v/fa ujfxL\_sf] ?kdf pgn] lnG5g\ . æs] ltldx¿nfO{ yfxf 5}g ls xfdLn] ;+;f/nfO{ Gofo ug]{5f}+, s] ltdLx¿nfO{ yfxf 5}g ls xfdLn] :ju{b"tx¿dfly klg zf;g ug]{5f}+ ÛÆ -! sf]l/GyL ^M#, d]/f] JofVof\_

;+;f/sf] Gofo < :ju{b"tx¿ dfly zf;g <

of] kbdf kfjnn] s] ljifodf s'/f ub}{5g\ ;f] lbdfu xNnfOlbg] / hLjg ?kfGt/0fsf/L b'j} ljifo 5g\ . afOann] cnf}lss k|f0fLx¿sf] ultljwLnfO{ xfd|f] hLjg / uGtJo;Fu hf]8\b5 . h:tf] kfjnn] eG5g\, s'g} lbg xfdLn] ;+;f/sf] Gofo ug]{5f}+ . xfdLn] :ju{b"tx¿ dfly klg zf;g ug]{5f}+ . o; ljifodf kl5 c´ rrf{ ug]{5' .

sf]l/GyLx¿nfO{ kfjnn] h] eg]sf5g\– xfdLnfO{ klg, ;f] eGg ;Sg'sf] sf/0f of] xf] ls afOansf] syf rflxF k/d]Zj/n] s;/L xfdLnfO{ agfpg'eof], / xfdLnfO{ :juL{o kl/jf/sf] lx:;f agfpg] pxfFsf] OR5f 5 eGg] af/]df xf] . ;fd"lxs ?kdf k/d]Zj/, o]z", c1ft ;+;f/sf k|f0fLx¿, ljZjf;Lx¿, tkfO{+ / d]/f] af/]df– 3/df c?;Fu a:g' / ;Fu} sfd ug'{ h:tf kl/jfl/s ;DaGw;Fu hf]l8Psf zAbfjnLx¿ s'g} b'3{6gfa; afOandf k|of]u ePsf] xf]Ogg\ . dfgjhflt k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/ / ;[li6dfly pxfFsf] zf;gsf] efu ePsf] pxfF rfxfg'x'G5 .

*:ju{df ´}+ k[YjLdf klg* eGg] ljrf/;Fu xfdL kl/lrt g} 5f}+ . o]z"n] l;sfpg'ePsf] k|e'sf] k|fy{gfdf ePsf] ljrf/ / jfSofz+af6 of] k|]l/t 5 -dQL ^M!)\_ . ;[li6sf] cf/De b]lv g} k/d]Zj/n] dflg;hflt Ps l;4 ;+;f/df– c1ft ;+;f/df cl3af6} cl:tTjdf /x]sf kl/jf/;Fu, hf] :juL{o bn xf] ToxfF /x]sf] pxfF rfxfg'x'GYof] . oxL syf– k/d]Zj/sf] nIo, cGwsf/sf] zlQmåf/f o;df jfwf, o;sf] c;kmntf, o;sf] eljiodf x'g cfpg] clGtd ;kmntf– of] k':ts oxL ljifodf xf], h:tf] afOan klg oxL ljifodf cfwfl/t 5 . olb ;a} snfsf/ -kfqx¿\_nfO{ xfldn] ;dfj]z u/]gf}+ eg] afOansf] of] syfdf cfwfl/t gf6snfO{ xfdL ;xL ljZn]if0f ug{ ;Sb}gf}+– o; dxfsfJodf ePsf c1ft ;+;f/sf snfsf/x¿ -kfqx¿\_nfO{ klg ;dfj]z ul/g'k5{ hf] w]/} afOansf lzIfsx¿åf/f a]jf:tf ul/Psf5g\ .

afOandf pNn]lvt :juL{o bnsf ;b:ox¿, xfdL dflg; hfltsf] syfsf] lglDt cgfjZos, jf sd dxTjsf jf ;DaGw} gePsf ;b:ox¿ xf]Ogg\ . pgLx¿n] s]Gb|Lo e"ldsf lgjf{x u5{g\ . cfw'lgs kf7sx¿ oL s'/fnfO{ 5f]8]/ cl3 a9\5g\, ga'´L TolQs} 5f]l8lbG5g\ . afOandf cfsif{s 9+un] cnf}lss ;+;f/sf] ljifodf bh{gf}+ nf]slk|o k|z+ux¿df k|:t't ul/Psf5g\ . clxn] afOandf d h] b]Vb5', oL s'/fx¿ b]Vgsf] lglDt dnfO{ klg bzsf}{+ jif{ nfUof]– oL cWoogsf jif{x¿sf] kmn d tkfO{+;Fu klg afF8\g rfxfG5' .

t/ d}n] ;'?df ;f]w]sf] k|Zgsf] ljifoj:t'nfO{ g5f]8f}+ . afOann] h] eG5, s] tkfO{+ Tof] ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 < jf:tljstf rflx+ oxL xf] . olb tkfO{+n] afOann] cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] ljifodf atfpg] s'/f ljZjf; ug'{eof] eg] tkfO{+sf] hLjgsf] df]8nfO{ kl/jt{g u5{ / olb ljZjf; ug'{x'Gg eg] o;n] tkfO{+nfO{ s]xL kmfObf ug]{5}g .

@ /fhf ^M\*–@# df cudjQmf PnLzf -km]/L\_ ;d:ofdf k/]sf 5g\ . Ps l/;fPsf /fhfn] pgsf] 3/nfO{ 3]/f xfNg ;]gfsf] kmf}h k7fpF5g\ . ha pgsf] rfs/ cflQG5g\, PnLzfn] eG5g\ æg8/f, xfdL;Fu ePsfx¿ pgLx¿;Fu ePsfx¿eG‍bf w]/} 5g\ .Æ rfs/n] hjfkm lbg'eGbf klxnf g} PnLzfn] k|fy{gf u5{g\, æx] k/dk|e', o;sf] cfFvf vf]lnlbg'xf];\, / o;n] b]vf];\ .Æ k/d]Zj/n] tTsfn} hjfkm lbg'eof] M æta k/dk|e'n] T‍o; rfs/sf] cfFvf vf]lnlbg'eof], / T‍o;n] PnLzfsf jl/kl/sf 8fF8fx¿ clUgdo 3f]8fx¿ / /yx¿n] el/Psf b]V‍of] .Æ

PnLzfsf] k|fy{gf g} tkfO{+sf] lglDt d]/f] klg k|fy{gf 5 . tkfO{+sf cfvfFx¿ b]Vgsf] nflu k/d]Zj/n] vf]lnlbpg\, tf ls afOansf] af/]df km]/L tkfO{n] klxn] ´} slxNo} ;f]Rg'x'g]5}g .

**cWofo b'O**

**cb[Zo hut\ M k/d]Zj/ / b]jx¿**

cnf}lss dflg;x¿ / cnf}lsstf cfsif{s x'G5g\ . klxnf s]xL jif{sf] dgf]/~hg pBf]unfO{ ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ . uPsf bzsdf xhf/f}+ k':tsx¿, 6]lnlehg sfo{qmd, / rnlrqx¿ :ju{b"tx¿, PlnoG; -cGo u|xsf] k|f0fL\_, cnf}lss hLjx¿, z}tfgx¿, e"tx¿, r'F8]nx¿, hfb", lk;fr, 6'gfd'gf / ;'k/lx/f]x¿df cfwfl/t 5g\ . xlnp8sf sof}+ k|Voft / pTs[i6 rnlrqx¿df cnf}lsstf b]vfOPsf 5g\ M b PS; d]g, b Pe]Gh;{, b Xof/L kf]6/sf] ;[Ìnf, ;'k/Dofg, / b 6\o'nfO6 ;fuf cflb . k[mË] h:tf] 6]lnlehg sfo{qmd /, c´ *;'k/g]r'/n* / *PS;–nfOh*sf gofF ;[Ìnfx¿sf] cGTo eP kZrft\ klg lgSs} kl5 ;Dd oL ;[Ìnf dflg;x¿n] ?rfP . oL lrhx¿df s] lyPg / s] oL jf:tjdf klxNo} b]lv k|Voft lyPgg\ /– sfxfgLdf, k':tsx¿df / snfdf <

**lsg <**

Pp6f hjfkm rflx+ of] xf] ls oL ;fwf/0faf6 6f9f efU5g\ . logLx¿n] xfdLnfO{ xfd|f] eGbf klg c´ rfv nfUbf] csf]{ ;+;f/sf] k|:tfj u5{g\ . ToxfF c;nsf] lj?4 v/fa x'G5, j|Xdf08sf] dlxldt gfkdf, h;n] xfdLnfO{ /f]df~rstf lb+b5 . b n8{ ckm b l/+U;\df dWo k[YjLsf] gfosx¿ -u]+8fNkm, k|mf]8f] / ;flyx¿\_sf lj?4 *8fs{ n8{ ;p/f]g*sf] ;+3if{n] clxn];Dd} rnlrq x]g]{ bz{sx¿nfO{ afFw]/ /fv]sf] 5 . vngfos c´ csf]{ ;+;f/sf] eof] Tof] plQs} x]g{nfos x'G5 / bz{sx¿ klg tfGb5 .

csf]{ :t/df s'/f ug'{kbf{, dflg;x¿ csf]{ ;+;f/ tkm{ c´ cfslif{t x'G5g\, h:tf] pkb]zssf] k':tsdf 5, æpxfFn] dflg;sf x[bodf cgGttf klg /flvlbg'ePsf] 5Æ -lxtf]kb]z #M!!\_ . dflg;sf] cj:yfdf g} s'g} s'/f x'G5 ls dflg; cfgf] cg'ej aflx/ klg s'g} lrh vf]hL u5{– O{Zj/Lkgsf] vf]hL . k|]l/t kfjnn] klg of] vf]hLsf] ljifodf n]v]sf 5g\ . pgn] l;sfP ls, k/d]Zj/n] ;[lhPsf] ;+;f/df afFRbf dfq klg of] cfkm} cfpF5 . ;[li6n] klg ;[li6stf{sf] ujfxL lb+b5, / xfdL eGbf cnu /x]sf] ;+;f/sf] af/]df klg -/f]dL !M!\*–@#\_ . jf:tjdf kfjn eG5g\, of] cfj]u zlQmzfnL 5 o;sf/0f o;nfO{ :jOR5fn] bafOg'kYof]{ -!\* kb\_ .

tyfkL, k':tsx¿, rnlrqx¿, kf}/fl0fs sxfgLx¿df cfgf] cnf}lss syf h;/L ljrf/ u5f}{+ To;/L cnf}lsstfsf] ljifodf afOann] atfPsf] s'/fx¿df xfdL ljrf/ ub}{gf}+ . o;sf] klg sf/0fx¿ 5g\, h;dWo] d'Vo sf/0f ljif]z k|efjsf] sdL xf] . sf]xL dflg;sf] lglDt afOansf kfqx¿ cToGt} ;fwf/0f 5g\, jf t *xh'/afsf] kfnfsf]* h:tf nfU5g\ . tL ultzLn jf gfos´}+ nfUb}gg\ . oL dflg;x¿ xfdLn] pxL afn;+utLdf ;'g]sf syfdf ePsf kfqx¿ h:tf s]6fs]6L kf/fsf nfU5g\ . s]xL ;f:s[lts kl/lwx¿ klg x'G5g\ . k|frLg uf]7fnfsf pxL k'/fgf nfdf] nj]bf hf] xfdL o]z"sf] hGdsf] ljifodf v|Lli6d;sf] gf6sdf rl/q lgjf{x ug]{ kfqx¿n] klx/]sf b]V5f}+ of] xfd|f] lglDt :jLsf/ ug{ ufx|f] x'G5, ls o;n] cgGt;Dd s] cy{ /fV5 .

c´ d]/f] ljrf/df, lj1fgsf] sfNklgs syf / cnf}lsstfsf] syfn] xfd|f] sNkgfnfO{ ;lhn} o;sf/0fn] afFW5 ls, xfdLnfO{ afOansf] c1ft ;+;f/sf] ljifodf o;/L g} ;f]Rg] af/]sf l;sfPsf] 5 . d}n] jiff}{+ d08nLdf o; ljifodf ;'Gbf s]jn d'Vo s'/f 5'6fPsf] dfq xf]Og ls c? cnf}lsstfnfO{ clN5 nfUbf] ;d]t agfPsf] 5 . c´ b'Mvb d08nLsf] lzIffn] cb[Zo ;+;f/nfO{ sdhf]/ / zlQmlxg agfPsf] 5 .

clwsf+z O;fO{x¿n] cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] ljifodf h] ;fFrf] xf] elg ljZjf; u5{g\ ;f] jf:tjdf ;fFrf] xf]Og . :ju{b"tx¿sf] kv]6f x'b}g . -s?ax¿ of] u0fgfdf kb}{gg\, lsgls s?anfO{ :ju{b"t elgPsf] 5}g . :ju{b"tx¿ ;b}a dflg;sf] ?kdf b]vf k/]sf5g\\_ . b'i6cfTdfsf] g t l;∙ x'G5 g t k'R5/ . xfdLnfO{ b'i6n] kfk u/fpg] klg xf]Og -xfdL dflg; g} kfkL :jefjdf 5f}+ / kfk u5f}{+\_ . / ha afOann] b'i6 cfTdfn] ;tfOPsf] ljifodf atfpF5, jf}l4s b'i6tfdf dflg;nfO{ s6k'tnL agfpg'sf] afjh'b c´ w]/} eofgs rLh klg x'G5g\ . of] ;a} eGbf dfly, b'i6 cfTdfx¿ t ;fgf v]nf8L dfq x'g\ . d08nLn] 7"nf v]nf8L -dflns\_ / pgLx¿sf] lgotnfO{ slxNo} gb]v] h:tf] 5 .

**b]jx¿ jf:tljs x'g\**

d}n] klxnf] cWofodf ;f]w]sf] lyPF, olb tkfO{+ afOann] h] eG5 ;f] ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 eg] of] 5f]6f] hfFrnfO{ Wofg lbg'xf];\ .

afOann] eG5, k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o ;]gfsf] bn 5, h;n] k/d]Zj/sf] lg0f{onfO{ k'/f u5{g\ . o;nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] ;ef, kl/ifb\ jf cbfnt elgG5 -ehg;+u|x \*(M%–&Ù bflgPn &M!)\_ . o; ljifodf ;a}eGbf :ki6 dWo]sf] Pp6f kb ehg;+u|x \*@M! xf] . oxfF n]lvPsf] 5, æk/d]Z‍j/ 7"nf] ;d'bfodf lj/fhdfg x'g'x'G‍5, b]jx¿sf aLrdf pxfFn] G‍ofo ug{'x'G‍5 .Æ

o; kbsf] ljifodf tkfO{+n] ;f]Rg'eof] eg], of] crDd nfUbf] 5 . of] kbsf] ljifodf ;f]Rbf d klxnf] k6s t lgSs} 8/fPF . t/ of] kbsf] cy{ s] xf] eGbf, oxfF ;fwf/0f ?kdf / l;wf h] eg]sf] 5 ToxL g} xf] . cGo h'g;'s} kbdf ´}+, ehg;+u|x \*@M! b]jx¿sf] ljifodf / of] zAbfjnLnfO{ afOann] cGo ;Gbe{df h] eG5 ToxL ?kdf oxfF klg eGb5 .

oxfF b]jx¿ eg]sf] zAbnfO{ lxa|" efiffdf] lnkLdf Pnf]lxdaf6 cg'jfb ul/Psf] 5 . xfdL dWo] w]/}n] nfdf] ;do ;Dd Pnf]lxd zAbsf] k|of]u Ps cy{df dfq a'´]sf 5f}+ . k/d]Zj/sf] gfpF dWo]sf] Ps– lktf k/d]Zj/ . o;sf] Jofks cy{sf] ljifodf ;f]Rg' xfdLnfO{ ufx|f] x'G5 . t/ of] zAbn] cb[Zo cflTdsL ;+;f/df jf; ug]{ hf] sf]xLnfO{ klg hgfpF5 . To;}sf/0f tkfO{+n] of] zAbsf] k|of]u k/d]Zj/ cfkm}+nfO{ -pTklQ !M!\_, b]jtfx¿ -Joj:yf #@M!&\_, / ;+;f/sf] hLjg kZrft d/]/ uPsf cfTdfnfO{ -! zd"Pn @\*M!#\_ k|of]u u/]sf] kfpg'x'G5 . afOandf, h;sf] jf; cb[Zo ;+;f/ jf cflTds ;+;f/df x'G5, pm Pnf]lxd xf] .

lxa|" zAbn] s]jn k/d]Zj/df dfq x'g] u'0f jf rl/qnfO{ hgfpFb}g . afOann] k/d]Zj/nfO{ Pnf]lxd zAbsf] sf/0fn] xf]Og t/ cGo tl/sfn] b]jx¿ eGbf leGg atfpF5 . Pp6f pbfx/0fsf] nflu afOann] b]jx¿nfO{ Psdfq k/d]Zj/sf] cf/wgf ug{ cf1f lbG5 -ehg;+u|x @(M!\_ . pxfF pgLx¿sf] ;[li6stf{ / zf;s x'g'x'G5 -ehg;+u|x (%M#Ù !$\*M!–%\_ . ehg;+u|x \*(M^–& n] eG5, ælsgls cfsfzdf k/d]Z‍j/sf] t'ngf sf];Fu ug{ ;lsG‍5< :‍juL{o k|f0fLx¿dW‍o] sf] k/dk|e' ;dfg 5 -! /fhf \*M@#Ù ehg;+u|x (&M(\_ . kljq hgx¿sf] ;efdf k/d]Z‍j/sf] eo ;fx|} dflgPsf] 5 .Æ afOansf n]vsx¿ O;|fPnsf k/d]Zj/sf] ;dfg c? sf]xL 5}gg\ eGg] af/]df lglZrt 5g\, pxfF æb]jx¿sf k/d]Zj/Æ x'g'x'G5 -Joj:yf !)M!&Ù ehg;+u|x !#^M@\_ .

kljqx¿sf] ;efdf ePsf k|f0fLx¿ jf:tljs x'g\ . o; k':tssf] klxnf] cWofodf d}n] afOansf] Pp6f v08nfO{ pb[t u/]sf] lyPF hxfF k/d]Zj/n] :juL{o bn;Fu s;/L /fhf cfxfanfO{ gfz ug]{ eGg] af/] 5nkmn ug'{ePsf] 5 . To; v08df :juL{o bnsf] ;b:ox¿nfO{ cfTdfx¿ elgPsf] 5 . olb xfdL cfTdfsf] ;+;f/ jf:tljs xf], o;df af; ug{] k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 / pxfFn] agfpg'ePsf] cflTds k|f0fL -:ju{b"t\_ /xG5g\ eG5f}+ eg] dflysf] kbdf atfPsf] cnf}lss sfdsf ;]gf klg jf:tljs x'g\ . cGoyf xfdL cflTds jf:tljstfsf] ljifodf cf]7] elSt dfq ub{5f}+ .

hasL, afOann] oL O{Zj/Lo ;efsf ;b:ox¿nfO{ cfTdf dfG5, o;f] eGg'sf] cy{ sf7 jf 9'Ëfsf d"lt{ dfq b]jx¿ xf]Ogg\ . d"lt{x¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] ;efdf sfd ug{ ;Sb}g\g . of] ;fFrf] xf] ls k|flrs sfndf ;+;f/sf dflg;n] k|ltåGbL O{Zj/sf] d"lt{x¿ agfP . t/ pgLx¿nfO{ klg of] yfxf lyof] ls pgLx¿n] xftn] agfPsf d"lt{x¿df jf:tljs zlQm 5}g . xftn] agfPsf d"lt{x¿ s]jn jlnbfg :jLsf/sf] lglDt / cg'ofoLx¿sf] 1fg ljt/0f ug{, h;n] pgLx¿sf] b]jnfO{ wfld{s ljwL u|x0fsf] lglDt d"lt{x¿df cfP/ af; a:g cg'/f]w uy]{ .

**;efsf] ;+/rgf / 5nkmn**

ehg;+u|x \*@M! df pNn]lvt b]jx¿ kl5 ehg;+u|xdf æ;jf]{Rr -k/d]Zj/\_sf 5f]/fx¿Æ elgPsf] 5 -kb ^\_ . k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ afOansf cGo 7fpFx¿df pNn]v ul/Psf 5g\, vf;u/L k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltdf -h:t} co"a !M^Ù @M!\_ . co"a #\*M& n] eGb5 pgLx¿ k[YjLsf] hu a;fNbf / dflg;x¿sf] ;[li6 ubf{ k/d]Zj/sf] jl/k/L e]nfePsf lyP .

/ of] Psbd rfvnfUbf] s'/f xf] . k/d]Zj/n] oL cflTdsL k|f0fLx¿nfO{ pxfFsf 5f]/fx¿ eGg'x'G5 . pxfFn] ltlgx¿nfO{ ;[li6 ug'{ePsf] sf/0fn], ækl/jf/sf]Æ efiffn] oxfF cy{ lb+b5, h:tf] ls tkfO{+sf ;Gtfgsf] ;[li6df tkfO{+ ;xefuL x'g'ePsf] sf/0f 5f]/f 5f]/L ;Daf]wg ug'{x'G5 . lktf x'g'sf] k5f8L, k/d]Zj/ ltgLx¿sf] /fhf klg x'g'x'G5 . k|frLg ;dodf, /fhfx¿n] k|foM pgLx¿sf] ;Gtfgx¿ jf cfkmGtåf/f /fHo uy]{ . /fhclwsf/ pgLx¿sf] c+lzof/nfO{ x:tfGt/0f x'GYof] . k|e'Tj klg kfl/jf/Ls ljifo lyof] . k/d]Zj/ pxfFsf] ;efsf] k|e' x'g'x'G5 . pxfF ;Fusf] ;DaGwsf] sf/0fn] pxfFsf 5f]/fx¿ To; kl5sf pRr cflwsf/sf] >]0fLdf x'b5g\ . s'g} sf/0fn] ubf{– oL dWo] s]xL rflx+ a]OdfgL eP, of] k':tsdf xfdL o; ljifodf 5nkmn ug]{5f}+ .

k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ klg lg0f{o ug]{x¿ x'g\ . ! /fhf @@ cWofoaf6 -/ cGo w]/} v08x¿n] klg\_ k/d]Zj/sf] 5nkmnsf] ljifo dflg;sf] Oltxf;Fu hf]l8Psf] 5 . ha k/d]Zj/n] b'i6 /fhf cfxfa dg'{k5{ eg]/ lg0f{o ug'{eof], pxfFn] of] s'/f pxfFsf] ;efnfO{ lg0f{o ug{sf] lglDt lbg'eof] ls s;/L of] x'g]5 .

afOandf ehg;+u|x \*@ / ! /fhf @@ df O{Zj/Lo ;efsf] e]nf dfq xfdL;Fu ;DalGwt xf]Ogg\ . oL dWo] s]xLn] ;fd|fHosf] efUonfO{ g} lgwf{/0f u/]sf lyP .

bflgPn $ df, a]lanf]gsf /fhf ga'sbg];/nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] s]xL ;do;Ddsf] kfunkgåf/f ;hfo lbg'eof] . Tof] jfSo æ;jf]{Rrn] lbg'ePsf] x's'dÆ -$M@$\_ / kx/]bf/sf] lg0f{o -$M!&\_ elg lbOPsf] 5 . kx/]bf/ zAb k/d]Zj/sf] ;efsf :juL{o k|f0fLx¿sf] lglDt k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . o;n] hgfpF5 ls s;/L plgx¿n] dflg;x¿;Fusf] ljifonfO{ /]vb]v uy]{, pgLx¿ slxNo} ;'Tb}g lyP .

oL :juL{o ;efsf zqsf afOanLo b[Zox¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] zf;gdf ;efsf ;b:ox¿sf] ;xeflutf af/] xfdLnfO{ atfpF5 . s]xL ljifodf slDtdf klg, pxfFn] h] rfxg'x'G5 ;f] cfkm}+ lg0f{o ug'{x'G5 t/ ;f] lg0f{o s;/L jf s'g dfWodn] nfu" ug]{ ;f] :jtGqtf cnf}lss dfWodnfO{ 5f]l8lbg'x'G5 .

:ju{b"tx¿ klg k/d]Zj/sf] ;efdf ;xeflu x'G5g\ . afOansf] d"n efiffdf, gofF tyf k'/fgf] s/f/df :ju{b"t elg cg'jfb ul/Psf] zAbsf] vf; cy{ ;Gb]zjfxs 5 . :ju{b"t vf;df Ps lhDd]jf/Lsf] ljj/0f xf] . :ju{b"tx¿n] dflg;nfO{ va/ lbg] sfd uy]{ . xfdL o; k':tsdf kl5 :ju{b"t / pgLx¿sf] st{Josf] ljifodf c´ l;Sg]5f}+– To;}u/L k/d]Zj/sf] ;efsf ;b:ox¿sf] lhDd]jf/Lsf] ljifodf klg .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

of] k':tsdf clxn] ;Dd tkfO{+n] k9\g'ePsf] ljifo tkfO{+sf] k|ltlqmof o:tf] x'g;S5, æcfsif{s ljifo– d}n] of] s'/f klxn] afOandf slxNo} b]v]sf] lyPFg . oL ;a} hfgsf/Lx¿sf] dxTj s] x'g;S5, olb s]xL cy{ /fV5 eg], d]/f] b}lgs hLjgdf / d]/f] d08nLsf] k4ltdf s] cy{ /fV5 <Æ o;sf] pQ/ rflx+, oxfF k|:t't ul/Psf ;a} ;Totfx¿n] k/d]Zj/ sf] x'g'x'G5, xfdLn] s;/L pxfF;Fu ;DaGw /fVg'k5{, / ;+;f/df xfd|f] p2]Zo s] xf] ;f] a'‰gnfO{ ;xfotf u5{ . o;sf] k|i6tfsf] lglDt ;xfotf ug{, x/]s cWofosf] cGTodf d o:t} Jojxfl/s lzIff;Fu} ;f] cWofosf] ;TotfnfO{ vf]Ng]5' .

 o; cWofodf, afOann] s;/L k/d]Zj/sf] cGt/LIfLo k|zf;g / k/d]Zj/sf] cGt/b[li6sf] ljifodf xfdLnfO{ atfPsf] 5 ;f] 5nkmn u/]sf 5f}+ / cGttM s;/L k/d]Zj/n] xfdL;Fu Jojxf/ ug'{x'G5 ;f] ljifodf .

 klxnf], k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o kfl/jfl/s ;efrflx+ pxfFn] o; ;+;f/sf] kl/jf/;Fu s;/L ;DaGw /fVg'x'G5 ;f] s'/fsf] gd"gf xf] . o; ljifodf c´ xfdL csf]{ cWofodf 5nkmn ug]{5f}+ . t/ oxfF Pp6f pbfx/0f, tkfO{+nfO{ crDd nfU5 xf]nf, lsg k/d]Zj/nfO{ ;efsf] cfjZostf xf]nf, k/d]Zj/nfO{ s'g} s'/fsf] lglDt ;xfotf rflxb}g, cflTds ;++;f/sf] lglDt klg . pxfF k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 Û t/ afOan :ki6 5, ls k/d]Zj/n] pxfF eGbf c? lgDg k|f0fLnfO{ klg sfd ug{sf] lglDt k|of]u ug'{x'G5 .

 pxfFnfO{ :juL{o ;efsf] cfjZostf 5}g, t/ klg pxfFn] of] k|of]u ug{ 5gf}6 ug'{eof] . pxfFnfO{ g t xfdL g} rflxG5 . olb pxfFn] rfxg'eof] eg], ;';dfrf/sf] cfjZostf ePsf dflg;nfO{ pxfFn] cfkm}+ s/fP/ dflg;x¿nfO{ pxfF tkm{ kmls{g pT;fx lbg;Sg'x'G5 / o;nfO{ c;n eGg ;Sg'x'G5 . dflg;x¿sf] zL/df pxfFsf] cfjfh /fv]/ pxfFn] c?x¿nfO{ k|]d ug{ k|]l/t ug{;Sg'x'G5 . t/ pxfFn] o;f] ug'{x'Gg . o;sf] ljkl/t, sfd ug{sf] lglDt– pxfFn] dflg;nfO{– tkfO{+ / dnfO{– rnfpg'x'G5 .

 bf]>f], k/d]Zj/n] h:tf] xf];\ eGg] pxfF rfxg'x'GYof] ;f]xL cg';f/ ;a} 36gf / kl:yltnfO{ k"j{lgwf{/0f ug{ ;Sg'x'GYof] . /fhf cfxfasf] syfdf klg, pxfFsf] OR5f s;/L k'/f ug]{ ;f] lg0f{0f ug{ pxfFsf :juL{o ;xfosx¿nfO{ 5f]l8lbg'eof] . csf]{ zAbdf, pgLx¿sf] :jtGq OR5f k|of]u ug{ 5f]l8lbg'eof] . o;n] of] klg atfpF5 ls ;a} yf]s k'j{lgwf{l/t klg x'b}gg\ . of] cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] lglDt dfq ;To xf]Og, of] xfd|f] ;+;f/df klg ;To xf] .

 afOandf, cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] ;+/rgf 5 . k/d]Zj/ To;sf] ;jf]{Rr clwsf/L x'g'x'G5 . hf] hlt pxfFsf] lglDt sfd u5{g\ pgLx¿ pxfFsf kl/jf/sf x'g\ . pgLx¿n] klg clwsf/ afF8\5g\ . pgLx¿ klg zf;g ;+rngdf ;xefuL x'G5g\ .

 slt crDd, afOann] dflg; hfltsf] ljifodf klg 7Ls oxL s'/f u5{ . k/d]Zj/n] cflbdf cbgsf] au}+rf b]lv g}, dflg;nfO{ pxfF;Fu} of] k[YjLdf clwsf/ ug{ ;[li6 ug'{eof] . k/d]Zj/n] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ eGg'eof], ækmNb} km'Nb} / j[l4 x'Fb} hfcf] / k[YjLnfO{ clwsf/ u/Æ -pTklQ !M@\*\_ . cfbd / xJjf k/d]Zj/sf ;+;fl/s kl/jf/sf ;Gtfg lyP . k/d]Zj/ pgLx¿;Fu /xg rfxg'x'GYof] / ;Dk"0f{ ;+;f/nfO{ cbg ´}+ agfpg] of]hgfdf ;xefuL ePsf] rfxg'x'GYof] .

 of] k|foM kf7sx¿sf] lglDt nf]slk|o a'´fO{ g} xf] . s] rflx+ b]lv+b}g eg], cbgsf] au}+rfdf ePsf] k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df s]jn cfbd / xJjf dfq ;b:o lyPgg\ . cbg rflx+ k/d]Zj/ /xg] 7fpF lyof]– / hxfF k/d]Zj/ jf; ug'{x'G5, pxfFsf] kl/jf/ klg ToxfF /xG5 . xfdL ljrf/ u5f}{+ :ju{ o:tf] 7fpF xf] hxfF xfdL k/d]Zj/ / :ju{b"tx¿;Fu /xg]5f}+– pxfFsf] :juL{o kl/jf/;Fu . vf;df o:t} xf];\ eg]/ g} of]hgf agfOPsf] lyof], / eljiodf o:t} g} x'g]5 . afOansf] cGTo :ju{ km]/L cfP/ gofF, ljZjJofkL cbgdf cGTo x'g' s'g} ;+of]u xf]Og -k|sfz @!M@@\_ .

 xfd|f] uGtJo a'‰g, xfdL k/d]Zj/sf b'O{ j6f kl/jf/ ePsf] ToxL 7fpFdf kms]{/ hfg' cfjZos 5 . xfdL cbgsf] au}rfdf kms]{/ hfg'k5{ .

**cWofo tLg**

**klxnf / eljiosf /fhfx¿**

xfdLn] k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o ;ef, pxfFsf cb[Zo kl/jf/ / sfo{ ;]gfsf] af/]df ;+lIfKt kl/ro x]/]sf 5f}F . xfdLn] x]g'{ kg]{ of] eGbf c´} a9L s'/fx¿ 5g\, ljif]z u/L s;/L o]z" / z}tfg h:tf d'Vo kfqx¿ of] lrqdf ;dfj]z ePsf 5g\ eGg] s'/f . t/ xfdLn] of] cb[Zo ;+;f/df s] eO/x]sf]5 eGg] s'/fx¿ tkm{ hfg' eGbf klxn], xfdLn] xfd|f] cfg} af/]df tfhf ?kdf larf/ ug'{ cfjZos x'G5 . k/d]Zj/sf] ;efåf/f cb[Zo cflTds ;+;f/df ePsf] pxfFsf] /fHo pxfFn] o; ;+;f/df ug'{x'g] /fHosf] Ps gd"gf xf] –h;nfO{ O{Zj/zfl:qx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo eGb5g\ . tL ;a} cbgsf] a}u}Frfdf pTklQ b]vL g}F ;'? x'G5g\ .

**cbg– k/d]Zj/sf] 3/–sfof{no**

æcbgsf] au}FrfÆ eGg] zAb ;'Gbf ;a}eGbf klxn] tkfO{n] s] ;f]Rg'x'G5 < d}n] s'/f u/]sf w]/} dflg;x¿n] cfbd / xJjfsf] af/]df ;f]Rb5g\ . Tof] t k/d]Zj/n] ltgLx¿nfO{ /fVg'ePsf] 7fpF xf] -pTktL @M!%–@%\_ .

 t/ cbg k/d]Zj/sf] klg 3/ lyof] . OhlsPnn] cbgnfO{ æk/d]Zj/sf] au}FrfÆ elg ;Daf]wg u/]sf 5g\ -OhlsPn @\*M!#Ù #!M\*–(\_ . ;fRrL g} xf], o;df crDd nfUbf] s]xL 5}g . crDd nfUbf] t s] x'GYof] eg], cbg æk/d]Zj/sf] au}FrfÆ eGg] lalTts} OhlsPnn] æk/d]Zj/sf] kljq kj{tÆ elg eGb5g\ -@\*M!$\_ k|flrgsfnsf w]/} wd{x¿df, zfgbf/ au}Frfx¿ / kx'Fr of]Uo kj{tx¿nfO{ b]jx¿sf] 3/ elg dfGg] ul/GYof] . afOann] oL b'j} ljj/0fx¿nfO{ cbgsf] nfuL k|of]u u/]sf] 5 . cbg k/d]Zj/sf] 3/ lyof] / To;}sf/0f, pxfFn] ToxfF pxfFsf] sfd ;+rfng ug'{eof] . Tof] pxfFsf] d'Vofno jf 3/–sfof{no lyof] .

 hxfF k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5, ToxfF pxfFsf] ;ef klg x'G5 .

**k/d]Zj/sf :j?k wf/0f ug]{x¿**

afOansf dxTjk"0f{ kbx¿ dWo] Pp6f kbn] xfdLnfO{ atfpFb5 ls cbgdf k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf] ;ef b'j} lyP . pTktL !M@^ df k/d]Zj/n] eGg'x'G5 ædflg;nfO{ cf‍g} :‍j¿kdf, xfd|} k|lt¿kdf agfcf}FÆ. -hf]8 lbP/ elgPsf] 5\_ . k/d]Zj/n] cfgf] clek|fo ;d'xnfO{ 3f]if0ff ug'{x'G5 . pxfF sf] ;Fu af]ln/fVg'ePsf] 5 < pxfFsf :juL{o;]gf– pxfFsf] ;ef . pxfF lqPssf c? ;b:ox¿;Fu af]ln/xg'ePsf] 5}g, lsgeg] k/d]ZjnfO{ yfxf ePsf s'/fx¿ lqPssf ;a} ;b:ox¿nfO{ klg yfxf x'G5 . oxfF ;Daf]wg u/LPsf] ;d"xn] k/d]Zj/n] s] ug]{ lg0f{o ug'{ePsf] 5 eGg] s'/f yfxf kfpFb5g\ .

Tof] 3f]if0ff ul/Psf] s'/f a'‰g ;lhnf] 5 . of] rfxL+ d}n] s]xL ;flyx¿nfO{ ælkHhf vfcf}F Û of] u/f}FÆ eg]sf] h:t} a'‰g ;lhnf] 5 . t/ ToxfF o:tf] s'/f klg 5 h;nfO{ xfdL 5'6fpg rfxb}gf}F . k/d]Zj/n] lg0f{o ug{sf] nfuL pQm ;d"xnfO{ ;dfj]z u/fpg'x'Gg . xfdLn] x]/]sf cGo O{Zj/Lo ;qx¿df h:t}, k/d]Zjsf] ;efsf ;b:ox¿ lg0f{oug]{ sfo{df ;dfj]z x'b}gg\ . ha pTklQ !M@& df dfgjsf] ;[li6 x'b5, k/d]Zj/n] dfq dfgjsf] ;[li6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . dfgjsf] ;[li6df k/d]Zj/sf] dfq xft /x]sf] 5 . km]/L d]/f] lkHhfsf] pbfx/0f tkm{ hfcf}F, olb d}n] uf8L rnfpb} ubf{ Tof] s'/f eg]sf] xf] / d}n] g} ;flyx¿nfO{ lkHhf vfg] 7fpFdf nuL, k};f klg d}n] g} lt/] eg], Tof] ;a} sfd dåf/f g} ePsf] x'G5 . xf] xfdL oxfF To;} ePsf] b]Vb5f}F .

s]jn k/d]Zj/n] dfq dfgjsf] ;[li6 ug'{eof] eGg] s'/f cy{k"0f{ 5 . pxfFsf] ;efsf cGo k|f0fLx¿;Fu To:tf] zlQm 5}g . t/ To;n] csf]{ c7\of/f]df kfb{5 . pTklQ !M@& df, dflg; k/d]Zj/sf] :j?kdf agfOPsf 5g\ . ædflg;nfO{ cf‍g} :‍j¿kdf, xfd|} k|lt¿kdf agfcf}FÆ. -hf]8 lbP/ elgPsf] 5\_ . To;f] eP @^ kbdf elgPsf] æxfd|} :j?kdfÆ eGg] s'/f s] xf] t <

jf:tjd}, s]xLklg xf]Og . pTklQ !M@^–@& df elgPsf] æcf‍g} :‍j¿k / xfd|} k|lt¿kÆ sf] lardf ePsf] leGgtfn] xfdLnfO{ s]xL cfsif{s s'/f k|s6 ub{5 . k/d]Zj/sf] ljj/0f– ædflg;nfO{ cf‍g} :‍j¿kdf agfcf}FÆ– eGg'sf] cy{ pxfF / pxfFn] of] s'/f elg/xg'ePsfx¿ lar s]xL ldNg] s'/fx¿5g\ . tL h] ePtfklg ha k/d]Zj/n] dfgjsf] ;[li6 ug'{x'G5, To;kl5 tL s'/f dfgj;Fu klg x'g]5g\ . xfdL s]xL ?kdf k/d]Zj/ h:tf dfq} xf]Og t/ pxfFsf ;efdf ePsf O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx¿ h:tf klg 5f}F .

lt æs]xL s'/fx¿Æ æxfd|} k|lt¿kÆ eGg] jfSof+zn] n] atfp5 . pTklQ !M@^ sf] /fd|f] cg'jfb rflx k/d]Zj/n] dflg;nfO{ cfgf]} :j?kdf agfpg'eof] eGg] x'g]lyof] . dflg; x'g'eg]sf] k/d]Zj/sf] ?kwf/0f ug'{ xf] . olb eGg] g} xf] eg] xfdL k/d]Zj/sf k|ltlglwx¿ xf}F .

k/d]Zj/sf] :j?k xfdLNffO{ lbOPsf] lbdfuL Ifdtf h:tf] s'/f xf]Og . xfd|f] Ifdtfx¿ u'Dg ;S5, t/ xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] :j?k wf/0f ug]{x¿ eGg] s'/f u'Db}g . olb To;f] xf] eg] xfdL dflg; g} /xb}gf}F Û k|To]s dflg;, ue{df cfPb]vL d[To';Dd}, dfgj k/d]Zj/sf] :j?kdf x'b5 . To;}n] dfgj hLjg kljq 5 .

xfdLn] k/d]Zj/nfO{ s;/L k|ltlglwTj ub{5f}F < xfdLn] cluNnf] cWofodf s;/L k/d]Zj/n] cfgf] clwsf/ O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx¿, cb[Zo zlQmx¿;Fu af8\g'x'G5 eGg] s'/f x]/]sf lyof}F . pxfFn] ;+;f/df ePsf dflg;hflt ;Fu klg To:t} ug'{x'G5 . k/d]Zj/ b[Zo / cb[Zo ;a} s'/fx¿ dflysf /fhf x'g'x'G5 . pxfFn] /fh ug'{x'G5 . pxfFn] Tof] /fHo ug]{ clwsf/ pxfFsf cflTds / dfgj ;+;f/sf kl/jf/x¿;Fu af8\g'x'G5 . xfdL pxfFn] agfpg'ePsf] of]hgfdf efu lng / pxfFn] agfpg rfxfg'ePsf] h:tf] ;+;f/ agfO pxfF;Fu} cfgGb dgfpgsf] nfuL o; ;+;f/df 5f}F .

t;y{ xfdLn] Tof] s;/L ug'{kg]{ elg k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ b]vfpg'ePsf] 5 . cGtt k/d]Zj/nfO{ k|ltlglw ug{] pbfx/0f o]z" x'g'x'G5 . pxfF cb[Zo k/d]Zj/sf] :j?k algg'ePsf] 5 -sn:;L !M!%\_ cgL k/d]Zj/sf] dlxdfsf] k|ltlaDa -lxa|" !M#\_ . To;}sf/0f xfdLn] o]z"nfO{ cg's/0f ug'{kb{5 -/f]ld \*M@(Ù @ sf]/lGy #M!\*\_ .

**b'O{ ;efx¿, Ps uGtJo**

oL ;a} s'/fx¿df Ps jxfj 5 d cfzf ub{5' tkfO{n] oL s'/fx¿ a'‰b}x'g'x'G5 . ;fdfGotofM dflg; o; ;+;f/df k/d]Zj/sf] ;efsf k|zf;g x'g\ . xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltdf pxfFsf :juL{o kl/jf/;Fu a:gsf]nfuL agfOPsf xf}F . xfdL pxfFdf cfglGbt x'g / ;w}e/L pxfFsf] ;]jf ug{ agfOPsf xf}F . jf:tjdf, ;+;f/df klg o:t} x'g'kg]{ lyof] . cbg :ju{ / k[YjLsf] s]Gb|ljGb' lyof] . k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf ;efsf ;b:ox¿n] dflg;sf] h:t} 7fFp lnPsf lyP .

t/ slxn] ;Ddsf] nfuL <

k/d]Zj/n] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ eGg'eof], ækmNb} km'Nb}, j[l4 x'Fb}, k[YjLdf el/Fb} / To;nfO{ cfgf] jzdf kfb}{hfcf]=========;a} hLljt k|f0fLx¿dfly clwsf/ u/Æ -pTklQ !M@\*\_ . k/d]Zj/sf] :j?k wf/0f ug]{x¿sf] lhDd]jf/L oxL lyof] . ltgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] ;]jf ug'{ / ;[li6 dfly /vjfnf ug'{kg]{ lyof] . dfgjhfltsf] sfd ;+;f/nfO{ j[l4 ub{} cbgnfO{ ;Dk'0f{ u|xe/L – k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo lj:tf/ ug{sf] nfuL km}nfpg' kg]{ lyof] . b'O{ hgf dflg;x¿sf] nfuL Tof] sfd w]/} 7'nf] lyof], To;}n] k/d]Zj/n] cfbd / xJjfn] ;Gtfg pTkfbg u/]sf] rfxfg'x'GYof] .

xfdLnfO{ yfxf 5, cfbd / pgsf] k|]dLsf To;df ljkmn eP . dflg;n] kfk u¥of] . olb o;f] gePsf] eP k[YjL cbgsf] ?kdf ?kfGt/0f x'g]lyof] . xfdL cgGt hLjg kfP/, pQd u|xdf, k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf] cflTds kl/jf/;Fu x'g]lyof}F .

k/d]Zj/n] dfgjhfltnfO{ k|]d ug'{eof] . t;y{ pxfFn] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ Ifdf ug'{eof] . t/ Tolta]nf b]vL p;f], pgsf ;Dk"0f{ k':tfx¿n] pgLx¿s} kfOnf k5\ofpg] dflg;x¿ eP . xfdL ;a}n] kfk u5f}F / k/d]Zj/sf] x:tIf]k lagf d[To'df efuLbf/ 5f}F -/f]dL ^M@#\_ . xfdL d/0fzLn / kfkL 5f}F . xfdLnfO{ d'lQmsf] vfrf] 5 .

k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ cfgf] O{Zj/Lo kl/jf/df /x]sf] rfxfgf ug{'x'g], pxfFsf] ;efsf] efu ePsf] / pxfFsf] pkl:ytLdf /x]sf] rfxgf ug'{x'g] s'/fsf] a'´fO{n] xfdLnfO{ afOan] eg]sf s]xL c4e't s'/fx¿ a'‰g d2t ub{5 .

o;n] lsg afOann] ljZjf;Lx¿nfO{ æk/d]Zj/sf k'qx¿Æ cyjf æk/d]Zj/sf ;Gtfgx¿Æ elg ;Daf]wg ub{5 eGg] s'/fsf] JofVof u5{ -o"xGgf !M!@Ù!!M%@Ù unftL #M@^Ù ! o"xGgf #M!–#\_ . o;n] lsg ljZjf;Lx¿ k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df æwd{ k'qx¿Æ ePsf5g\ eGg] s'/fsf] JofVof ub{5 -unftL $M%–^Ù /f]dL \*M!$–!^\_ . o;n] xfdLnfO{ lsg pxfFsf] /fHosf æpQ/flwsf/Lx¿Æ elgPsf] 5 eGg] s'/fsf] JofVof ub{5 -unftL $M&Ù ltt; #M&Ùofs"a @M%\_ / æO{Zj/Lo :jefjdf ;xefuLÆ -@ kq'; !M$ / ! o"xGgf #M@\_ . o;n] o]z" kmls{g'ePkl5 pxfFn] ljZjf;Lx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] :ju{sf -k|sfz @M&\_ æhLjgsf] ?vsf] kmnaf6 vfg lbg'x'G5Æ eg]sf] s] xf] eGg] s'/fsf] JofVof ub{5 . o;n] lsg k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] /fHodf pxfFsf] zf;g, pxfFsf] cfg} l;+xf;g klg -k|sfz #M@!\_]] xfdL ;Fu af8\g] k|lt1f ug'{ePsf] xf] eGg] s'/fsf] JofVof ub{5 k|sfz @M@&–@\*\_ . xfdL cbgsf] au}+rfsf] hLjgaf6 cuf8L a9\g]5f}F . :ju{ k[YjLdf kmls{cfpg]5 .

xfdLn] xfd|f] ;+;f/sf] hLjg kl5 ug]{ s'/fx¿ log} x'g\ – gofF ljZjJofkL cbgdf /fHo ug]{ . cfbd / xJjfnfO{ jf:tjd} ug{ elgPsf] sfddf xfdL klg cfglGbt x'g]5f}F . cgGt hLjg eg]sf] @$ 306f & lbg} jL0ff ahfpb} ufpb} a:g] xf]Og . of] t lgisn° ;[li6sf] kQf nufpg] / k|:t't ug]{ clg cfgGb lng] af/]df xf], h;df :jo+d k/d]Zj/, k'g?:yfg x'gePsf] o]z" / xfd|f] h:t} ?kwf/0f u/]sf dflg;x¿ / :juL{o k|f0fLx¿ xfdL;Fu} x'g]5g\ .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

of] Tolt dxTjk"0f{ h:tf] gnfUnf t/ w]/} h;f] hLjg kl/jt{g ug]{ ljrf/x¿ log} s'/fx¿af6 lj:tf/ ePsf x'g\ . Wofgk"j{s xfd|f] hLjgn] k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf cfpg] of]hgfx¿nfO{ k|ltlglwTj ub{5 elg hLjg lhpg'n]– owlk xfdLn] tL of]hgfx¿ clxn] g} b]Vg ;Sb}gf}F– xfdLn] k|To]s lbg ug]{ Jojxf/df leGgtf NofpFb5 .

k/d]Zj/sf] jf:tljs of]hgf ;f/f ;+;f/nfO{ cbgsf] au}Frf h:t} agfpg' lyof] . h:tf] cbgsf] au}Frfdf lyof] To:t} g} k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] c;n /fHo ;f/f ;+;f/e/L km}nfpg] of]hgfdf dflg; klg ;xefuL ePsf] rfxfg'x'GYof] . pxfFn] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ ;Gtfg pTkfbg ug{ eGg'eof] tf sL pgLx¿n] ;[li6 dfly k|e'Tj ug{ / /]vb]v ug{ ;s'g\ -pTklQ !M@^M@\*\_ . kfk kl5 tL s'/fx¿ lal;{OPsf] lyPg . jf:tadf oL s'/fx¿ 8/nfUbf] hnk|no kl5 k'gM bf]xf]¥ofOPsf] lyof] -pTklQ \*M!&Ù(M!\_ . oßkL cbg x/fO;s]sf] lyof] t/} klg k/d]Zj/n] To;sf] k'g{:yfkgf ug{ rfxfg'eof] . cGgttM pxfFsf] zf;g, pxfFsf] /fHo, k"/f ?kdf ha o]z"sf] bf]>f] cfudg eO{ gofF :ju{x¿ / k[YjLsf] ;[li6 x'g]5 ta km]/L kmls{cfpg]5 -k|sfz @! / @@ cbg h:t} u/L jofg u/LPsf] 5\_ . of] lardf xfdLn] k/d]Zj/sf] ;Totf / o]z"sf] ;';dfrf/ ;a}lt/ km}nfpg ;S5f}F . clg xfdLn] e]6\g] ;a} ;Fu, htftt} k/d]Zj/sf] k|ltlglwTj ug{ ;S5f}F . k/d]Zj/n] jf:tjd} cbgsf] k'g{:yfkgf ug]{ lbgnfO{ x]/]/ xfdL clxn] / oxfF k/d]Zj/sf Ph]G6sf ?kdf sfd ug{ ;S5f}F .

ljj]sk"j{s xfdL k/d]Zjsf Ph]G6x¿, pxfFsf :j?k wf/0f ug]{x¿ xf}F elg ;f]Rg'n] xfdLn] ug]{ k|To]s lg0f{ox¿ dxTjk"0f{ x'G5g\ eGg] s'/f b]vfpFb5 . O;fO{x¿ hf] ca p;f] kfkdf x/fpb}gf} eGg'sf] cy{, xfdLn] kljq cfTdfsf] ;xfotfdf k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf k"/f ug{ ;Sb5f}F eGg' xf] . xfdL k/d]Zj/;Fu c;n hLjg JolStTj ug{sf]nfuL / dflg;x¿nfO{ ;';dfrf/åf/f s;/L pgLx¿ klg o; cfgGbdf ;xefuL x'g ;S5g\ elg af8\gsf] nfuL oxfF /flvPsf xf}F . xfd|f] hLjg w]/} dflg;x¿sf] jl/k/L Joltt x'Fb5 . pgLx¿;Fu ePsf] e]63f6sf k|efjx¿ pgLx¿sf] cfg} hLjgåf/f / pgLx¿n] e]6\g] c? dflg;x¿sf] hLjgåf/f b]Vg ;lsG5 . dflg;x¿sf] nfuL xfdL Ps ´nsx¿ xf}F, tL k/d]Zj/ ;lxt jf k/d]Zj/ /lxtsf x'g;S5g\ . xfdL tL b'O{ aLrsf slxn} klg x'g;Sb}gf}F .

dflg;x¿ k/d]Zj/sf] ?kwf/0f ug]{x¿ x'g\ eGg] s'/fsf] 1fgn] xfdLnfO{ dflg;sf] hLjg Ps kljq hLjg xf] eGg] s'/f b]Vg d2t ug'{kb{5 . oL s'/fx¿ xfdLn] hLjg / d[To"sf] af/]df s]lxl5g ug]{ g}lts lg0f{ox¿ eGbf klg aflx/sf s'/fx¿ x'g\ . xfdLn] s] l;s]sf 5f}F eGg] s'/fx¿n] xfdLn] c?x¿nfO{ s;/L x]b{5f}F / Jojxf/ ub{5f}F eGg] s'/fx¿df k|efj kf/]sf] x'G5 . k/d]Zj/sf] ;+;f/df hfteftsf] s'/fx¿sf] s'g} klg :yfg 5}g . k/d]Zj/sf] k|ltlglwTj ug]{x¿df cGofo slxn}klg xF'b}g . 3/df, sfddf jf ;/sf/df zlQm b'?kof]u k/d]Zj/af6sf xf]Ogg\ . k/d]Zj/n] cbgdf o:tf] Jojxf/ ug'{ePg / xfdLn] klg pxfFsf ?kwf/0fug]{x¿ ;Fu o:tf] Jojxf/ ug'{x'b}g .

cGtdf, k/d]Zj/sf] k|ltlglwTj ug'{ eg]sf] pxfFnfO{ cfb/ ug]{ k|To]s s'/fx¿ cflTds af]nfj6 xf] . ;a} plrt sfdx¿ xfd|f] ;+;f/nfO{ cbg h:t} agfpg] / ;+∙L ?kwf/sx¿nfO{ cflzlift agfpg] jf gagfpg] s'/fx¿sf] Ps efu x'g\ . xfdL hxfF ePtf klg xfdLn] k/d]Zj/sf] k|ltlglwTj s;/L u/]sf 5f}F elg k/d]Zj/n] jf:tf /fVg'x'G5 . s] xfdL cGwsf/sf] la?4df, k/d]Zj/n] ;a}n] cg'ej u?g\ elg /fVg'ePsf] hLjgsf] af/]df atfpb5f}F jf atfpb}gf}F < xfdLn] 7"nf] df}sfsf] vf]hL ug'{ kb}{g, t/ xfdLn] df}sfsf] k|of]u u/]sf 5f} ls 5}gf}F <

hlt dxfg\ ;f]r k/d]Zj/sf] cbgsf]nfuL lyof], Tof] bz{g TolQs} utLdf clxn] 5}g . k/d]Zj/ dfq l;4 x'g'x'G5 . cl;4 k|f0fLx¿, O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx¿ ;d]tsf] xftdf :jtGqtfn] eofgs kl/0ffd Nofpg;S5 .

**cWofo rf/ M**

**:juL{o ljb|f]x**

 d}n] cl3Nnf] cWofosf] cGTo of] ljrf/af6 u/]sf] lyPF, cl;4 k|f0fLsf] xftdf :jtGq OR5f rfx] tL :juL{o x'g\ jf dfgj b'j}sf] kl/0ffd vt/gfs x'g;S5 . of] Ps g/fd|f] jfSof+z xf] . afOansf] klxnf s]xL cWofodf pNn]lvt ljgfzx¿ ;a}df g} dflg; / cnf}lss k|f0fLx¿sf] ;xeflutf kfOG5 . o;n] ljifoj:t'nfO{ k|dfl0ft ub{5 .

 :d/0f/xf];\, k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] clwsf/ b'j} k|f0fL cyf{t\ O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx¿;Fu cnf}lss ;+;f/df / dflg;hflt ;Fu k[YjLdf afF8\g] lg0f{o ug'{ePsf] lyof] . ToxL g} k/d]Zj/sf] egfO{sf] tfTko{ xf], æxfdL dflg;nfO{ xfd|f] cfg} k|lt?kdf agfcf}+Æ -pTklQ !M@^\_ . ;Totf oxL xf] ls k/d]Zj/n] dflg;nfO{ pxfFsf] k|lt?kdf agfpg'eof] . cflTds k|f0fL / dflg; b'j} k/d]Zj/sf] k|lt?kdf g} 5g\ . xfdL pxfFsf] clwsf/sf lx:;]bf/ xf}+ / pxfFsf] ;x–zf;ssf] ?kdf k|ltlglwTj ub{5f}+ .

 Pstkm{ of] cb\e't lg0f{o lyof] . :jtGq OR5f kfpg' k/d]Zj/ h:t} x'g'sf] Ps efu lyof] . olb sf]xL xfd|f] ;fy gePsf] eP, xfdL pm h:tf] x'g klg ;Sb}gf} . :jtGq OR5f gx'g] xf] eg], k|]d / :j–jlnbfg h:tf] ljrf/x¿ klg d/]/ hfG5 . olb tkfO{+ s]jn æk|]dÆ ug]{ k|0ffnLdf agfOPsf] eP, To;df tkfO{+sf] JolStut lg0f{o x'g] lyPg . of] ;To xf]Og . vf]lkPsf zAbx¿ / sfd jf:tljs xf]Ogg\ . of] s'/fn] dnfO{ k'/fgf] :6f/ jf/ rnlrqx¿, æb l/6g{ ckm b h]8LÆdf lnP/hfG5 . cf]labg s]gf]aLsf] cfTdfn] p;sf] lktf n"snfO{ eG5, 8fy{ j]8/, æs] dflg;x¿ eGbf oGqx¿ w]/} 5g\ .Æ oBkL, cGTodf, xfdL yfxf kfpF5f}+ ls Tof] ;To xf]Og . j]8/n] n"snfO{ cfgf] hLjgsf] d"NonfO{ hf]lvddf /fv]/ ;d|f6af6 arfpF5 . pm s]jn sfo{qmd h8fg ul/Psf] oGq dfq lyPg . p;sf] :jtGq OR5f x[boaf6 cfof], p;sf] dfgjtf– p;sf] cfg} :jtGq OR5f .

 t/ k/d]Zj/sf] lg0f{osf] cWof/f] kf6f] klg 5 . j'l4dfg\ k|f0fLnfO{ :jtGqtf lbg'sf] dtnj p;n] :jtGq OR5fnfO{ unt lg0f{osf] lglDt k|of]u ug{ ;Sg jf rfx]/} ljb|f]xL aGg ;S5 . of] x'g] k|foM lglZrt 5, lsgls s]jn k/d]Zj/ dfq l;4 x'g'x'G5 . pxfFn] jf:tjd} e/f];f ug{ ;Sg] s]jn pxfF cfkm} dfq x'g'x'G5 . o;}sf/0f cbgsf] au}+rfdf b'3{6gf 36\g ;SYof], / 36\of] klg .

**:ju{df ;d:of**

cbgsf] cj:yfsf] ljifodf ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ . ToxfF cfbd / xJjf dfq 5}gg\ . k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf] ;ef klg 5 . cbg rflx+ afFsL k[YjLnfO{ æclwsf/ ug]{Æ O{Zj/Lo÷dfgjLo d'Vofno xf] - pTklQ !M@^–@\*\_– cbgsf] hLjg afFsL u|xdf km}nfpFb} . t/ of] ;efsf] Pshgf ;b:o k/d]Zj/sf] of] of]hgfdf v';L 5}g .

 h:tf] xfdLn] pTklQ ! df b]Vof}+, cbgsf] au}+rf cGo k|f0fLsf] klg 3/ lyof] eGg] s'/fsf] yk ;+s]t pTklQ # df klg kfOG5 . oxfF @@ kbdf ha, cfbd / xJjfn] kfk u/], k/d]Zj/n] eGg'eof], æca dflg; klg xfdL h:t} c;n / v/fasf] 1fg kfpg] ePsf] 5Æ . of] jfSofz+ klg ToxL ;f+s]lts lrGx xf] h'g pTklQ !M@^ df kfOG5 -xfd|f] :j?k\_ .

 xfdLnfO{ yfxf 5 ls pTklQ # cWofosf] d'Vo kfq ;k{, jf:tjdf ;k{ cfkm} lyPg . pm Ps jf:tljs hgfj/ lyPg . p;nfO{ lrl8ofvfgfdf l;;f leq y'g]/ /fv]/ g t k|efjsf/L x'g]lyof] . pm v';L x'g] lyPg . pm O{Zj/Lo k|f0fL lyof] . k|sfz !@M( n] p;nfO{ z}tfg, lbofj;nsf] ?kdf lrgfpF5 .

 s]xL O;fO{x¿, k|sfz !@M&–!@ nfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ cg'dfg u5{g\, ;[li6sf] s]xL ;do kZrft\ g} :ju{b"tx¿n] ljb|f]x u/] M

clg :‍ju{df n8fOF eof] . ldvfPn / ltgsf b"tx¿n] T‍o; clhË/;Fu o'4 u/] . clhË/ / T‍o;sf b"tx¿n] klg o'4 u/] t/ logLx¿ xf/], / logLx¿sf lglDt :‍ju{df s'g} 7fpF /x]g . T‍of] 7"nf] clhË/ tn kmflnof]— T‍of] k|frLg ;k{, hf] ;f/f ;+;f/nfO{ axsfpg] lbofan; jf z}tfg xf] . T‍of] k[Y‍jLdf ‍ofFlsof] / T‍o;sf b"tx¿ T‍o;sf ;fy;fy} ofFlsP . -k|sfz !@M&–(\_

t/ oxfF pNn]v ul/Psf] :ju{df ePsf] n8fO{+ dl;xsf] hGd;Fu hf]l8Psf] 5 . -k|sfz !@M$–%, !)\_

T‍o;sf] k'R‍5/n] :‍ju{sf] Ps ltxfO tf/fx¿nfO{ ;f]xf]/]/ k[Y‍jLdf kmflnlbof] . afns hG‍dgf;fy T‍o;nfO{ lglnxfn"F egL T‍of] clhË/ afns hG‍dfpg nfu]sL :‍qLsf] ;fd'G‍g] v8f lyof] . T‍o; :‍qLn] ;f/f hfltnfO{ kmnfdsf] 8G‍8fn] zf;g ug]{ Pp6f 5f]/f] hG‍dfO{ . T‍o;sf] afns k/d]Z‍j/sxfF p7fOP/ pxfFsf] l;+xf;gdf nluof] .

ta d}n] :‍ju{df o;f] elg/x]sf] Pp6f 7"nf] cfjfh ;'g]+,

ca xfd|f k/d]Z‍j/sf] d'lQm, zlQm,

/fH‍o / pxfFsf v|Li‍6sf] clwsf/ cfPsf] 5 .

lsgls xfd|f efOx¿nfO{ bf]if nufpg],

h;n] xfd|f k/d]Z‍j/sf] ;fd'G‍g] ltgLx¿nfO{

lbg/ft bf]if nufpF5, T‍of] tn ofFlsPsf] 5 .

 cbgsf] au}+rfdf afx]s pxfFsf] k|lt?ksf sf]xLn] klg g dflg;n] g t s'g} :juL{o k|f0fLn] k/d]Zj/sf] OR5fsf] lj?4 v8f ePsf jf ljb|f]x u/]sf afOann] ;+s]t u/]sf] 5}g . pTklQ # cWofodf crfgs gf6sLo ?kdf l:ylt ab\lnof] .

 ;k{sf] ck/fw rflx+ p;n] :jtGq 5gf}6df k/d]Zj/sf] clwsf/ OGsf/ u¥of] . kfl/jf/Ls dfldnfdf cfbd / xJjfn] ;xeflutf hgfpg\ / af]n"g elg k/d]Zj/n] lgwf{/0f ug'{ePsf] lyof] . t/ zq'n] pgLx¿ ToxfF ePsf] rfxFb}g lyof] . p;n] cfkm}+nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] 7fpFdf /fVof] . p;n] cfgf] dgdf eGof], æd :ju{df prflng] 5', k/d]Zj/sf] tf/fx¿ eGbf dfly d]/f] l;+xf;g v8f ug]{5' . kljq kj{tsf] ;a}eGbf 6fs'/fdf d ;jf/ x'g]5' .Æ -oz}of !$M!#\_

 p;nfO{ clzi6 hfu/0f lbOof] . ;k{sf] 5nn] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ kfkdf 8f]¥ofPsf] sf/0f, p;nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] 3/af6 lgsflnof] -OhlsPn @\*M!$–!^\_ / afOanLo efiffdf p;nfO{ k[YjLdf v;flnof]– hldgdf ´fl/of] -oz}of !$M!@\_– o:tf] 7fpFdf hxfF d[To'n] /fHo u5{, hxfF hLjg cgGt 5}g . hLjgsf] k|e' x'g'sf] ;f6f], pm d[To'sf] k|e' eof], o;sf] cy{ dxfg\ zq'n] ca ;a} dflg; dfyL bfjL ug{ ;Sof], o;sf] cy{ cbgsf] ktgdf ;+;fl/s cd/Tj klg u'Dof] . gofF cbgdf k/d]Zj/;Fu /xgsf] lglDt dflg;nfO{ p4f/ u/]/ cgGt hLjgdf Nofpg' cfjZos k¥of] .

 ktg -lgZro g}\_ rflx+ >fksf] ;[Ìnf lyof] . ;k{nfO{ lbOPsf] >fkdf clnslt cudjf0fL klg ;dfj]z lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] eGg'eof] :qLsf] ;Gtfg / ;k{sf] aLrdf b'ZdgL x'g]5, æk/d]Z‍j/n] ;k{nfO{ eG‍g'eof], t}+n] o;f] u/]sf] x'gfn], t]/f] ;G‍tfg / :‍qLsf] ;G‍tfgsf] aLrdf d b'Z‍dgL xflnlbg]5' . T‍o;n] t]/f] lz/ s'R‍R‍ofpg]5, / t}+n] T‍o;sf] s's{'R‍rf] 8:‍g]5;\Æ -pTklQ #M!$–!%\_ . xJjfsf] ;Gtfg sf] x'g\ < dfgjhflt . ;k{sf] ;Gtfg sf] x'g\ < of] clt ;fdfGo 5 . k|]l/t o"xGgfn] xfdLnfO{ pbfx/0f lbG5g\– h:tf] ox"bLx¿ h;n] o]z"nfO{ 3[0ff u/] . æltdLx¿ cfgf lktf lbofa;n;sf xf}Æ -o"xGgf \*M$$\_ . o]z"n] pxfFnfO{ wf]sf lbg] ox"bfnfO{ klg lbofan; eGg'eof] -o"xGgf ^M&)\_ . hf] k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfsf] lj?4 pleG5 pxL g} ;k{sf] ;Gtfg xf], h:tf] pm cfkm}+n] klg u/]sf] lyof] .

**v/fa aLp**

 c´ ;d:ofx¿ v8fx'g vf;} ;do g} nfu]g . cfbd / xJjfsf] Pshgf ;Gtfg g} xTof/f eof] . slogn] xlannfO{ df¥of] / p;n] æcfkm" b'i6sf]Æ ePsf] b]vfof] -! o"xGgf #M!@\_ . h;} afOanLo Oltxf;df hg;+Vofsf] j[l4 x'Fb} uof], To;}u/L b'i6tfsf] klg j[l4 eof] -pTklQ ^M%\_.

 ca c´ csf]{ cnf}lss ck/fw cfpF5 . oBkL, zlgaf/ d08nLdf k|rf/ ul/g] jrgdf o; ljifodf vf;} rrf{ ul/b}g t/ o;n] ;+;f/df b'i6tfsf] j[l4 u/fpg 7"nf] e"ldsf v]n]sf] 5 . o; k6s ToxfF Ps eGbf a9L ljb|f]x b]Vg ;lsG5 . pTklQ %M% df ;+qmd0fsf] ?kdf km}ln/x]sf] b'i6tf pTklQ ^M!–$ ;Fu hf]l8Psf] 5 hf] k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/fsf] af/]df xf], pgLx¿ cfgf] ;+;fl/s ;Gtfgsf] kfngkf]if0f ul//x]sf lyP, pgLx¿nfO{ g]lkmlnd klg elgG5 .

 afOann] pTklQdf s] ePsf] lyof] ;f] ljifodf w]/} eg]sf] 5}g, t/ 36gfsf] 6'qmfx¿sf] ljifodf afOansf] cGo v08x¿df xfdL b]Vg ;S5f}+ . afOan eGbf aflx/ klg ox"bL k/Dk/fdf ;f] b]lvPsf] lyof] / o;nfO{ gofF s/f/sf n]vsx¿n] pgLx¿sf] n]vgdf pb[t klg u/]sf 5g\ .

 pbfx/0fsf] nflu, kq"; / ox"bfn] hnk|no cl3 ktg ePsf :ju{b"tx¿sf] ljifodf n]v]sf 5g\ -@ kq"; @M$–^Ù x]g'{xf];\ ox"bf %–^\_ . pgLx¿n] pNn]v u/]sf s'/fx¿ afOan aflx/af6 ox"bL ljZjf; / k/Dk/fsf] >f]taf6 klg /x]sf5g\ . kq"; / ox"bfn] eG5g\ oL kfk ug]{ k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ k[YjL d'lg s}b ul/Psf 5g\ . csf]{ zAbdf, cGTosf] ;do;Ddsf] lglDt– pgLx¿ g/sdf ;do sf6\b}5g\ . pgLx¿ klg k/d]Zj/sf] clGtd Gofosf] lglDt v8f x'g]5g\, o;nfO{ afOann] æk/dk|e'sf] lbgÆ klg eGb5 .

 afOan ljåfgx¿nfO{ kq"; / ox"bfsf] n]vfOsf] >f]t af/] /fd|f];Fu hfgsf/L 5 . oL dWo]sf] Pp6f >f]t klxnf] Pgf]s sf] k':ts xf] . kljq / k|]/0ffåf/f n]lvPsf] ?kdf glnOP klg o]z"sf] kfnf]df ePsf ox"bLx¿sf] lglDt / To; ;dosf O;fO{x¿sf] lglDt k|Voft lyof] . t/ kq"; / ox"bfn] ToxfF ePsf oL ljifox¿ cfgf] n]vfO{df ;dfj]z ug{ cfjZos 7fg] .

 oL >f]tx¿n] JofVof u/] cg';f/, oL k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿n] dfgjhfltnfO{ O{Zj/Lo 1fg lbP/ æ;xfotfÆ u5{g\ / To;kl5 untaf6f]df n}hfG5g\, jf pgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] gSsn u/]/ pgLx¿sf] cfg} k|lt?k ;[hgf u5{g\ . ToxfF b'i6 sxfFaf6 cfof] eGg] ljifodf klg lj:t[t ljj/0fx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\ . b'i6x¿ hnk|no cl3 / kl5 dfl/P/ g]lkmlndaf6 cnu ePsf cfTdfx¿ x'g\ . pgLx¿ dflg;x¿nfO{ b'Mv lb+b} k[YjLdf 3'D5g\, / k'gMcjtf/sf] vf]lhdf x'G5g\ . afOansf k':tsx¿df pTklQaf6 ;'? eP/, pTklQ ^M!–$ sf g]lkmlndx¿ cgfsL / /]lkmd klg elgPsf 5g\ -uGtL !#M#@–##, Joj:yf @M!)–!!\_ . oL dWo] s]xL /]lkmd d/]sf cfTdfsf ;+;f/df klg b]lvPsf 5g\ -oz}of !$M(–!!\_ hxfF ;k{nfO{ ofFlsPsf] 5 . kl5 gofF s/f/sf n]vsx¿n] of] 7fpFnfO{ g/s klg eg]sf 5g\ .

 o;n] xfdLnfO{, klxnf] ztfAbLsf ox"bLx¿n] pTklQ ^M!–$ sf] hf]lvdnfO{ a'´]sf] b]vfpF5 . oL k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿n] cfg} tl/sfn] cbgnfO{ km]/L ;'wf/ u/]/ :yfkgf ug{ rfxGy], hxfF klxn] O{Zj/Lo / dfgj k|f0fL ;x–cl:tTjdf lyP . k/d]Zj/nfO{ eGbf pgLx¿nfO{ k[YjLdf s] x'g'k5{ ;f] cfkm}+ cg'dfg ug{ rfx], h:tf] klxnf] zq'n] klg u/]sf] lyof] . ;+;f/nfO{ k'gM:yfkgf u/]/ k/d]Zj/sf] zf;g :yfkgf ug]{ of]hgfnfO{ kl/jt{g ug]{ sf]lz;n] v/fa kl/l:ytL ´g\ lauf¥of] . ;k{sf] aLpsf] eo+s/ v/fa k|ltWjgL– :jOR5fn] k/d]Zj/sf] lj/f]w– s]jn pTklQ ^M!–$ sf] k|;+udf dfq xf]Og, t/ o;n] cfpg]jfnf clt v/fa s'/fsf] e"ldsfnfO{ b]vfpF5 . df]zf / oxf]z"sf] kfnfdf k|lt1fsf] e"lddf k|j]z ug'{ cl3 h'g lj/f]w ePsf] lyof] ;f] bfgjx¿sf] ?kdf km}lnPsfx¿sf] sf/0fn] ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf @–#\_ . oL /fIf;x¿sf] ljleGg gfd lyof] . uGtL !#M#@–## df logLx¿ cgfsLx¿sf] gfpFn] lrlgPsf 5g\ . pgLx¿nfO{ tf]s]/} g]lkmlndx¿sf hLljt ;Gtfg elgPsf] 5– pTklQ ^M!–$ df pNn]lvt k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿sf] ;Gtfg . k'/fgf] s/f/n] atfpF5 ls, O;|fPnLx¿n] oL c;fdfGo prfO{ ePsfx¿;Fu bfpbsf] ;dodf klg lg/Gt/ nl8/x]sf lyP . bfpbn] uf]Noft;Fu n8] -! zd"Pn !&\_, pgsf s]xL c? dflg;x¿n] uf]Noftsf] bfh'efOnfO{ klg df/] / vt/fsf] cGTo u/] -@ zd"Pn @!M!%–@@\_ .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

O{Zj/zf:qLx¿sf] ljrf/df ;k{nfO{ lbOPsf] cudjf0fL ;lxtsf] >fk / O{Zj/Lo ck/fwsf] lg/Gt/tf cflTds o'4sf] k|f/lDes r/0f lyof]– c;n / b'i6sf] n8Gt, k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf dflg;sf] lj?4sf] nfdf] o'4 . of] b'O{ ;+;f/ M b]lvg] / cb[Zo aLr d}bfgdf n8\g] n8fO{+ xf] .

 oL syfx¿ hlt crDdsf 5g\, logn] Tolt g} dxÎjk"0f{ lzIff lbG5g\ M dflg;sf] uGtJodf cfpFbf k/d]Zj/sf] O{Zj/Lo k|lt:kwf{ lyof] . k[YjL / dflg;sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfsf] lj?4df jfwf b'j}, cflTds ;+;f/ / dflg; hfltdf cfh klg hLljt 5 . t/ s;/L ;+;f/ / :ju{ k'gM Ps agfpg] ;f] k/d]Zj/sf] cfg} of]hgf 5 . oxfF x'g] zq'sf] x:tIf]k ;hfo lagf /xg] 5}g . dflg; hflt clQg} d"Nojfg 5 . k/d]Zj/sf] cfg} dfgj kl/jf/sf] lglDt agfpg' ePsf] of]hgf s;}n] abNg ;Sg]5}g g t plN6g]5 .

 oL v08x¿n] ;sf/fTds ;Gb]zx¿ klg l;sfpF5g\ . ha k/d]Zj/ lj?4sf] nfdf] n8fO{nfO{ k/d]Zj/ s} k|lt?k ;[hgf ug]{ lg0f{o ;Fu hf]8\g ;lsG5, pxfFsf] :jtGqtfsf] rl/q s; ;Fu afF8\g'x'G5 < k/d]Zj/ b'i6tfsf] sf/0f x'g'x'Gg .

 k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] k|lt?knfO{ cgf1fsfl/tfsf] lglDt k|f]T;fxg ug'{ePsf] ljifodf afOandf slx+ klg cln slt klg ;+°]t e]l6+b}g . k/d]Zj/n] eljio hfGg'x'G5 eGg] ;Totfn] uGtJosf] cy{ lbb}g . xfdLnfO{ s]xL v08x¿ h:tf} ! zd"Pn @#M!–!$ df bfpbn] kvf{nn] 3]l/Psf] ;x/sf sLnfxnfO{ klnZtLx¿af6 arfPsf] ;dosf] ljifodf atfpFb5 . n8fO{ kl5 zfpnnfO{ yfxf eof] ls bfpb Tof] ;x/df lyP . zfpmnn] p;sf] /fHo;Qf lnG5g\ eGg] kfunkgsf] 8/n] bfpbnfO{ s]xL ;do b]lv dfg{ sf]lz; ul//x]sf] lyof] . bfpbnfO{ kvf{nn] 3]l/Psf] ;f] ;x/df e]6]/ klqmg ;lsG5 ls eGg] cfzn] zfpmnn] l;kfxL k7fP . ha bfpbn] zfpmnsf] of]hgf yfxf kfP, pgn] k/d]Zj/nfO{ ;f]w] M

s] sLnfxsf gu/jf;Lx¿n] dnfO{ pgsf] xftdf ;'lDklbg]5g\ < d}n] ;'g]´}F, s] zfpmn cfpg]5g\ < k/dk|e' O;|fPnsf k/d]Z‍j/, laG‍tL 5, cfgf] bf;nfO{ atfOlbg'xf];\ ‌.

k/dk|e'n] hjfkm lbg'eof], cjZ‍o, T‍of] cfpg]5 .

km]l/ bfpmbn] ;f]w], s] sLnfxsf gu/jf;Lx¿n] dnfO{ / d]/f dflg;x¿nfO{ zfpmnsf] xftdf ;'D‍lklbg]5g\‌<”

k/dk|e'n] hjfkm lbg'eof], cjZ‍o, ltgLx¿n] T‍o;} ug]{5g\ ‌.

 xfdL dWo] sf]xLn] klg h] uYof}{, bfpbn] klg ToxL u/]– t'?Gt} ;x/af6 lgl:sP . clg o;n] atfpF5 ls k/d]Zj/sf] eljiosf] ljifodf ePsf] k"j{ 1fgsf] dtnj pxfFn] g} Tof] lgwf{/0f ug'{ePsf] eGg] rflxF xf]Og . ! zd"Pn @# df k/d]Zj/nfO{ 1fg ePsf] b'O{j6f 36gf 5g\ t/ tL slxNo} 36]gg\ . k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof] ls O{Zj/Lo ljb|f]x x'g]5 / dflg;sf] ktgsf] dtnj of] xf]Og ls ;f] k/d]Zj/n] g} ug{'ePsf] xf] . k"j{1fgdf k'j{lgwf{/0fsf] cfjZostf x'b}g .

 xfdLn] ktsf 36gfx¿nfO{ o;}sf] cfwf/df x]g'{ cfjZos 5 . cfbd / xJjf kl/Iffdf k5{g\ eGg] k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof] . pxfF crlDdt x'g'ePg . pxfF jf:tljs / ;Defljt ;a} s'/f hfGg' x'G5 . k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] ;+;f/df b'i6tf / ljb|f]xsf] k|j]z b]Vg'eof], dflg; / O{Zj/Lo b'j}sf] ljb|f]xn] dflg;nfO{ ljb|f]xsf] lglDt pS;fPsf] pxfFn] b]Vg'eof], o;sf] cy{ of] xf]Og ls pxfF o;sf] sf/0f x'g'x'G5 .

 cfh xfldn] xfd|f] hLjgdf cg'ej ug]{ b'i6tfnfO{ klg oxL ?kdf x]g{ ;S5f}+ / o;/L g} x]g'{ klg k5{ . k/d]Zj/n] ktg b]Vg'eof] / o;nfO{ ;'wf/ ug]{ of]hgfsf] lglDt pxfF tof/ klg x'g'x'GYof] . xfdL kfkdf hlGdg]5f}\_ / kfk ug]{5f}+ -xfdL OdfGbf/ eP/ eGg] xf] eg] w]/} g}\_ eGg] pxfF hfGg' x'GYof] . t/ oL kgtnfO{ pxfFn] lgwf{/0f ug'{ePsf] xf]Og . ha xfdL kfk u5f}{+, xfdLn] xfd|f] kfknfO{ :jLsf/ ug'{k5{ . xfdL cfgf] 5gf}6n] kfk u5f}{+ . k/d]Zj/n] rfxg' eP/ xfdL axfgf agfpg ;Sb}gf}+, jf of] klxn] g} lgwf{l/t lyof] o;sf/0f xfd|f] 5gf}6 xf]Og eGg ;Sb}gf}+ .

 t/ o;/L g} k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ k|]d ug'{x'G5 ls æxfdL kfkL x'Fbf g} v|Li6 xfd|f] kfksf] lglDt dg'{eof]Æ -/f]dL %M^–\*\_ . xfdLn] s] ug]{5f}+ ;f] yfxf x'Fbf klg pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ k|]d ug'{eof] . pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ kfk ug]{ :jtGqtfdf dfq 5f]8\g'ePg, pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ ;';dfrf/df ljZjf; ug]{ / o]z"sf] lglDt lhpg] :jtGqtf klg lbg'eof] .

 dflg;nfO{ v/fa s'/fx¿ cfpg]5, O;fO{x¿sf] lglDt klg– xfdLnfO{ cg'ejsf] cfwf/df yfxf 5, / k/d]Zj/ klg of] hfGg'x'G5 . dflg; -/ O{Zj/Lo k|f0fL\_nfO{ lbOPsf] :jtGqtfsf] sf/0fn] cfh ;+;f/df b'i6tf 5 . xfd|f] k/d]Zj/, kl/jlt{t O{Zj/ h;nfO{ pxfFsf] of]hgfx¿ 7Ls;Fu k"/f ug{, 8/nfUbf] 36gfx¿ lgwf{l/t jf h;nfO{ eofgs ck/fwx¿ / kfkx¿sf] cfjZostf kb}{g . k/d]Zj/nfO{ b'i6 ;dosf] cfjZostf kb}{g . o;sf] afjh'b klg pxfFsf] of]hgfx¿ cl3 a9\5g\– pxfFn] lhTg'x'G5 / cGttM Gofo ug'{x'g]5 .

 xfdLn] ;f]Wg ;S5f}+, k/d]Zj/n] b'i6tfnfO{ clxNo} lsg ;dfKt ug'{x'Gg < o;sf] Pp6f sf/0f 5M b'i6tfnfO{ cGTo ug{, pxfFsf k|lt?kdf ePsf dflg; / O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLnfO{, hf] pxfF ´}+ l;4 5}gg\ ltlgx¿nfO{ gi6 ug'{k5{ . o;n] g} b'i6tfsf] ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg ug{;S5 . t/ o;sf] cy{ k/d]Zj/sf] klxnf] of]hgf, pxfFsf k|lt?k ;[hgf u/]/ pxfF;Fu} zf;g ug]{ k|f0fLx¿ agfpg] pxfFsf] of]hgf g} Pp6f 7"nf] e"n lyof] eGg] cy{ nfU5 . k/d]Zj/n] slxNo} uNtL ug'{x'Gg .

 xfdLnfO{ o:tf] klg nfU5, k/d]Zj/n] dflg;nfO{ :jOR5fsf] :jtGqtf glbg'ePsf] eP klg x'GYof] lg Û To;f] eP xfdL sxfF x'GYof}+ t < k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ :jtGqtfsf] 5gf}6 ;lxt ;[hgf u/]/, xfdLnfO{ duh laxLg jf oGqdfgj -/f]af]6\_ klg agfpg' ePg . Tof] rflx+ :jtGq OR5f laxLg csf]{ ljsNk x'GYof] . t/ :jtGqtf xfdLn] k/d]Zj/af6 kfPsf] pxfFsf] rl/q xf], of] geP xfdL pxfFsf] k|lt?k klg aGg ;Sb}gf}+ . k/d]Zj oGqdfgj -/f]af]6\_ x'g'x'Gg . pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ pxfF ´}+ agfpg'eof] . of] klg pxfFsf] s'g} e"n lyPg . k/d]Zj/n] dflg;nfO{ olt dfof ug'{eof] ls pxfFn] csf]{ lg0f{o lng'eof] . ;+;f/df b'i6tf k|j]z u/]kl5 dflg;nfO{ p4f/ ug{, cbgnfO{ gljs/0f ug{ / ;a} cfF;' k'5\g pxfFn] To;sf] dfWod klg agfpg'eof] -k|sfz &M!&Ù @!M$\_ .

 k/d]Zj/sf] lj?4sf] nfdf] o'4nfO{ xfdLn] x]l//x]sf 5f}+ . n8fO{+sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] cfg} /0fgLlt 5 . o;sf] lglDt k/d]j/n] klxnf] sbd rfNg' cl3 g} cj:yf c´ v/fa x'g]jfnf 5 .

**cWofo kfFr**

**c+t/LIfLo e"uf]n**

xfdLn] klxn]sf] cWofodf x]/]sf] O{Zj/Lo ck/fwx¿df s]xL s'/fx¿ ;dfg lyP . tL b'a} cnf}lss ljb|f]xsf] cfzo dflg;x¿sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf clg pxfFsf] zf;gsf] k'g{:yfkgf lyof] . of] cWofodf xfdL csf]{ lab|f]xsf] af/]df x]g]{ 5f}F, h'g dflg;af6 ;'? ePsf] lyof] . of] ljb|f]xn] Ps o:tf] b'b{zf pTkGg u¥of], clxn] ;Dd klg xfdL o;sf] efuLbf/ 5f}+ . clg of] b'b{zfdf cnf}lss k|f0fL klg kb{5g\ . k/d]Zj/sf] k'g{:yfkgf sf] /0fgLlt sf] c;fwf/0f ;+3if{n] Pp6f o:tf] v/fa df]8 lnPsf] 5 h;sf] ;dfwfg o]z"sf] bf]>f] cfudgdf dfq} 5 .

**afa]nsf] w/x/f**

afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] syf -pTklQ !!M!–(\_ afOansf] k|rlnt t/ yf]/} dfq a'l´Psf] ljj/0f dWosf] Ps xf] . afnaflnsfx¿n] of] afn ;+ultdf k/d]Zj/n] dflg;x¿sf] efiff vnanfOlbg'ePsf] elg l;Sg] ub{5g\ .

hnk|nok5L, k/d]Zj/n] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ lbg'ePsf] cflzif\ k[YjLdf el/b} hfcf] eGg] cf1fnfO{ km]/L bf]xf]¥ofpg' eof] . pxfFn] dfgjhfltåf/f pxfFsf] zf;gsf] k|efjnfO{ ;'? ug{ k|of; ug'{eof] . km]/L Ps k6s To;n] sfd u/]g . dflg;x¿n] OGsf/ u/] . pgLx¿sf] x[bodf lab|f]x lyof], pgLx¿;Fu c´} pQd pkfox¿ 5 eGg] ltlgx¿n] ;f]r] . ltgLx¿n] k[YjL e/L km}lng] cf1fsf] la/f]w u/]/ cfgf]nfuL w/x/f agfpg] lg0fo{ u/] -pTklQ !!M$\_ . of] ts{ cln gldNbf] nfU5 . lgZro g}, Tof] cb\e't w/x/fn] pgLx¿nfO{ k|Voft agfpg] lyof] -pTklQ !!M$\_, t/ To;n] s;/L k[YjL el/ km}lngsf] nfuL /f]Sg ;SYof] t <

pQ/ ToxL w/x/fdf 5 . afOan ljåfgx¿ / k"/ftTjlj4x¿nfO{ k|frLg a]lanf]g / To;sf] jl/kl/sf w/x/fx¿sf] af/]df yfxf 5, h;nfO lhu/f6\; elgG5 . lhu/f6\;sf] p2]Zo dflg;x¿nfO{ b]jx¿ e]6\g] 7fpFx¿ k|bfg ug'{ lyof] . tL dlGb/sf efux¿ lyP . ;+;f/nfO{ cbg h:t} agfpg'sf] ;f6f]– k/d]Zj/sf] 1fg / /fHonfO{ ;a}lt/ km}nfpg'sf] ;f6f]– dflg;x¿n] k/d]Zj/nfO{ Ps :yfgdf /fVg rfxfGy] .

Tof] k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf lyPg, clg pxfF To;df v';L x'g'ePg . o;}n] pxfFsf] jofg– km]/L pxfFsf] ;efsf ;b:ox¿nfO{– æcfcf], tn cf]n]{/ uO{ ltgLx¿sf] efiff vnan kfl/lbcf}+, / ltgLx¿n] Ps– csf{sf] af]nL ga'´'g\Æ -hf]8 lbOPsf], pTklQ !!M&\_ . k/d]Zj/n] To;} ug'{eof] / dfgjhflt 5'l§P / 5l/P . of] 36gfn] s;/L cuf8L pTklQ !) df pNn]v u/LPsf hfltx? cl:tTjdf cfP eGg] s'/fsf] j0f{g ub{5 .

w]/} O;fO{x? nfO{ of] syf dfq yfxf 5 . ca pgLx¿nfO{ yfxf gePsf] syf .

**k/d]Zj/x¿ / ltgLx¿sf hfltx¿**

pTklQ !! dfq} s]jn Ps cWofo xf]Og h;n] afa]nsf] w/x/fdf s] ePsf] lyof] elg JofVof ub{5 . Joj:yf #@M\*–( n] o;/L JofVof ub{5 .

ha pRrdf x'g'x'g]n] hfltx¿nfO{ pgLx¿sf] clwsf/ lbg'eof], ha pxfFn] dflg; hfltnfO{ efu efu ug'{eof], pxfFn] k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿sf] ;+Vof cg';f/ hfltx¿sf] l;dfgfx¿ lgwf{/0f ug'{eof] . t/ k/d]Zj/sf] efu rfxL+ pxfFsf dflg;x¿ lyP . ofs"a pxfFsf] r'lgPsf] efu lyof] .

s'g} afOan cg'jfbx¿df æk/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿Æ elgPsf] 7fpFdf æO;|fPnsf 5f]/fx¿Æ elg klxnf] jfSodf elgPsf] 5 . t/ afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] ;dodf O;|fPn cl:tTjdf g} lyPg . k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxdnfO{ afa]nsf] ;dokl5 dfq af]nfpg' ePsf] xf] -pTklQ !@\_ . æO;|fPnsf 5f]/fx¿Æ eGg] zAb ;xL x'b}g . d[t ;fu/df e]6LPsf rd{kqx¿df -afOansf] ;a} eGbf k"/fgf] kf08'lnkL\_ æk/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿Æ eGg] zAb n]lvPsf] kfOG5 .

zAbfjnLx¿ dxTjk"0f{ x'G5g\ . ha k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ efu efu ug'{eof], ltgLx¿ k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ cg';f/ efu efu ul/Psf lyP . k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ pxfFsf] O{Zj/Lo ;efsf ;b:ox¿sf] nfuL 5fGg'eof] . c? hfltx¿ lsg cGo b]jtfx¿sf] k'hf ug{ cfP eGg] af/] of] afOansf] JofVof xf] . afa]n;Dd, k/d]Zj/ ;a} dfgjhflt ;Fu ;DaGw /fVg rfxfg'x'GYof] . t/ afa]nsf] lab|f]xn] Tof] s'/fnfO{ kl/jt{g u¥of] . k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] O{Zj/Lo ;efsf ;b:ox¿nfO{ oL hfltx¿ dfly zf;g ug{ 5f]8Llbg'eof] .

k/d]Zj/n] dfgj hfltnfO{ Gofo ug'{eof] . hnk|no kZrft klg cbgsf] au}Frfdf pxfFn] ;'? ug'{ePsf] /fHosf] of]hgf k'g ;'? ug]{ lyPgg\ . To;sf/0f k/d]Zj/n] gofF hflt ;'? ug]{ lg0f{o ug'{eof], pxfFsf æefuÆ h:tf] Joj:yf #@M( n] eGgb5– O;|fPn . afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] 36gf nuQ} csf]{ cWofo pTklQ !@ df k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxdnfO{ af]nfP/ of] ;'? ug'{eof] .

;Dk"0f{ k"/fgf] lgod k/d]Zj/sf hfltx¿ c? b]jx¿;Fu afl8Psf s'/fx¿n] algPsf] 5 . s;/L < afls /x]sf] ;Dk"0f{ k"/fgf] lgod O;|fPnsf] k/d]Z/ / pxfFsf dflg;x¿, O;|fPnLx¿, c? hfltx¿sf b]jx¿ / ToxfF a:g] dflg;x¿sf] af/]df /x]sf] 5 .

k/d]Zj/sf] jf:tljs p2]Zo Tof] lyPg . xf], pxfFn] afa]ndf hfltx¿nfO{ ug'{ePsf] s'/f pxfFsf] Gofo lyof], t/ k/d]Zj/n] slxn] klg tL hfltx¿ ;w}sf] nfuL TofluPsf rfxfg'ePg . ha k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxfd ;Fu s/f/ afWg'eof], pxfFn] k|i6 ?kdf ca|fxfd / pgsf ;Gtfgx¿åf/f æk[YjLsf ;a} hfltx¿ cflzlift x'g]5g\Æ eg]/ eGg'eof] -pTklQ !@M#\_ . k/d]Zj/n] s'g} Ps ;dodf hfltx¿nfO{ pxfFsf] kl/jf/df lkmtf{ Nofpg] of]hgf ug'{ePsf] lyof] .

 kfjnnfO{ oL s'/fx¿ yfxf lyof] . Pp6f dflg;åf/f pxfFn] ;a} ;+;f/sf ;a} hfltx¿nfO{ agfpg'eof] . pgLx¿ slxn] Py]G;df ePsf ;+;f/Ls bfz{lgsx¿sf] lardf arg af]Nb} ubf{ pgn] of] s'/f eg]sf 5g\ M

pxfFn] klxn]b]vL g} pgLx¿ slxn] prflng' / tn ´g'{ kg]{ xf] elg lg0f{o ug'{ePsf] lyof], clg pxfFn] pgLx¿sf] l;df klg to ug'{ePsf] lyof] . hfltx¿sf] nfuL pxfFsf] of]hgf pgLx¿n] pxfFnfO{ vf]h'g\ / ;fob pxfFsf] dfu{ k5\ofpg / pxfFnfO{ e]§fpg\ eGg] lyof] . x'g t pxfF xfdLaf6 6f9f x'g'x'Gg -k|]l/t !&M@^–@&\_ .

df]zfåf/f, k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf cfg} dflg;x¿nfO{ æ:juL{o :yfgx¿sf]Æ k'hf gug'{ elg r]tfjgL lbg'ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf $M!(–@)\_, O{Zj/Lo bnsf ;b:ox¿sf] nfuL lbOPsf] tx xfdL csf]{ 7fpFdf e]6\g ;S5f}F -! /fhfx¿ @@M!(\_ . k|]l/t !&M@^–@& n] xfdLnfO{ k|i6 kfb{5 ls k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf hfltx¿n] c´} klg pxfFnfO{ vf]h'g\ eGg] lyof] .

t/ hfltx¿ dfly ePsf b]jx¿n] of] of]hgfdf b'O{ tl/sfn] x:tIf]k u/] .

xfdLn] cl3 ehg;+u|x \*@M! df x]/]sf lyof}F ls k/d]Zj/n] b]jx¿sf] ;efnfO{ ;+u7g ug'{ePsf] lyof] . ehg;+u|x ;a}n] xfdLnfO{ of] lsg ePsf] xf] elg atfpb5 . hfltx¿sf b]jx¿n] tL hfltx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] rfxfg' ePsf] h:tf], pxfFsf] GofoL l;4fGt cg';f/ geO{ cGofoL ?kdf /fh ul//x]sf lyP . k/d]Zj/n] h;} ;ef ;'? eof] pxfFn] pgLx¿sf] bf]if b]vfOlbg'eof]M æltdLx¿ slxn];D‍d cG‍ofoxL¿sf] kIf lnOa:‍5f},/ b'i‍6x¿sf] cf]8 yfK‍5f}<Æ -ehg;+u|x \*@M@\_ . c? b'O{cf]6f kbx¿df pgLx¿nfO{ k|xf/ ul/;Sg'ePkl5, k/d]Zj/n] pgLx¿sf] cGofosf] af/]df c´} w]/} kbx¿df s;/L hfltx¿sf b]jx¿n] hfltx¿nfO{ cGwsf/sf] af6f]af6 ;To k/d]Zj/sf] af6f] tkm{ lgsfNg c;kmn ePsf 5g\ elg JofVof ug'{x'G5 . t/ oL lj/f]wLx¿nfO{ s]xL yfxf 5}g, pgLx¿ nfk/jfxL 5g\ Û ha ;f/f k[YjLsf] hu xlNnG5 ta ltgLx¿ cGwsf/df cndlnG5g\ -ehg;+u|x \*@M%\_ .

b'MvnfUbf] s'/f O;|fPlnx¿n] ;To k/d]Zj/nfO{ vf]Hg'sf] ;f6f] pgLx¿nfO{ glbOPsf b]jx¿sf] cf/wgf ug{df nflu/xG5g\ -Joj:yf @(M@^ Ù / #@M!&\_ . To;}n] k/d]Zj/ t]h / s7f]/ x'g'eof] -ehg;+u|x \*@M^–&\_M æd}n] eg], ltdLx¿ b]j xf}, / ltdLx¿ ;a} ;jf]{Rrsf 5f]/fx¿ xf} . tfklt ltdLx¿ dflg;x¿´} dg]{ 5f} / c? zf;s´}F ltdLx¿sf] ktg x'g]5 .Æ

b]jx¿n] pgLx¿sf] cd/tf u'dfpg]5g\ -ehg;+u|x \*@M&\_ / dflg;x¿ h:t} dg]{5g\ . xfdLnfO{ c? v08x¿n] atfpb5g\ ls Tof] Gofo cGtsf lbgx¿;Fu ;DalGwt 5g\ -o]z}of #$M!–$\_ . ehg;+u|x \*@ sf] cGtdf, n]vsn] Tof] lbgsf] cfzf ub{5g\ ha k/d]Zj/n] cGttM pxfFsf] hfltx¿nfO{ pxfFsf] pQ/flwsf/Lx¿sf] ?kdf k'gM3f]if0ff ug'{x'g]5 . xfdLn] pgsf] cfzf gofF lgoddf k"/f ePsf] s'/f xfdLn] kl5 x]g]{5f}F .

**Joj:yf #@ sf] b[li6sf]0f**

Joj:yf #@ sf] b[l6sf]0fsf] sf/0fn], afOandf pNn]lvt cGt/LIf e"uf]n xf] . e"dL ls t kljq 5, eGg'sf] cy{ ofxf]j]nfO{ ;dk{0f u/LPsf], jf Tof] c? b]jsf] clwgdf 5 . of] b[li6sf]0f afOansf] c? w]/} 7fpFx¿df k|ltljlDjt ul/Psf] 5 .

pbfx/0fsf] nfuL, k"/fgf] lgodsf] bflgonsf] k':tsn] ljb]zL /fi6«x¿ æO{Zj/Lo /fhs'df/x¿Æ åf/f /fHo u/LPsf] s'/fnfO{ b]vfp5 -bflgPn !)M@)–@!\_ . csf]{ pbfx/0fM ha /fhf bfpmb /fhf zfpmnaf6 efuL/x]sf lyP, pgL O;|fpn aflx/ Kofn]:6fOgsf] e"dLdf eufOPsf lyP . ! zfd'on @^M!( df, bfpmb ?G5g\, ælsgeg] cfh To;n] c? b]jtfx¿sf] ;]jf u/f];\ elg ltgLx¿n] k/dk|e'sf clwsf/sf] efuaf6 dnfO{ lgsflnlbPsf 5g\ .Æ bfpmbn] cfgf] k/d]Zj/sf] ;f6f] cGo b]jx¿ tkm{ kmls{Psf lyPgg\ . pgn] k/d]Zj/ ;a} 7fpFdf pkl:yt x'g'x'G5 eGg] s'/fnfO{ klg OGsf/ u/L/x]sf lyPgg\ . t/ O;|fPn kljq e'dL lyof], t/ Tof] 7fpF ;To k/d]Zj/sf] lyof] . bfpb cs}{ b]jx¿sf] zlQmdf km;]sf lyP . d]/f] k"/fgf] lgodsf] dgkg]{ syfn] of] a'bfnfO{ :ki6 kfb{5 -@ /fhfx¿ %\_ .

gfdfg l;l/Pg ;]gfx¿sf sKtfg lyP . pgL s'i7/f]uL klg lyP . ha pgn] Pln;fn] ob{g gbLdf uO{ cfkm}nfO{ ;ft k6s ;Dd w'g] eg]sf] s'/fnfO{ dfg], pgsf] s'i7/f]u crDd t/Lsfn] lgsf] eof] . gfdfgn] Pln;fnfO{ eg], dnfO{ yfxf 5 O;|fPnnfO{ 5f]8]/ ;f/f k[YjLdf slxF klg k/d]Zj/ x'g'xGg -%M%\_ . cudjQmfn] kfl/>lds lnFb}gy], gfdfgn] gd|tfk"j{s ;f]w] s] d b'O{ vRr/ hlt df6f] d ;Fu n}hfg ;S5' < df6f] < df6f] r}F lsg dfUg' < lsgeg] Tof] e"dL O;|fPnsf k/d]Zj/sf] lyof] . Tof] kljq lyof] .

xfdLn] o:t} 36gf gofF lgoddf klg kfpg' s'g} b'3{6gfj;\ ePsf] xf]Og . kfjnn] O{Zj/L k|f0fLx¿sf] af/]df zf;sx¿, clwsf/Lx¿, zlQmx¿, l;+xf;gx¿ h:tf w]/} zAbfjnLx¿sf] k|of]u u/]sf 5g\ -Plkm;L !M@)–@!Ù #M!)Ù ^M!@Ù sn:;L !M!^Ù @M!%\_ . tL zAbfjnLx¿df s] s] ;dfgtfx¿ 5g\ < ltgLx¿ ;a} ef}uf]lns zf;sx¿ sf] nfuL JofVof ug{sf] nfuL k|of]u ul/g] kl/lrt zAbfjnLx¿ x'g\ .

kfjn k|]l/tn] sf]l/Gysf] d08nLnfO{ b'O{j6f kqx¿ s]xL ;d:ofx¿sf] af/]df ;Daf]wg ug{sf] nfuL n]v]sf lyP, pgn] Ps hgf JolQm hf] kZrftfk gu/LPsf] Jolerf/sf] kfkdf lhO/x]sf] lyof] p;nfO{ d08nLaf6 lgisfzg ug{ elg pQm d08nLsf cu'jfx¿nfO{ cfJxfg u/]sf 5g\ -! sf]l/GyL %M!–!#\_. pT;'Stfk"j{s pgn] æz}tfgsf] xftdf 5f]8Lb]cf]Æ eg]/ n]v]sf 5g\ -! sf]/GyL %M%\_ . of] efiff s;/L cy{k'0f{ x'G5 < kfjnsf] of] egfOn] k"/fgf] lgodsf] ef}uf]lns ljZjJofkL p2]Zosf] k[i7e"ldsf] a'´fOsf] lj?4df dfq} cy{ lbb5 .

k"/fgf] lgodsf] O{Zj/zfqdf, O;|fPn / pxfFn] O;|fPnLx¿ nfO{ lbg] eGg'ePsf] e"dL sgfg æof]xf]jfsf] efuÆ lyof] . pxfFsf] pkl:ytLn] Tof] e'dL z'4 kf/LPsf] lyof], kljq agfOPsf] lyof] . ;'?df, k/d]Zj/ ofxf]j]sf] pkl:ytL e]6x'g] kfndf /xGYof] . ha O;|fPnLx¿n] cfgf] lzlj/df a;f]af; ug{nfu], ta s/f/sf] ;Gb"s lardf /flvPsf] lyof], O;|fPlnx¿sf] lzlj/nfO{ kljq agfpgsf] nfuL . kl5, ha O;|fPnLx¿ sgfgdf a;f]af; ug{nfu], of]xf]jfsf] pkl:ytL dlGb/df x'g nfUof], s/f/sf] e"dLnfO{ z'4 ug{sf] nfuL, o]xf]jf / pxfFsf dflg;x¿ 3/df lyP . clxn], of]xf]jfsf] plk:ytL ljZjf;Lx¿df x'Fb5, xfdL k/d]Zj/sf dlGb/x¿ xf}F -! sf]l/GyL ^M!(Ù@ sf]l/GyL ^M!^Ù/f]dL \*M(\_ . To;f] eGg'sf] cy{ ljZjf;Lx¿ lvi6sf z/L/x¿ x'g\, k/d]Zj/sf gofF dflg;x¿, gofF O;|fPn .

unftL # df kfjnn] o;nfO{ :ki6 ?kdf atfpb5g\ M

ca|fxfdsf ;fFrf] ;Gtfgx¿ ltgLx¿ g} x'g\ h;n] k/d]Zj/df ljZjf; ub{5g\ . o]z" v|Li6df ljZjf; u/]sf]n] ltdLx¿ ;a} k/d]Zj/sf ;Gtfgx¿ xf}F . / h; h;n] v|Li6;Fu alKt;dfåf/f hf]8LPsf 5g\ ltgLx¿n] gofF j:q wf/0f u/]sf] h:t} xf] . æo;sf/0f ltdLx¿n] of] hfg, ls h;–h;n] ljZ‍jf; u5{g ltgLx¿ g} ca|fxfdsf ;G‍tfg x'g\, lsgls ljZ‍jf;åf/f ltdLx¿ ;a} v|Li‍6 o]z"df k/d]Z‍j/sf ;G‍tfg xf} . lsgls ltdLx¿dW‍o] hltsf] v|Li‍6df a‍lKt:‍df eof], ltdLx¿ ;a}n] v|Li‍6nfO{ wf/0f u/]sf 5f} . ca g t ox"bL 5 g u|Ls, g sdf/f 5 g km'S‍sf, g t k'?if g :‍qL 5, lsgeg] v|Li‍6 o]z"df ltdLx¿ ;a} Pp6} xf} . olb ltdLx¿ v|Li‍6sf xf} eg]tf ltdLx¿ ca|fxfdsf ;G‍tfg xf}, / k|lt1fadf]lhd pQ/flwsf/Lx¿ xf} -unftL #M&, @^–@(\_ .

h;} ljZjf;Lx¿ / ljZjf;Lx¿ e]nf x'g] 7fpF kljq :yfg xf], kfk x6fOg'kb{5 . h;/L O;|fPnLx¿sf] lzlj/sf] jl/k/L ePsf] c? b]jx¿sf] clwsf/df ePsf] e'dLnfO{ ckljq e"dL elgPsf] lyof] To;}u/L gofF lgodsf] ;dodf / clxn] klg ;+;f/ ckljq lyof] . To;}n] kfjn] kZrtfk gu/LPsf] kfkdf /x]sf] JolQmnfO{ z}tfgsf] xftdf 5f]8\g] cf1f lbG5g\ . d08nLaf6 x6fpg' eGgfn] p;nfO{ ckljq If]qdf 5f]8Llbg' xf] . hxfF kfkn] af; ub{5 .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5 <**

of] ef}uf]nLs cGt/LIfdf Tof] rfxL+ h;/L O;|fPnLx¿sf] ;+3if{sf] nfuL k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ a]lanf]gdf ug'{ePsf] Gofosf] kl/0ffd lyof] . o;n] ;';dfrf/sf] nfuL klg 7fpF tof/ kfb{5 . o]z"n] s';|df ug'{ePsf] sfdsf] ;';dfrf/n] ca p;f] ox'bLx¿ dfq xf]Og t/ ;a} h;n] ;';dfrf/df ljZjf; ub{5g\ ;a} g} k/d]Zj/sf dflg;x¿ x'g\ -unftL #\_ . r]nfx¿ h:tf] ;+;f/df hfpm, cGwsf/sf] zlQmnfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] If]qdf ?kfGt/0f u/LPsf] 5 . k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo lj:tf/ x'Fb5, hfltx¿nfO{ k'gMpxfFsf] jzdf kfg{sf] nfuL .

xfd|f] nfuL lzIff oxL xf] ls of] b'lgFof xfd|f] 3/ xf]Og . cGwsf/n] ;+;f/nfO{ k/f:t kf/]sf] 5 . cljZjf;Lx¿ cflTds zlQmx¿sf aGwsx¿x'g\ . pgLx¿ :jtGq x'gsf] nfuL ;';dfrf/sf] vfFrf] 5 . clg glal;{g'xf];\M ;';dfrf/ g} xfd|f] xltof/ xf] . xfdLnfO{ l;4fGtx¿ / zlQmx¿nfO{ l;w} ;fdgf ug]{ clwsf/ lbOPsf] 5}g . k|]l/tx¿åf/f xfdLnfO{ To:tf] k|efj kfg]{ cflTds j/bfg x:tfGt/0f ul/Psf] 5}g . pgLx¿ :jtGq x'gsf] nfuL ;';dfrf/sf] cfjZostf kb{5 . t/ ;';dfrf/sf] ljZjf;of]Uo k|rf/n] To;nfO{ kl/jt{g ug{ ;S5 . dxfg\ cf1f cflTds n8Gtsf] of]hgf xf] . xfdL o; ljifodf cfpg] cWofox¿df c´} x]g]{ 5f}F .

csf]{ kf7M xfdLn] x/]s ;fFrf] ljZjf;Lsf] ;d'bfonfO{ kljq e"ldsf] ?kdf x]g'{k5{ . k/d]Zj/n] aflx/L cfj/0f, ejg / ljZjf;Lx¿sf] ;+Vofsf] ljifodf rf;f] lng'x'Gg .

dxTjk"0f{ s'/f, hxfF b'O{ ls tLg hgf e]nf x'G5g\ ToxfF o]z" pkl:yt x'g'x'G5 -dQL !\*M@)\_ . Tof] e"ld kljq x'G5 . x/]s ;d'bfo rfx] ;fgf] jf glrlgPsf] xf];\ Tof] cflTds n8Gtsf] klxnf] /]vfdf x'G5 . x/]s d08nLsf] oxL lhDd]jf/L xf] . cGwsf/sf] zlQm To;dfly ljho x'g] 5}g . xfdL o]z"sf] ;]jsfOsf] af/]df x]bf{ km]/L cGt/LIf e"uf]nsf] af/]df x]g]{5f}F . clxn]sf] nfuL n8fO{sf] /]vf sf]/LPsf] 5 . k/d]Zj/åf/f ;+;f/sf x/]s hfltx¿sf] Gofo ul/Psf] 5 / ToluPsf 5g\ . of] k'gM;'?jft\ ug]{ / pxfFsf efusf dflg;x¿nfO{ e]nf u/L Gofo ug]{ ;do xf] .

**cWofo 5 M**

**jrg, gfd / :ju{b"t**

 cl3Nnf] cWofodf xfdLn] c+t/LIfLo e"uf]nsf] ljifodf l;s]sf lyof}+ . afa]nsf] w/x/fdf dflg;sf] ljb|f]xsf] hjfkmdf k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ TofUg'eof] . ltlgx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] :juL{o ;efdf ;b:ox¿, k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/fx¿sf] lhDdfdf nufO{lbg'eof] -Joj:yf #@M\*–(\_ . TofluPsf hfltx¿sf] ;f6f]df, pxfFn] pxfFsf] cfg} hflt v8f ug]{ lgwf] ug'{eof] . k[YjLdf pxfFsf] /fHonfO{ gljs/0f ug{sf] lglDt ltlgx¿ g} pxfFsf] Ph]G6 -dfWod\_ x'g]lyP . o;n] c´ 8/nfUbf] ;+3if{nfO{ lgDTofpg] lyof] . cGo b]jx¿, ltlgx¿sf dflg; / k|e'Tj, / k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf dflg; O;|Pnsf] lardf c´ 8/nfUbf] b'ZdgL eof] .

 k/d]Zj/n] gofF dflg;sf] ;'?jft\ ca|fd gfdsf] JolStaf6 ;'? ug'{eof], p;sf] gfpF kl5 kl/jt{g eP/ ca|fxfd eof] . afa]nsf] Gofo nuQ} k/d]Zj/n] p;nfO{ af]nfpg'eof] .

**ca|fxdsf] jrg;Fu e]6**

 k|foM O;fO{x¿ pTklQ !@ df ePsf] k/d]Zj/, ca|fxfd;Fusf] e]6sf] ljifodf hfgsf/ 5g\ . k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxfdnfO{ p;sf] 3/ 5f]8]/ p;n] slxNo} gb]v]sf] 7fpFdf hfg af]nfpg'eof] . k/d]Zj/n] p;nfO{ 8f]¥ofpg] k|lt1f ug'{eof] . pxfFn] ca|fxfdnfO{ eGg'eof] pxfF p;sf] k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'g]5, / pxfFn] Pp6f laz]if s/f/sf] k|lt1f klg ug'{eof] . pxfFn] ca|fxfd / ;f/f b'j}hgf pd]/ 9lNs;s]sf ePtf klg pgLx¿nfO{ Pp6f 5f]/f] lbg] k|lt1f ug'{eof] . Tof] 5f]/f]af6 7"nf] hflt v8f x'g]5g\– Tof] hfltaf6 g} k/d]Zj/sf] gofF ;+;f/Ls kl/jf/sf] lgdf{0f x'g]5 . pgLx¿af6 hfltx¿n] cflzif\ kfpg]5g\ .

 xfdL k|foM ljrf/ u5f}{+, ca|fxfdsf] k/d]Zj/;Fusf] of] e]6 :ju{af6sf] Pp6f cfjfh jf ca|fxfdsf] sfgdf cfPsf] cfjfh lyof] . jf ;DejtM k/d]Zj/ ca|fxfdsf] ;kgfdf b]vf kg'{eof] . afOan :ki6 5 ls, k/d]Zj/n] of] k|sf/n] cudjQmfx¿ / cGo dflg;x¿;Fu af]Ng'eof] . t/ ca|fxfdsf] lglDt o:tf] ePsf] lyPg . k/d]Zj/n] To;eGbf klg c´ gf6sLo sfd ug'{eof] . pxfF Ps hgf dflg;sf] ?kdf cfpg'eof] . ca|fxfdn] pxfF;Fu cfdg]–;fdg] s'/f u/] .

 xfdL o;sf] ;+s]t pTklQ !@M^–& df kfpF5f}+ . afOann] eG5, k/d]Zj/ ca|fxfdsxfF b]vf kg'{ eof] . o;sf] tLg cWofo kl5, km]/L k/d]Zj/ b]vf kg'{eof] -pTklQ !%M!–^\_ . of] k6s ca|fxfdsxfF æk/d]Zj/sf] jrgÆ bz{gdf cfpg'eof] . of] s]jn ;'lgPsf] cfjfh dfq lyPg, æjrgÆn] ca|fxfdnfO{ aflx/ NofP/ cfsfzsf tf/f b]vfP/ p;sf] ;Gtfgx¿ o:t} uGg g;lsg] w]/} x'g]5g\ eGg'eof] -pTklQ !%M%\_ .

csf]{ Ps k6s k/d]Zj/ km]/L ca|fxfdsxfF Pshgf dflg;sf] ?kdf b]vf kg'{eof] -pTklQ !\*\_ . pxfFn] k|lt1f ug'{ePsf] 5f]/f], O;xfs sxfF klg To;} ug'{eof] -pTklQ @^M!–%\_, clg O;xfssf] 5f]/f] ofs"a;Fu klg To;/L g} b]vf kg'{eof] -pTklQ @\*M!)–@@Ù #!M!!–!@Ù #@M@$–#)\_ .

 æjrgÆ jf k/d]Zj/sf] cfjfh dflg;sf] ?kdf JoSt ug]{ tl/sf cgk]lIft :yfgdf b]lvPsf] 5 . dnfO{ dgkg]{ Pp6f 36gf ! zd"Pn # df e]l6G5 . afns zd"Pn ;'Tg] sf]lz; ul//xFbf pgn] af]nfPsf] cfjfh lg/Gt/ ;'lg/x] . cGttM PnL k'hfxf/L, hf];Fu zd"Pn a:by], pgnfO{ yfxf eof] ls of] k/d]Zj/sf] cfjfh lyof] . kb !) df k/d]Zj/ km]/L af]Ng'eof], æk/dk|e' km]/L ToxfF cP/ pleg'eof] / klxn] ´}+ af]nfpg'eof], zd"Pn Û zd"Pn ÛÆ oxfF k/d]Zj/nfO{ dfgj?kdf b]V5f}+, lsgls pxfF cfP/ pleg'eof] elgPsf] 5 / cWofosf] cGTodf klg elgPsf] 5, æk/dk|e'sf] jrgæ zd"PnsxfF lgoldt cfpg'x'GYof] -! zd"Pn #M!(\_ .

 æk/d]Zj/sf] jrgÆ dlg;sf] zf/Ll/s ?kdf cfPsf] csf]{ Pshgf cudjQmf old{of klg x'g\ . old{of ! cWofodf, hxfF pgnfO{ cudjQmfsf] lglDt af]nfj6 lbOPsf] 5, old{ofn] eG5g\ æjrgÆ pgLsxfF cfpg'eof] . old{ofn] æjrgnfO{Æ k/d]Zj/sf] ?kdf lrgfp5g\ . k/dk|e'n] pgnfO{ pxfFsf] xftn] 5'g'eof] -old{of !M!–(\_ .

**k/d]Zj/ dflg;sf] ?kdf**

 gf;/tsf o]z"sf] ?kdf cfpg' eGbf w]/} klxn] k'/fgf] s/f/df k/d]Zj/ dflg;sf] ?kdf b]vf kg'{ Pp6f tl/sf h:tf] lyof] . ha o; ljifodf tkfO{+n] ;f]Rg'x'G5, o;sf] cy{ a'‰g'x'G5 . k/d]Zj/ xfdL ´}+ x'Fb} x'g'x'Gg . afOann] :ki6 ;+s]t lbG5 ls k/d]Zj/sf] jf:tljs ?k, pxfFsf] ;fFrf] dlxdf sf]xL dflg;n] klg b]v]/ hLljt /xg ;Sb}g . afOandf pNn]lvt kfqx¿n] k/d]Zj/nfO{ ;fIft b]v] eg] pgLx¿ dg]{ ck]Iff ul/GYof] -pTklQ #@M#)Ù Joj:yf %M@$Ù Gofostf{ ^M@@–@$\_ . o:tf] ePg, lsgls k/d]Zj/n] cfk'mnfO{ dflg;n] x]g{ ;Sg] ?kdf ?kfGt/0f u/]/ cfk'mnfO{ k|s6 ug'{eof]– cfuf], jfbn, / c´ w]/} dflg;n] a'‰g ;Sg] dflg;sf] ?kdf .

 afOansf w]/} :yfgx¿df k/d]Zj/sf] dflg;x¿;Fusf] e]6nfO{ æk/dk|e'sf b"tÆ;Fusf] e]6sf] ?kdf pNn]v ul/Psf 5g\ . of] :ju{b"t Ps ;'kl/lrt kfq x'g\ . pbfx/0fsf] nflu, pmgL df]zf;Fu hln/x]sf] kf]y|fdf b]vf k/] -k|:yfg #M!–#\_ . kf]y|fdf ePsf] k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ld>b]zaf6 lgsfNgsf] lglDt df]zfnfO{ cu'jfO{ ug{ k|of]u ug]{ k|lt1f ug'{eof] . k/d]Zj/ a]y]ndf ofs"a;Fu ;kgfdf b]vf kg'{eof] -pTklQ @\*M!)–@@\_, hxfF pxfFn] cfk'mnfO{ oxf]jfsf] ?kdf lrgfpg'eof] . kl5 km]/L csf]{ ;kgfdf k/d]Zj/sf b"t ofs"a;Fu b]vf k/], / klxn] a]y]ndf b]vf k/]sf] k/d]Zj/ pxL x'g'x'G5 h;n] pgnfO{ e]6]sf lyP elg b]vfP -pTklQ #!M!!–!@\_ .

 w]/} hgf afOan lzIfsx¿n] oL :ju{b"tnfO{ k/d]Zj/ g} x'g'x'GYof] elg lrgfpg ;+sf]r dfG5g\ . of] ;fFrf] xf] eGg] sof}+ ;+s]tx¿ 5g\ . ;fob ;a}eGbf dxÎjk"0f{ 36gf k/d]Zj/n] df]zfnfO{ Joj:yf lbP nuQ} ePsf] lyof] . O;|fPnLx¿n] k|lt1fsf] b]ztkm{ ofqf ug]{ tof/L ul//xFbf k/d]Zj/n] df]zfnfO{ eGg'eof] M

x]/, af6fdf ltdLx¿nfO{ /Iff ug{nfO{ / d}n] tof/ kf/]sf] 7fpFdf ltdLx¿nfO{ k'¥ofpgnfO{ d Pp6f b"t ltdLx¿sf cluclu k7fpg]5' . W‍ofg lbP/ ltgsf] s'/f ;'g . ltgsf] lj?4df gp7, lsgeg] ltgn] ltdLx¿sf] ck/fw Ifdf ug]{5}gg\, lsgls ltg}df d]/f] gfpF 5 .

olb ltdLx¿n] ltgsf] s'/f ;'G‍of}, / d}n] eg]sf] ;a} u¥of} eg], d ltdLx¿sf zq'x¿sf] zq' / ltdLx¿sf lj/f]wLx¿sf] lj/f]wL x'g]5' . -k|:yfg @#M@)–@@\_

oL sf]xL ;fdfGo :ju{b"t lyPgg\ . oL :ju{b"tn] kfk Ifdf lbg ;Sg] -jf glbg ;Sy]\_ . of] :ju{b"tsf] gfd k/d]Zj/s} gfd 5 . of] cleJolQm ;'Gbf c;lhnf] k|sf/sf] 5, t/ cy{k"0f{ 5 . ægfdÆ rflxF k'/fgf] s/f/df k/d]Zj/ :jo+d– pxfFsf] pkl:ylt / ;f/nfO{ hgfpg] tl/sf xf] . pbfx/0fsf] nflu, oz}of #)M@&–@\* df k/d]Zj/sf] gfpFnfO{ JolStsf] ?kdf hf]8\5g\ M

x]/, bG‍s]sf] qmf]w / pl7/x]sf] afS‍nf] w"jfFdf 6f9faf6 k/dk|e' cfpFb}x'g'x'G‍5 .

pxfFsf cf]7 qmf]wn] k"0f{ / pxfFsf] lha|f] e:‍d ug]{ cfuf]h:‍t} 5g\ .

pxfFsf] ;f; l3r|f];D‍d} 8'afpg] pn{+bf] gbL´}F 5 .

pxfFn] hflt–hfltx¿nfO{ gfz ug]{ gfª\‌nf]n] lgkmG‍g'x'G‍5 /

pxfFn] dflg;x¿nfO{ s'af6f] lt/ n}hfg] nufd ltgLx¿sf d'vdf nufOlbg'x'G‍5 .

cfh klg s§/ ox'bLx¿ k/d]Zj/nfO{ xf–z]d -pxL gfd\_ ;Daf]wg u5{g\ .

of] :ju{b"tnfO{ lrGg] csf]{ tl/sf k/d]Zj/sf] dfgj ?knfO{ k|:yfg @#M@)–@@ ;Fu cGo v08x¿nfO{ t'ngf ug{ ;lsG5 . df]zfnfO{ hln/x]sf] kf]y|fdf e]6\g] :ju{b"t leq k/d]Zj/sf] gfd lyof], pxfFn] g} lgZro g} O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ld>af6 lgsfn]/ k|lt1fsf] b]zdf Nofpg'eof] -Gofostf{ @M!–#\_ . t/ of] k/dk|e'n] ug'{ePsf] xf] -oxf]z" @$M!&–!\*\_, / k/d]Zj/sf] :jo+d pkl:yltdf -Joj:yf $M#&–#\*\_ . k/dk|e', pxfFsf] gfd / k/dk|e'sf b"t oL Pp6} JolQmnfO{ hgfpgsf] lglDt k|of]u ul/Psf leGg tl/sf x'g\ M hf] k/d]Zj/ :jo+d x'g'x'G5 . t/ :ju{b"t rflxF dflg;sf] ?kdf .

afOansf] Pp6f v08n] of] s'/fnfO{ k|foM ;Dej h:tf] b]vfPtfklg of] clt c:ki6 klg 5 . s]xL yf]/} dflg;n] dfq of] Vofn u/]sf xf]nfg\ . of] d[To"sf] d'vsf] b[Zo xf] . ofs"asf] d[To' x'g' cl3 pgL of];]kmsf 5f]/fx¿nfO{ cflzif lbg rfxGy] . cflzjf{bdf, pgn] pgsf] hLjgsf 36gfx¿ ;lD´G5g\– pgsf] k/d]Zj/;Fusf] e]6sf b[Zox¿ . pgn] pgsf] cflzjf{bnfO{ o;/L ;'? u5{g\ -pTklQ $\*M!%–!^\_ M

h'g k/d]Z‍j/sf] ;fd'G‍g] d]/f lktf ca|fxfd / O;fxfs lxF8\‌y],

h'g k/d]Z‍j/n] d]/f] hLjgel/ cfh;D‍d dnfO{ 8f]¥ofpg'ePsf] 5,

tL :‍ju{b"t, h;n] dnfO{ ;a} v/faLaf6 hf]ufpg'ePsf] 5===

To;kl5, cZro{hgs ?kdf kb !^ df pgn] k|fy{gf u5{g\, pxfFn] g} oL afnsx¿nfO{ cfzLjf{b lbpmg\ . pgn] b'O{ km/s JolStTjx¿ k/d]Zj/ / :ju{b"t;Fu h:tf] u/L æltgLx¿n] oL afnsx¿nfO{ cflzjf{b lbpmg\Æ eGb}gg\ . k|fy{gfdf oL b'O{nfO{ Ps agfP/ hf]8]sf 5g\ M pxfFn] g} oL afnsx¿nfO{ cflzjf{b lbpmg\ .

o;eGbf lbdfu xNnfpg] vfnsf] csf]{ 36gf 5, Gofostf{ ^ cWofodf lubf]gsf] af]nfj6 ePsf] . ToxfF Pp6f b[Zodf k/dk|e' / k/dk|e'sf b"t b]lvPsf 5g\ -Gofostf{ ^M@@–@#\_ . k'/fgf] s/f/df g} k/d]Zj/ PseGbf a9L JolStTjdf x'g'x'G5 . oL dWo]sf Ps JolSt ;+;f/df dflg;sf] ?kdf cfpg'eof] .

**o]z" M jrg, gfd, / b"t**

clxn] ;Dd xfdLn] ;]d]6]sf k/d]Zj/sf] ljifosf ljj/0f kl/lrt g} x'g'k5{– oL rflxF gofF s/f/df o]z"sf] ljifodf pNn]v ul/Psf s'/fx¿sf] k'/fgf] s/f/sf] ;+:s/0fx¿ x'g\ .

ca|fxfdn] jrgnfO{ e]6], k/d]Zj/ hf] dflg;sf] ?kdf x'g'x'GYof] . ;';dfrf/ o"xGGff !M! df k|]l/t o"xGgfn] n]V5g\ M æcflbdf jrg x'g'x'GYof], jrg k/d]Zj/;Fu x'g'x'GYof] clg jrg k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'GYof] .Æ kb !$ df o"xGgfn] eG5g\ jrg æb]xwf/L x'g'eof] / xfd|f df´df jf; ug'{eof] .Æ ha klxnf] zftfAbLsf] Ps ox"bLn] o"xGgfsf] ;';dfrf/ k9\5 p;sf] dg k/d]Zj/ :jo+ddf k'U5, hf] jrgsf] ?kdf cfpg'eof] . jf:tjdf, o]z"n] of] klg eGg'eof] ls ca|fxfdn] æpxfFsf] lbg b]v]sfÆ lyP / pxfF ca|fxfdsf] ;dodf klg x'g'x'GYof] -o"xGgf \*M%^–%\*\_ .

df]zfn] k/d]Zj/sf b"tnfO{ hln/x]sf] kf]y|fdf / To; kl5 klg e]6], k/d]Zj/ hf] dflg;sf] ?kdf x'g'x'GYof] . of] b"tn] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ld> b]lv lgsfn]/ k|lt1fsf] e"lddf Nofpg'eof] . t/ ox"bfn] pgsf] 5f]6f] kqdf n]V5g\ M æ ltdLx¿n] oL ;a s'/f Ps kN‍6 hfg]s} lyof}, tfklg clxn] d ltdLx¿nfO{ ofb lbnfpg rfxfG‍5', ls ld>b]zaf6 arfP/ N‍ofOPsf dflg;x¿dW‍o] ljZ‍jf; gug]{x¿nfO{ k/dk|e'n] kl5af6 gi‍6 kfg{'eof] .Æ of] b"t dflg;sf] ?kdf k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'GYof] . of] b"t lqPstfsf] bf];|f] JolStTj x'g'x'GYof]– hf] kl5 sGof dl/odaf6 hGdg'eof] .

k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt, gfd, h;n] of] b"tnfO{ cGo :ju{b"tx¿ eGbf leGg agfof] . gofF lgoddf, w]/} kN6 o]z"n] lktf k/d]Zj/nfO{ gfdsf] ?kdf pNn]v ug'{eof] . u]T;dgLsf] au}+rfdf kqmfp k/]/ q"m;sf] d[To'df hfg' cl3 o]z"n] k|fy{gf ubf{ eGg'eof] M

æca x] lktf, ;+;f/sf] ;[li6 x'g cl3 tkfO{+sf] ;D‍d'v d]/f] h'g dlxdf lyof], T‍o;}n] cfgf] pkl:‍yltdf dnfO{ dlxldt kfg{'xf];\ . ;+;f/af6 h'g dflg;x¿ tkfO{+n] dnfO{ lbg'eof], ltgLx¿nfO{ tkfO{+sf] gfpF d}n] k|s6 ul/lbPsf] 5' . ltgLx¿ tkfO{+sf lyP, clg tkfO{+n] ltgLx¿ dnfO{ lbg'eof], / ltgLx¿n] tkfO{+sf] jrg kfng u/]sf 5g\ . d}n] tkfO{+sf] gfpF logLx¿df k|s6 u/]+, clg tkfO{+sf] gfpF logLx¿df k|s6 u/fO/xg]5', tfls h'g k|]dn] dnfO{ tkfO{+n] k|]d ug{'eof], T‍of] ltgLx¿df /xf];\, / d ltgLx¿df /x"FÆ -o"xGgf !&M%–^, @^\_ .

Tof] clGtd jfSofz+ sf] cy{ s] xf] < dflg;x¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] gfd s] xf] ;f] hfg"g\ eg]/ of] elg/xg'ePsf] lyPg . oL ox"bL dflg;x¿ lyP . k/d]Zj/sf] gfd s] xf] ;f] ltlgx¿nfO{ yfxf lyof]– pxfFsf] gfd oxf]jf xf] . pgLx¿;Fu k'/fgf s/f/ lyof] . pxgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] gfpF xhf/f}+ kbx¿df vf]h]/ x]g{ ;Sy] . h;} o]z"n] of] eGg'eof] pxfFn] k/d]Zj/sf] gfpF dflg;x¿df k|s6 ug'{eof], pxfFsf] tfTko{ pxfFn] k/d]Zj/ :jo+dnfO{ k|s6 ub}{ x'g'x'G5 . pgLx¿s} cfFvfsf] cuf8L pxfF k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 . pxfF hf] gfd x'g'x'GYof], z/L/df cfpg'eof] .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

clxn];Ddsf] xfd|f] cWogdf xfdL afOanLo w/ftnsf] ;tx :ki6 a'‰g] :yfgdf cfO;Sof}+ . tkfO{+nfO{ yfxf ePsf ;a} afOanLo 36gfx¿ cb[Zo ;+;f/df cflTds åGåsf] sf/0fn] ePsf 5g\ . of] ljh]tfn] ;a} k|fKt ug]{ b]jx¿sf] dte]bsf] ljifodf xf] .

afOanLo b[li6sf]0fdf cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] ljifodf, k/d]Zj/sf] ulDe/ zq'x¿ 5g\, logLx¿ k/d]Zj/n] ;[li6 ug'{ePsf b]jx¿ x'g\ hf] klxn] Psk6s jkmfbf/ lyP t/ pgLx¿ cfg} af6f] nfu] . kfjnn] oL ljb|f]xL b]jx¿nfO{ cGwsf/sf ;+;fl/s zf;sx¿, b'i6\ofOFsf cflTds ;]gfx¿ eg]sf 5g\ -Plkm;L ^M!!Ù sn:;L !M!^\_ . oL c´} klg oxLF 5g\ . pgLx¿ sxLF uPsf] ljifodf gofF s/f/n] s]xL eg]sf] 5}g . pgLx¿ oxfF k/d]Zj/sf] /fHodf afwf xfNgsf] lglDt 5g\– / k/d]Zj/nfO{ pxfFsf] k|]ldnf] dfgj kl/jf/;Fu ;';dfrf/åf/f cgGtsf] lglDt k'gMldng ug]{ s'/faf6 dflg;nfO{ 5n ug{ rfxG5g\ .

oL dWo]sf] Pp6f cGwsf/sf] zlQm rflxF d[To'sf] k|e' xf] . p;sf] 5nn] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ cd/Tj b]lv ktg u/fP/ d[To'df NofPsf] sf/0f dflg;x¿ dfly p;sf] clwsf/ 5 . of] g} p;sf] nIo lyof]– oxf]jfsf dflg;x¿sf] ljgfz u/fpg' . O;|fPnLx¿ sgfgdf k|j]z ug'{ cl3 g} k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/fsf] ?kdf p;sf] ToxfF k|j]z eO{;s]sf] lyof] M o;sf] lglDt ls t pm dg{ jf O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ dfg{ tof/ lyof] . h;} O;|fPnLx¿ Tof] e'lddf k|j]z u/], cGwsf/sf] zlQmsf] nIo pxL g} /Xof] / p;sf] /0fgLlt eg] kl/jt{g eof] M O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ oxf]jfaf6 cnu /fVgsf] lglDt d'lt{k'hf ug{ / b]jL b]jtfx¿sf] cf/wgf ug{ nf]Eofof], ToxL g} eof] . k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf dflg;x¿nfO{ lgjf{;gdf k7fpg'eof] .

cGwsf/sf] zlQmx¿nfO{ of] klg yfxf lyof] M oxf]jfn] pxfFsf] of]hgfnfO{ 5f]l8lbg'x'g] 5}g . ;a}eGbf klxnf] ljb|f]xLnfO{ lbOPsf] >fkdf of] s'/f pNn]v lyof], Ps lbg xJjfsf] ;Gtfg cfpg] 5 / dflg;sf] cbgsf] au}+rfsf] ktgnfO{ k'gM;Rofpg] 5 . pgLx¿nfO{ yfxf lyof] s'g} Ps ;dodf cfP/ k|lt1f ul/Psf] dl;x b]vfkg'{ x'g]5– oBkL, h:tf] kfjnn] xfdLnfO{ eG5g\, k/d]Zj/n] of]hgf ug'{ePsf] ljifodf 7\ofSs} yfxf lyPg -! sf]l/GyL @M^–\*Ù Plkm;L #M!)Ù ^M!@\_ . o;}sf/0f of] Ps /x:o lyof], hfghfgL ;jf]{Rrn] ;a}af6 n'sfpg'ePsf] .

**cWofo ;ft M**

**;+nUgtfsf] lgod**

clxn] ;Ddsf] xfd|f] syf M k/d]Zj/n] afa]ndf hflt / ltlgx¿sf dflg;x¿nfO{ lgsflnlbg'eof] . ;fgf clwsf/ ePsf b]jx¿nfO{ ltgLx¿ dfly k|e'Tjsf] lglDt r'lgof] . k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxfd;Fu gofF of]hgfsf] ;'?jft\ ug'{x'Fbf O;|fPnLx¿sf] k|efjåf/f hfltx¿nfO{ ;xLaf6f]df Nofpg] of]hgf agfOPsf] lyof] -pTklQ !@M#\_ . t/ tL hfltx¿sf b]jx¿nfO{ hfltx¿ dflysf] pgLx¿sf] clwsf/ / kfpg] cf/wgfnfO{ ;dk{0f ul/g'kg]{ lyof] -ehg;+u|x \*@M^–\*\_ . o;sf] cy{ b[Zo / cb[Zo b'j} ;+;f/df lg/Gt/ åGå x'g' xf] . h;} O;|fPnsf] cl:tTj ;'?jft\ eof], Tof] ;dob]lv g} O;|fPn b]jxx¿sf] lglDt cfFvfsf] sl;+u/sf] ?kdf /Xof] .

**oxf]jf sf] x'g'x'G5 <**

afOanLo syfdf O;|fPnnfO{ ;+si6k"0f{ cj:yfdf cfpg vf;} ;do nfu]g . of];]kmsf] syfn] -pTklQ #&–%)\_ O;|fPnLx¿ lsg ld>df uP eGg] ljifodf atfpF5 . bfh"efO{x¿n] of];]kmsf] lglDt lrtfPsf] v/faLnfO{ k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnsf] 3/fgfnfO{ clgsfnaf6 p4f/df kl/jt{g ul/lbg'eof] -pTklQ $^M#–$Ù %)M@)\_ . k/d]Zj/n] tTsfn} O;|fPnnfO{ ld>af6 kmsf{pg'ePg, of] klg pxfFsf] of]hgf g} cg';f/ lyof] . k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof] ls of];]kmnfO{ cfb/ ug]{ kmf/f] dg]{5, / p;sf] ;f6f]df zq'n] of] 7fpF lng]5 -k|:yfg !\_ pxfFnfO{ yfxf lyof] ld>Ln] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ha/hl:t >ddf nfpg]5g\, bf; agfpg]5g\ -pTklQ !%M!#–!^\_ . pxfFnfO{ of] klg yfxf lyof] sL 7Ls ;dodf pxfFn] O;|fPnnfO{ ToxfFaf6 5'6sf/f klg lbg'x'g]5 -pTklQ $^M$\_ .

t/ lsg kv{g' < b'Mvsf] k5f8L hlxn] klg k/d]Zj/sf] c;n sf/0f x'G5 . s]jn xfdL ;w}+ Tof] b]Vg ;Sb}gf}+ . t/ of] ljifodf eg] wd{zf:q :ki6 5 .

df]zf ld>af6 efu] kl5, pgL phf8:yfgdf a:g nfu] . df]zfnfO{ k/d]Zj/n] ld>df kmsf{pgsf] lglDt hln/x]sf] kf]y|faf6 af]npg'eof] -k|:yfg #M!–!$\_ . pxfFsf] cf1f ;fwf/0f lyof] M kmf/f]nfO{ eg\, æd]/f dflg;x¿nfO{ hfg b]Æ -k|:yfg %M!\_ . km/f]sf] ;f]rfO{ cs}{ lyof] . pm ld>df z/Ll/s ?kdf O{Zj/sf] dlxdf / zlQmsf] k|lts lyof] . Ps lxa|" uf]7fnf]sf] k/d]Zj/n] p;nfO{ s] ug'{k5{ eg]sf] pm rfxfb}g lyof] . p;nfO{ of] klg yfxf lyPg ls df]zfsf] k/d]Zj/ jf:tljs x'g'x'G5 jf x'g'x'Gg . p;n] 7§f u/]/ hjfkm lbof], æk/dk|e' sf] xf], / d ltgsf] s'/f dfg]/ O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ hfg lbpmF <Æ -k|:yfg %M@\_ .

p;n] pQ/ kfpg} nfu]sf] lyof]– h;n] p;nfO{ rf]6 k'UYof] . k/d]Zj/n] p;nfO{ /fVg'ePsf] lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] df]zfnfO{ eGg'ePsf] lyof], æd T‍o;sf] Åbo s7f]/ ul/lbg]5', / T‍o;n] dflg;x¿nfO{ hfg lbg]5}gÆ -k|:yfg $M@!\_ . k/d]Zj/n] Ps n8fO{+ n8\g'lyof] . O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ;of}+ jif{;Dd ;tfPsf] sf/0f ld> / To;sf] b]jtfx¿n] ;hfo kfpg'g} kg]{ lyof] . kmf/f]sf] x[bo s7f]/ ul/g' To; syfsf] c+z lyof] . afOann] eGb5 ld>df k7fOPsf ljklQx¿ To;sf b]jx¿ k|lt nlIft lyP– ljif]zu/L clGtd ljklQ, h]7f ;Gtfgsf] d[To' -k|:yfg !@M!@Ù uGtL ##M$\_ kmf/f]sf] kl/jf/ dfly l;wf k|xf/ lyof] M æclg O;|fPnLx¿n] k/dk|e'n] df]zf / xf¿gnfO{ cf1f ug{'eP´}F u/] . dW‍o/ftdf l;+xf;gdf a:‍g] kmf/f]sf] h]7f] 5f]/fb]lv lnP/ ‰‍ofnvfgdf x'g] s}bLsf] h]7f] 5f]/f;D‍d, ;a} ufO{a:‍t'x¿sf klxn] laofPsf;d]t, ld>df ;a}nfO{ klxn] hG‍d]sfx¿ k/dk|e'n] dfg{'eof] .Æ -k|:yfg !@M@(\_

kmf/f]n] k/d]Zj/sf] 7§f u/]sf] lyof], / ca kl/l:ytL 7Ls pN6f] ePsf] lyof] . h:tf] kfjnn] kl5 o;/L atfpF5g\, æwf]sfdf gk/, k/d]Z‍j/sf] 7§f x'Fb}g, lsgeg] dflg;n] h] /f]K‍b5 T‍o;}sf] s6gL klg ug]{5Æ -unftL ^M&\_ . O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ hfg cg'dlt lbP kZrft\ ld>nfO{ plrt ;hfo klg ldNof] . w]/} 6f9f /x]sf] sgfg;Dd klg ld> / o;sf] b]jtfx¿nfO{ O;|fPnsf k/d]Zj/n] lbg'ePsf] ;hfosf] af/]df yfxf eof] -oxf]z" @M\*–!)Ù t'ngf ug'{xf];\ k|:yfg !%M!^–!\*Ù oxf]z" (M(\_ . df]zfdf ldWofgL ;;'/fn] df]zf kmls{;s]kl5 o;/L eG5g\, æca dnfO{ yfxf eof] ls k/dk|e' ;f/f b]jtfx¿eG‍bf dxfg x'g'x'Fbf]/x]5Æ -k|:yfg !\*M!!\_ .

ctM o;df s'g} cfZro{df kg'{kg]{ sf/0f 5}g, nfn ;d'b| kf/ u/]kl5 To;sf] csf]{ lsgf/df pleP/, ld>df ;]gf / /yx¿ 8'a]sf x]b}{ df]zfn] o;/L k|ltk|Zg u/] M O;|fPnsf k/dk|e' h:tf] c? sf] b]j 5 / < -k|:yfg !%M!!\_ .

ld>af6 lg:s]/, nfn ;d'b| kf/ ug]{ lalQs} O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ yfxf eof] ls, pgLx¿ stf uO{/x]sf 5g\ . pgLx¿ kl5Nnf] ;+;fl/s 3/ / d'Vofno, l;g} kj{tdf pgLx¿sf] k/d]Zj/;Fu e]6ug{ uO/x]sf lyP .

jf:tjdf, O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] ljifodf Tolt w]/} yfxf lyPg . k|:yfgsf] ;dodf afOan pknAw 5Fb} lyPg . k/d]Zj/sf] ljifodf pgLx¿;Fu ePsf] 1fg s]jn pgLx¿sf] afa"cfdfaf6 ;'g]sf syf Ps k':tf kl5 csf]{ k':tfdf x:tfGt/0f ul/Psf]af6 lyof] . clxn] afOanaf6 36gf / syfx¿ k9]/ k/d]Zj/ sf] x'g'x'G5 ;f] xfdL hfGg ;S5f}+ . O;|fPnLx¿n] w]/} l;Sg afFsL lyof] . l;g} kj{t rflxF sIff sf]7f ´}+ lyof] .

**O;|fPn– k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/ / ;+;fl/s k|ltlglw**

 ld>af6 k|:yfg ug'{ cl3, ha df]zf kmf/f]sf] cl3 pleP/ eg] k/d]Zj/sf] Pp6f ;Gb]z 5 M æO;|fPn d]/f] 5f]/f] xf], d]/f] klxnf] ;Gtfg=== d]/f] 5f]/f]nfO{ d]/f] ;]jf ug{ hfg b]Æ -k|:yfg $M@@–@#\_ . of] ljifodf– k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/f]sf] cy{, ;a} ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfgx¿nfO{ hgfpF5– of] dxÎjk"0f{ 5 . o;n] xfdLnfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] ;[li6 ca|fxfd / xJjfdf k'¥ofpF5 .

 k/d]Zj/n] dfgjLo kl/jf/ rfxg'x'G5 . pxfF cfkm'n] agfpg'ePsf] dflg;x¿;Fu, k[YjLdf pxfFsf] ;[li6df /xg rfxfg'x'GYof] . pxfF cb[Zo kl/jf/ / dflg; b'a};Fu /x]sf] / pxfFsf] ;]jf u/]sf] rfxfg'x'GYof] . dflg;x¿ j[l4 ePsf] / ;a} k[YjL cbg agf];\ eGg] pxfFsf] rfxgf lyof] . t/ ha afa]ndf pxfFn] dflg;x¿nfO{ TofUg' eof]– ca|fxfdnfO{ gaf]nfpGh]n;Dd pxfFsf] sf]xL ;Gtfg lyPgg\ . O;|fPn k/d]Zj/sf] gofF kl/jf/ lyof] . of] klxn]sf] of]hgf kmls{g] a]nf lyof] . h:tf] cfbd / xJjf k[YjLdf k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/ / pxfFsf] k|lt?k lyP, Tof] :yfg O;|fPnn] k'/f ug'{kg]{ lyof] .

 l;g} kj{tdf hfg', 3/ kms]{ ´}+ lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o ;ef pxfFsf] of]hgf km]]/L nfu" ePsf] x]l//x]sf] lyof] . ltlgx¿ k/d]Zj/ / dflg;sf] aLrdf ePsf] gofF s/f/– Joj:yfsf] ;fIfL lyP .

**k/d]Zj/sf] Joj:yf– k/d]Zj/sf] ;efåf/f hf/L ul/Psf]**

 d}n], ha k/d]Zj/n] bz cf1f lbg'eof], To;a]nf l;g} kj{tdf :juL{o ;ef klg pkl:yt lyof] eGbf s] tkfO{+nfO{ crDd nfUof] < olb tkfO{+n] slxNo} k|:yfg / l;g} kj{tsf] ofqfaf/] rnlrq x]g'{ePsf] 5 eg], tkfO{+n] :ju{b"tx¿ b]Vg'ePg . t/ lt TofxfF lyP eg]/ afOann] eGb5 . of] klg eG5 ls, pgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] Joj:yf :ju{b"tx¿n] ;'Dk]sf lyP -k|]l/t &M%@–%#\_ .

 o;f] klg n]lvPsf] 5 ls, æk/d]Zj/sf] cf}+nfåf/f Joj:yf n]lvof]Æ -Joj:yf (M(–!)\_ . of] efiff ;'kl/lrt h:tf] nfU5– k/d]Zj/ dflg;sf] ?kdf . pTklQdf k/d]Zj/sf] b"t ´}+, k/d]Zj/ l;g}df klg dflg;sf] ?kdf b]lvg'eof] . pxfF / pxfFsf] :juL{o bnn] df]zf / O;|fPnnfO{ Joj:yf lbg'eof] .

 Joj:yf lbg] sfd l;lwP kl5, df]zf, xf?g, xf?gsf 5f]/fx¿ / ;Q/Lhgf O;|fPnsf wd{u'?x¿ df´ k/d]Zj/ dflg;sf] ?kdf km]/L b]vf kg'{eof] . of] k6s ef]hgsf] lglDt e]6 ePsf] lyof] -k|:yfg @$M(–!!\_ . h;/L o]z"n] klg r]nfx¿;Fu pxfFsf] /utsf] gofF s/f/ clGtd /fqL ef]hdf 5fk nufP ´}+, 7Ls To;/L g} k/d]Zj/n] klg To;a]nfsf] gofF s/f/sf] Joj:yf O;|fPnLx¿;Fu l;g} kj{tdf lbg'eof] .

 O;|fPn kljq /xf];\ eg]/ k/d]Zj/n] Joj:yf lbg'eof] -n]jL !(M@\_ . O;|fPn cGo ;a} dflg;x¿af6 cnu ul/Psf] k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/ h:t} Ps 5'§} hflt xf];\ eGg] pxfFsf] rfxgf lyof] h:tf] k/d]Zj/ klg ;+;f/Ls yf]sx¿ / ;+;f/sf cGo ;a} b]jx¿ eGbf leGg x'g'x'G5, pxfFsf dflg;x¿ klg ;+;f/sf dflg;x¿ eGbf leGg x'g' cfjZos lyof] .

 kljqtfsf] cy{ s] xf] < o;kl5sf] cfzo lyof] < kljq x'g'sf] dtnj crDdsf] b]lvg' xf]Og . kljq x'g'sf] dtnj k/d]Zj/;Fu klxrfg x'g', k/d]Zj/df ;dlk{t x'g', / k/d]Zj/;Fu ;DaGw 7Ls ePsf] cj:yfdf k|fKt ug{ ;lsg] ;a} c;n yf]sx¿sf] cfgGb kfpg' xf] . k/d]Zj/ rfxfg'x'GYof] ls, O;|fPnn] cGo hfltx¿nfO{ pxfFdf cfslif{t ug{ ;sf];\ -Joj:yf $M^–\*Ù @\*M(–!)\_ o;}sf/0f afOann] O;|fPnnfO{ æk'hfxf/Lx¿sf] /fHoÆ -k|:yfg !(M^\_ / æhfltx¿sf] lglDt Hof]tLÆ oz}of $@M^Ù / %!M$Ù ^)M# klg x]g'{xf];\\_ eGb5 . ;Dk"0f{ O;|fPnLx¿ ;a} hfltx¿sf] lglDt cflzif aGg] ca|fxfdsf] :yfgsf] xsbf/ lyP .

**akmfbf/Ltfdf ljZjf; ug'{**

 k/d]Zj/;Fu ;DaGw 7Ls x'g' p4f/sf] ljifodf s'/f ug{] csf]{ tl/sf xf] . afn lzIffsf] sIffdf k9fP eGbf leGg, O;|fPnLx¿n] Joj:yf kfng u/]sf sf/0f jf lgoddf cf1fsf/L eP/ p4f/ kfPsf xf]Ogg\ . rfx] k'/fgf] s/f/ xf];\ jf gofF s/f/, p4f/ slxNo} sdfP/ kfOg] rLh xf]Og, jf g t xfdL o;sf] of]Uosf x'G5f}+ . of] ljZjf;sf] pQ/ :j?k k/d]Zj/sf] cg'u|xaf6 dfq kfOG5 .

 v|Li6 o]z"sf] d[To' / k'g?Tyfg kl5sf xfdL ljZjf;åf/f gofF hGd kfPsfx¿ ´}+ O;|fPnLx¿ klg ljZjf;åf/f p4f/ kfPsfx¿ x'g\ . k/d]Zj/n] pgLx¿nfO{ pxfFsf dflg; agfpg'ePsf] e/f];fsf] ;fy} of] ljZjf; ug'{kg]{lyof] ls, pgLx¿sf] k/d]Zj/ ;a} b]jx¿sf klg k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 . O;|fPnLx¿n] Joj:yfåf/f p4f/ kfPsf xf]Ogg\– of] pgLx¿n] ljZjf; u/]sf] k/d]Zj/ k|lt b]vfpg] akmfbf/Ltf lyof] . Ps O;|fPnLsf] lglDt p4f/ kfpg]af6f] rflx+, b]jx¿sf k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf] k|lt1fdf ljZjf; ug'{ / cGo b]jLb]jtfx¿nfO{ k'hf ug{ OGsf/ ug'{ lyof] . of] rflx+ k/d]Zj/af6 k|fKt ug{sf] lglDt c+s sdfP/ xf]Og t/ x[boaf6sf] ljZjf; / akmfbf/Ltfaf6 lyof] .

 /fhf bfpbn] 8/nfUbf] sfdx¿ Aolerf/ / xTofsf] of]hgf u/] -@ zd"Pn !!\_ . Joj:yf e+u u/]sf]n], Joj:yf cg';f/ p;sf] ck/fwsf] ;f6f] pm dfl/g' kg]{ lyof] . oBkL, ;jf]{Rr k/d]Zj/ hf] oxf]jf k|lt p;sf] ljZjf; slxNo} 8udufPg . p;n] cfgf] jkmfbf/Ltf slxNo} csf]{ b]j lt/ kl/jt{g u/]gg\ . clg k/d]Zj/ pm k|lt bofn' x'g'x'GYof] .

 gofF s/f/df klg oxL g} ;To xf] . ;';dfrf/df ljZjf; ug'{sf] dtnj, O;|fPnsf] k/d]Zj/ ;+;f/df dflg; eP/ cfpg'eof], :jOR5fn] xfd|f] kfksf] jlnbfg :j?k q"m;df dg'{eof] / t]>f] lbgdf km]/L k'g?Tyfg x'g'eof] . xfdLn] of] s'/fnfO{ ljZjf; åf/f :jLsf/ ug'{k5{ / cGo ;a} b]jx¿nfO{ Tofu]/ o]z" k|lt jkmfbf/ x'g'k5{ . cGo b]jx¿n] p4f/sf] ljifodf h] eg] klg afOann] eGb5 ls o]z"df afx]s cGo s'g} gfpFdf p4f/ 5}g -k|]l/t $M!@\_ / ljZjf; l:y/ /xg'k5{ -/f]dL !!M!&–@$Ù lxa|" #M!(Ù !)M@@Ù #\*–#(\_ . JolStut c;kmntf o]z"nfO{ cGo b]jx¿;Fu Jofkf/ ug'{ ´}+ xf]Og– / k/d]Zj/n] o;sf] leGgtf atfpg ;Sg'x'G5 .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

k|:yfg / l;g} kj{tdf h] eP ltgdf sof}+ cfsif{s k|ltsfTdstf kfOG5g\ . df]zf / cGo dflg;x¿ e]nf eP/ k/d]Zj/;Fu ef]hg u/]sf] b[Zon] xfd|f] Wofg ToxL+ lvR5 . ToxfF df]zf;Fu ;Q/L hgf cGo wd{u'?x¿ klg lyP . olb tkfO{+n] pTklQ !) cWofodf hfltx¿sf] u0fgf ug'{eof] eg] hf] afaf]nsf] w/x/f kl5 lgsflnPsf lyP, tkfO{+n] 7Ls ;Q/L kfpg'x'G5 . oL hfltx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] Gofo ug'{x'bf -Joj:yf $M!(–@\_ k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿– sd clwsf/ ePsf b]jx¿sf] lhDdf lbOPsf] lyof] . lsg ;Q/L wd{u'?x¿, k/d]Zj/sf ;Q/L 5f]/fx¿ / ;Q/L clwsf/af6 a+lrt hfltx¿ <

 ;dfgtfx¿ ljrf/ of]Uo 5g\ . ha o]z"n] ;+;f/df ;]jfsfO ;'? ug'{eof], pxfFn] ;Q/L hgf r]nfx¿nfO{ k7fpg'eof] -n"sf !)M!\_ . of] dxfg\ cf1fsf] k"j{cEof; lyof] . of] ;+Vofsf] cy{ o]z"sf r]nfx¿n] hfltx¿nfO{ km]/L k/d]Zj/sf] /fHodf kmsf{P/ Nofpg' lyof] . cGTosf] lbgdf pTklQ @!–@@ sf] gofF ljZjJofkL cbgdf of] /fHosf] clGtd ?k k'/f x'g]5 . ;Q/L ;+Vof bf]xf]¥ofO{n] k/d]Zj/sf] ;+;f/sf] gofF kl/jf/, O;|fPn– ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfgn]– u'd]sf] kl/jf/nfO{ k'gMk|fKt ug]{5 .

 t/ of] ToxL+ /f]ls+b}g . k|]l/t kfjnn] unftL # cWofodf ljZjf;Lx¿n] ca|fxfdnfO{ lbOPsf] k|lt1f clwsf/ ug]{5g\ elg n]V5g\ . o]z"df ljZjf; ug]{ x/]s ljZjf;åf/f ca|fxfdsf] ;Gtfg xf] -unftL @M@^–@(\_ . o;sf] cy{ tkfO{+ / dnfO{ hfltx¿nfO{ b]jx¿af6 k/d]Zj/df kmsf{pg] lhDd]jf/L ;'lDkPsf] 5 . dflg;x¿nfO{ cGo b]jx¿sf] k|e'Tjaf6 5'6fP/ cflTds k|e'Tjdf ljZjf;åf/f o]z"df Nofpg] lhDd]jf/L xfd|f] xf] . clxn] ;+;f/df k/d]Zj/sf] ;efsf dflg;x¿ xfdL g} xf}+ . ha xfdL dlxldt z/L/df ?kfGt/0f x'g]5f}+, xfdL pxfFsf] gofF cbgdf :juL{o kl/jf/df ;xefuL x'g]5f}+ .

 afOann] of] ljrf/sf] ;+rf/ w]/} 7fpFdf u/]sf] 5 . k|sfzsf] k':tsn] JofVof u/] cg';f/ ljZjf;Lx¿n] cGTosf] lbgdf o]z";Fu} hfltx¿ dfly zf;g ug]{5g\ -k|sfz #M@!\_ . o;sf] cy{ afa]nsf] w/x/f kl5 oL hfltx¿nfO{ clwsf/ ul//x]sf k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿nfO{ xfdLn] lj:yflkt ug]{5f}+ . o;}sf/0f o"xGgfn] eGb5g\, ljZjf; ug]{x¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] ;Gtfg x'g] clwsf/ kfPsf 5g\ -o"xGgf !M!@Ù ! o"xGgf #M!–# ;Fu t'ngf ug'{xf];\\_ . xfdL clGtd lbgdf O{Zj/Lo :yfg lng]5f}+ t/ k/d]Zj/sf 5f/fx¿sf] eg] zq' aGg]5f}+ .

 o;}sf/0f klg, ljZjf;Lx¿n] cfk;L ´u8fsf] d'2fsf] km};nfsf] lglDt ;+;f/sf] cbfntdf uPsf ljifodf n]Vbf kfjn eG5g\, æs] ltdLx¿nfO{ yfxf 5}g ls xfdLn] :ju{b"tx¿sf] klg Gofo ug]{5f}+ <Æ -! sf]l/GyL ^M#\_ . ha xfdL gofF k[YjLdf O{Zj/Lo :jefdf -dlxldt\_ x'g]5f}+, xfdL :ju{b"tx¿ eGbf dflyNnf] :yfgdf x'g]5f}+ . xfdL Ps lbg o]z" h:t} x'g]5f}+ -! o"xGgf #M!–#Ù ! sf]l/GyL !%M#%–$(\_ / clxn] zq' b]jx¿n] /fHo u/]sf hfltx¿ dfly zf;g ug]{5f}+ -k|sfz @M@^\_ . cGTodf, ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfg cyf{t\ ljZjf;Lx¿n] cbgsf] ktgaf6 km}lnPsf] d[To'sf] >fk / clwsf/af6 alGrt >fknfO{ klg ablnlbg]5g\ .

 xfdL o;/L lhpg rfxG5f}+ ls, xfdLnfO{ of] uGtJosf] ljZjf; 5 . k'/fgf] s/f/df agfOPsf] ;a} of]hgfn] xfdLnfO{ 8f]¥ofpF5 . cbgnfO{ kms]{/ ;f]Rg'xf];\ . k/d]Zj/n] b'O{ kl/jf/– Ps O{Zj/Lo / csf]{ dflg; hflt– cbgdf ;+u} /x]sf] / zf;g u/]sf] rfxfg'x'GYof] . of] of]hgf ljb|f]xn] aaf{b agfof], t/ O;|fPnnfO{ ld>af6 lgsfn]/ km]/L tfhf agfof] . ca|fxfdsf] ;Gtfgaf6 dl;x cfpg'x'g] lyof], h;n] cbgsf] ktgnfO{ km]/L klxn]sf] cj:yfdf kmsf{pg'x'g]5 -pTklQ #M!%\_ . O;|fPn gePsf] eP, xfdLn] uGtJo kfpg] lyPgf}+ .

 o;}sf/0fn] b]jx¿ / pgLx¿sf cg'ofoLx¿n] O;|fPnnfO{ d]6fpg] sf]lz; u5{g\ .

**cWofo cf7 M**

**kljq :yfg**

O;|fPnLx¿n] Ps jif{ eGbf a9L ;do l;g} kj{tdf ljtfP . lsg olt nfdf] < pgLx¿n] klxNo} k/d]Zj/;Fu s/f/df k|j]z ul/;s]/ bz cf1f klg k|fKt u/]sf lyP . t/ pgLx¿n] c´ w]/} l;Sg afFsL g} lyof] . pgLx¿sf k"vf{x¿ ca|fxfd, O;fxfs, / ofs"asf k/d]Zj/df ljZjf; ug]{ / jkmfbf/ x'g] k|lt1f ug'{ Pp6f s'/f lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] s] rfxfg'x'G5 / pxfF s:tf] x'g'x'G5 ;f] hfGg' csf]{ s'/f lyof] .

**kljqtfsf] cjwf/0ff**

k'/fgf] s/f/sf w]/} gf}nf Joj:yf / cEof;x¿ k/d]Zj/ cGo ;a} yf]s eGbf leGg x'g'x'G5 eGg] l;sfpg'sf] cfjZostfsf] hudf cfwfl/t lyP . pxfFsf] :jefj / rl/qdf, pxfF cl4lto x'g'x'G5Ù pxfF dflg; / cGo ;a} yf]s eGbf lgtfGt leGg x'g'x'G5 . O;|fPnnfO{, of] ;Totf af/Daf/ ofb lbnfpg' cfjZos lyof] . cGoyf, k/d]Zj/nfO{ klg ;fwf/0f ?kdf lnOg] lyof] .

k/d]Zj/ cGo eGbf cl4lto x'g'x'G5 eGg] ljrf/sf] nflu k|of]u ePsf] csf]{ zAb kljqtf xf] . o;sf] cy{ æcnu ul/g'Æ jf æleGg x'g' .Æ of] cjwf/0ffsf] cy{ g}lts cfr/ g} cfjZos eGg] xf]Og– of] ljrf/sf] af/]df xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] k[ys g}lts dfkb08nfO{ b]vfpgsf] nflu Ps lglZrt 9+un] Jojxf/ ug'{k5{– oBkL Tof] ;lDdlnt ul/Ps} x'G5 -n]jL !(M@\_ .

O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ kljqtfsf] jf}l4s JofVof lbP/ k/d]Zj/ ;+t'i6 x'g'x'Gg lyof] . pxfFsf] cfgf] leGg rl/q k|frLg O;|fPnsf] hLjgdf JofKt xf];\ eGg] pxfF rfxfg'x'GYof] . afOann] eGb5 ls of] wfld{s ljlwx¿ -k|tLsfTds sfo{x¿\_ / kljq :yfgdf k|j]z ug]{ lgodx¿ åf/f k|fKt ul/GYof] .

**s;/L k/d]Zj/ æleGgÆ x'g'x'G5 <**

 o; k|Zgsf] 5f6f] hjfkm xf], æ;a} lsl;dn],Æ t/ of] clt ;f/df eof] . t/ afOann] w]/} ulx/fO{df uP/ atfPsf] 5, / O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ;d'bfodf lhpgsf] lgLDt lbOPsf ljlw–ljwfgx¿n] o;nfO{ b]vfpF5 .

 pbfx/0fsf] nflu, afOann] atfpFb5, k/d]Zj/ s]jn O;|fPnsf] hLjgsf] d'xfg x'g'x'GgYof]– pxfF cfkm}+hLjg x'g'x'GYof] . k/d]Zj/ of] ;+;f/sf] x'g'x'Gg, o:tf] Pp6f 7fpF hxfF d[To, /f]u, / cl;4tf 5 . pxfFsf] ;+;f/ cnf}lss 5 . xfd|f] ;+;f/ l;ldt :yn xf] . pxfF h'g ;+;f/df cfpg'x'G5, pxfFsf] pkl:yltn] To;nfO{ kljq agfpFb5 . xfdLn] cf]u6]sf] e"efu ;fwf/0f 5 . k/d]Zj/ ;fwf/0fsf] ljkl/t, cToGt} c;fwf/0f x'g'x'G5 .

 k|frLg O;|fPndf, of] ljrf/ o; ;Totfdf k|s6 lyof] ls dflg;n] k/d]Zj/sf] a/fa/ :yfg kfpg z'4 x'g'kYof]{ . k'/fgf] s/f/df w]/} ljlwx¿ kljqtfsf] lglDt lbOPsf] lyof] .

 w]/} lqmofsnfkx¿ / ;t{x¿åf/f O;|fPn kljq :yfgaf6 cof]Uo 7xl/g -æcz'4Æ aGg\_ ;SYof] . of}g ;DaGw, /ut au]/, lglZrt zf/Ll/s ckf∙tf, / d/]sf] z/L/ -dflg; jf hgfj/\_ 5f]OP Ps O;|fPnLnfO{ cz'4 7x/fpFYof] . O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ s]xL lglZrt r/fx¿ h;n] d/]sf l;g' vfG5g\ -h:t} pbfx/0fsf] nflu lu4, afhÙ n]jL !!M!#–!(\_ tL vfgnfO{ dgfxL ul/Psf] lyof] jf 3;|g] hgfj/x¿ vfg dgfxL ul/Psf] lyof] -h:t} dfp;'nL, d';f, Gofp/Ld';fÙ n]jL !!M!$–$)\_ .

 oL kl/l:ytLx¿df, cz'4tfsf] s'/f g}ltstf;Fu hf]l8Psf] 5}g t/ hLjgsf] cGTo;Fu hf]l8Psf] / k/d]Zj/sf] l;4tf;Fu cldNbf]kgf;Fu ;DalGwt 5g\ . of] ts{ ;fwf/0f ePtf klg, cfhsf] cfw'lgs ;f]rfOdf of] gf}nf] h:tf] nfU5 . /ut v]/ hfg' / of}gLs t/n kbfy{nfO{ hLjgsf] ;[hgf / lg/Gt/tfsf] lglDt lnOGYof] . k/d]Zj/ hLjg v]/hfg';Fu hf]l8g' x'b}g, pxfF t hLjg lbg'x'g] x'g'x'G5 . o:tf] t/nkbfy{ au]kl5 æz'4x'g'Æ k/d]Zj/sf] :jefjsf] ;D´gfsf] lglDt lyof] . d/]sf] z/L/ 5f]P/ cz'4 ePkl5 o:t} k|sf/sf] æz'4Ls/0fÆsf] cfjZostf kb{Yof] . olb sf]xLdf zf/Ll/s ckf∙tf eP jf 3fOt] eP To:tf] kl/l:yltdf O;|fPnsf] kljq :yfgaf6 pm lgsflnGYof], lsgsL k/d]Zj/sf] l;4tfdf To:tf] cl;4tf ;'xfpFb}g .

 oL ;a} Joj:yfx¿sf] p2]Zo cnf}lss b[li6sf]0fnfO{ ;'kl/lrt ug{sf] lglDt lyof] .

**cz'4tfsf] ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg**

 kljq :yfgdf hfgsf] nflu æcz'4Æ jf cof]Uo x'g' k|frLg O;|fPnLx¿sf] lglDt Ps ulDe/ ljifo lyof] . pgLx¿ cz'4 eP eg] jlnbfg / e]6Lx¿nfO{ cko'St :yfg;Dd Nofpg ;Sb}glyP . To;sf] ;dfwfg k/Dk/fut z'4Ls/0fsf] ljwL lyof], s'g} cj:yfdf cfg} alnbfg ug'{kg]{ jf lglZrt cjlw ;Dd kv{g' kYof]{ .

 /ut alnbfgsf] Pp6f ts{, kljq :yfgdf hfgsf] nflu of]Uo jf z'4 x'gsf] lglDt s'g} JolSt jf j:t'df /ut 5s{g' xfdLnfO{ crDd nfU5 . oBkL, /tu alnbfgsf] Ps O{Zj/zf:qLo p2]Zo 5– o;n] k|lt:yfkgfsf] cjwf/0ffnfO{ lrgfpFb5 . /ut hLjgsf] >f]t x'g] ePsfn] -n]jL !&M!!\_, hgfj/sf] hLjg lnOg'n] of] lzIff lb+b5 sL, k/d]Zj/df pxfFsf] clek|fo afx]s cGo tl/sfn] hfg vf]Hg'sf] cy{ p;sf] d[To' xf] . hgfj/sf] alnbfg Ps b'lift, cz'4 cj:yfsf] O;|fPnLsf] lglDt s[kfk"0f{ ;'wf/sf] lglDt ;f6f] -k|lt:yfkg\_ lyof] .

 of] lzIffsf] ;f/ lyof] ls, ;f6f] -k|lt:yfkg\_ alnbfgåf/f k/d]Zj/n] Ps O;|fPnLsf] hLjg /Iff ug'{x'GYof] . dflg;sf] hLjg hgfj/sf] hLjgeGbf kljq lyof], lsgls k/d]Zj/n] dflg;nfO{ pxfFsf] :j?kdf ;[li6 ug'{eof] -pTklQ !M@^Ù (M^\_ . O;|fPnLx¿n] Ps cnf}lss x:tIf]kåf/f hLjg kfPsf lyP, h;n] ca|fxfd / ;f/fnfO{ ;Gtfg hGdfpg] of]Uosf] agfPsf] lyof] -pTklQ !@M!–#\_ . tyfkL, k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltdf dflg;sf] hLjg hf]lvddf lyof] . hLjg / d[To' k/d]Zj/sf] clwgdf 5 elg alnbfgn] ofb u/fpFYof]– k/d]Zj/n] pgLx¿df bof b]vfpg rfxfg'x'GYof] .

**:ju{ -/ g/s\_ k[YjLdf**

 k/d]Zj/sf] leGgtfdf Wofg lbg'n] s]xL ljrf/x¿sf] ;+rf/ ub{5– s]jn k/d]Zj/sf] af/]df dfq xf]Og, t/ cnf}lsstfsf] l;dfx¿sf] af/]df klg . O;|fPnsf] cnf}lss b[li6sf]0fsf] lglDt æsfo{If]q leGgtfÆsf] ljrf/ d"ne"t lyof] . olb ToxfF k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt eP, Tof] kljq x'GYof], Tof] afx]ssf] e"dL eg] kljq dflg+b}gYof] . Tof] ;fwf/0f jf, s'g} kl/l:yltdf t b'i6 jf zq' ´}+ x'GYof] .

 cbgsf] ;D´gfn] k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltsf] ofb lbnfpFYof] . e]6x'g] kfn / dlGb/, dflg;x¿nfO{ cbgsf] ;D´gf u/fpg] lsl;dn] lgdf{0f ul/Psf lyP, hxfF :ju{ / k[YjLsf] ldng x'GYof] . ;'gsf] ;fdbfg ?vsf] :j?kdf ;hfOPsf] lyof] -k|:yfg @%M#!–$)\_, h'g cbgsf] au}+rfdf ePsf] hLjgsf] ?vsf] k|lts lyof] . of] ;fdbfg dxfkljq :yfg, hxfF s/f/sf] ;Gb's /flvPsf] lyof], hxfF k/d]Zj/sf] l;+xf;g lyof], To;sf]af6f]nfO{ 5]Sg kbf{sf] cl3 ;'/Iffsf] lglDt /flvPsf] x'GYof] -k|:yfg @%M!)–@@\_ .

 dxfkljq :yfgdf ePsf s?ax¿n] klg cbsf] au}+rf;Fu :ki6 ;DaGw /fVof] . cbgsf s?ax¿n] klg k/d]Zj/sf] af;:yfgsf] ;'/Iff ub{y] -pTklQ #M@$\_ . dxfkljq :yfgdf ePsf s?ax¿n] klg s/f/sf] ;Gb'snfO{ ;'/Iff lb+by] -k|:yfg @%M!\*–@)\_ . kl5, ha znf]dgn] dlGb/ agfP, kfnsf] ;+/rgf dlGb/ leq ;fl/of] / b'O{j6f ljzfn s?ax¿ ;Gb'sdfly, k/d]Zj/sf] kfpbfg ;Gb's x'g]u/L, k/d]Zj/sf] l;+xf;gsf] ?kdf :yfkgf ul/of] -! Oltxf; @\*M@\_ .

 dlGb/nfO{ cbgdf ePsf] au}+rfnfO{ ;hfOPsf] lyof], k|z:t ?vlj?jf / hgfj/x¿sf] t:jL/n] el/Psf] -! /fhf ^–&\_ . k"mnx¿, vh"/sf ?v, l;+xx¿, / cgf/x¿ cflb j:t'snfdf vf]lkPsf lyP . of] rflxF k/d]Zj/ klxnf] k6s k[YjLdf pxfFsf] dfjgLo kl/jf;Fu af; ug'{ePsf] :yfgsf] b[Zosf] ;D´gf lyof] .

 O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ c+tl/If e"uf]nsf] cWof/f] kf6f]sf] klg ofb lbnfOg' kg]{lyof] . olb O;|fPnL lzlj/, / kl5 O;|fPn /fHo, k/d]Zj/sf] 3/ / pxfFsf dflg;x¿ kljq e"ld lyof] eg], O;|fPn aflx/sf] efu ckljq e"ld lyof] . l;g} kj{tsf] ;do eGbf w]/} cl3, k/d]Zj/n] c? hfltx¿nfO{ Tofu]/ sd zlQm ePsf b]jx¿nfO{ 5f]l8lbg'ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ . Pslbg pxfFn] hfltx¿nfO{ k'gMbfjL ug'{x'g]] lyof], t/ afOansf] ;dodf ltgLx¿ cGwsf/sf ;+;f/ lyP .

 O;|fPnLx¿sf] Ps /Lltn] of] ljifodf ;D´gnfos lzIff lbPsf] 5 . k|folZrtsf] lbg -of]d lsKk"/\_, h'g x/]s jif{ cfpFYof], / n]jL !^ cWofodf atfOPsf] 5, o;n] dflg;x¿nfO{ kljq / ckljq e"ldsf] ljifodf cfsif{s j:t'ut lzIffnfO{ ;D´gf lbnfpF5 .

 b'O{j6f af]sfx¿ lnOGYof] . Pp6fnfO{ alnbfg u/]/ csf]{ jif{ e/Lsf] lglDt dflg;x¿sf] kfksf] Ifdfsf] lglDt To;sf] /ut kljq :yfgdf 5ls{OGYof] . Tof] alnbfg ul/Psf] af]sf æk/d]Zj/sf] lglDtÆ x'GYof] . csf]{ af]sfnfO{ dfl/+b}g lyof]– k'hfxf/Ln] dflg;x¿sf] kfk ;°]lts ?kdf xft /fv]/ To;sf] 6fpsf]df ;f/]kl5 To;fO{ phf8:yfgdf 5f8f 5f]l8lbOGYof] . Tof] af]sf æchhLnsf] lglDtÆ x'GYof] .

 æchfhLnÆ sf] / s] xf] < clt cg'jfbn] chhLnsf] ;f6f] …5f8f 5f]l8g] af]sf]Ú zAb rnfPsf5g\ . d[t ;fu/df e]l6Psf rd{kqsf] ;+:s/0fdf o; k|Zgsf] lglDt pko'St gfd– b'i6sf] gfd 5 . O;|fPnLx¿sf] phf8:yfgsf] ofqfdf pgLx¿n] b'i6nfO{ alnbfg r9fO/x]sf lyP -n]jL !&M&\_, b'i6 cfTdfx¿n] pgLx¿sf] kfndf hf]lvd NofpF5g\ ls eg]/ pgLx¿ 8/fpFy] . phf8:yfg af:tjdf, O;|fPnLx¿sf] kfn aflx/ lyof], To;sf/0f phf8:yfg b'i6x¿sf] Onfsf lyof] . of] cEof;sf] cGTo x'g'kg]{lyof], / o;nfO{ chhLnsf] af]sfn] k'/f ug]{lyof] . chhLnsf] af]nf b'i6 b]jtfsf] lglDt e]6L lyPg– Tof] af]sfnfO{ slxNo} alnbfg ul/+b}glyof] . t/ o;nfO{ phf8:yfgdf k7fpg' rflx+ kljq e"ld -O;|fPnL lzlj/\_ kljq kfl/Psf] ;°]t lyof] .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

 gofF s/f/df slt s'/f kl/jt{g eP, t/ p:t} klg 5g\ . k/d]Zj/ c´ klg c? eGbf leGg x'g'x'G5 . pxfFsf] kljqtfn] pxfFsf] :yfgdf xfdL k|j]z ug{ c´ klg xfd|f] z'4tfsf] dfu u5{ . xfd|f] lglDt, o]z"n] qm";df k"/f ug'{ePsf] sfddf ljZjf; u/]/ of] ;Dej 5 .

 o]z"n] xfd|f] tkm{af6 ug'{ePsf] ;a} yf]sdf cnf}lss cy{ /x]sf] lyof] . pxfF phf8:yfgdf hfg'eof]– hxfF xfdL b'i6 zlQm;Fu e]6\g] ck]Iff ug{;S5f}+– ToxfF z}tfgsf] kl/Iffdfly ljhoL x'g'eof] . b'i6 dfly ljhoL kfP nuQ} pxfFsf] ;]jsfO{ ;'? eof], pxfF;Fu …d[To' dfly klgÚ clwsf/ 5 -lxa|" !#M!@\_ . xfd|f] kfk pxfFn] af]Sg'ePsf]n] pxfF cz'4 x'g'ePsf] lyof], / o?zn]drflx+ kljq e"ld lyof] .

 o]z"sf] d[To" / k'g?Tyfgn] xfdLnfO{ kljq kf/]sf] 5– k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltsf] lglDt of]Uosf] agfpF5 . xfd|f] kfkx¿ …x6fOPsf 5g\Ú -/f]dL !!M@&Ù x]g'{xf];\ ! o"xGgf #M%\_ . xfdL ckljq kfkLx¿ ePtf klg v|Li6df xfdL kljq kfl/Psf 5f}+ . xfdL cl;4 ePtf klg, o]z"sf] sf/0f xfd|f] cl;4tf d]6fOPsf] 5 . of] olt ;fwf/0f ePtf klg, clt g} cy{k"0f{ 5 .

 xfdL ;f]Rg]u5f}{+ ls, w]/} tl/sfn] O;|fPnLx¿ xfdL eGbf la]z]if cflTds clwsf/ k|fKt lyP . x'gt, pgLx¿sf] df´df k/d]Zj/s} pkl:ylt lyof] . pgLx¿ o:tf] ;+;f/df lyP hxfF cnf}lss, c+tl/If e"uf]n jf:tljs lyof] . xfdL ;f]R5f}+, olb pxfF xfd|f] ;fy x'g'ePsf] eP, xfdLnfO{ lg/Gt/ ;D´fpg'ePsf] eP, xfdL pxfFsf] c´ glhs x'g] lyof}+, xfdL c´ cflTds x'g;Sg]lyof}+ .

 gofF s/f/n] eG5, xf] pxfF xfd|f] ;fydf x'g'x'G5 .

kljq :yfgsf] lrGxsf] lglDt xfdLnfO{ kfn jf dlGb/sf] cfjZostf kb}{g . xfd|f] z/L/ g} kljq :yfg x'g\ . kfjnn] xfd|f] gfzjfg z/L/nfO{ Pp6f …kfnÚ eG5g\ -@ sf]l/GyL %M$\_ lsgsL Tof] ;do kfn / dlGb/sf] dxfkljq :yfgdf af; ug'{x'g] O{Zj/Lo plk:ylt xfdLdf clxn] af; ug'{x'G5 -/f]dL \*M(–!!\_ . xfd|f] cfTdfsf] ;+;f/Ls 3/, xfd|f] z/L/ lgZro g} dg]{5, / …xftåf/f galgPsf] 3/Úaf6 dfq lj:yflkt x'g]5 -@ sf]l/GyL %M!–#\_, Pp6f :juL{o jf;:yfg– gofF cbg, :ju{ k[YjLdf kmls{g] 5 -k|sfz @@M!–#\_ .

 h;}, k/d]Zj/ cfTdfdf ljZjf;Lx¿ leq af; ug'{x'G5– ljZjf;Lx¿sf] x/]s e]nf– Ps kljq e"ld x'G5 . o;}sf/0f kfjnn] b'Mv;fy sf]l/GyLx¿nfO{ n]Vbf, Pshgf kfkdf lhpg] ckZrtfkL O;fO{nfO{ …z}tfgsf] xftdf ;'lDklbgÚ lbg]{zg lb+b5g\ -! sfl/GyL %M%\_ . d08nL kljq :yfg lyof] . ljZjf;Lx¿sf] e]nf aflx/sf] :yfg z}tfgsf] k|e'Tjdf lyof] . kfk / o;sf] :j–ljgfzsf] :yfg Tof] xf] .

 of] xfdL cfkm}+nfO{ cnf}lss cfFvfn] x]g'{kg]{ ;do xf] . tkfO{+ k/d]Zj/sf] afns x'g'x'G5, kljq :yfgsf] of]Uo, tkfO{+n] ug'{ePsf jf gug'{ePsf sfdx¿n] xf]Og, t/ o]z" tkfO{+df x'g'ePsf] sf/0fn], k/d]Zj/åf/f :jLsf/ ul/Psf] x'g'x'G5 -/f]dL \*M!%Ù unftL $M%\_ . tkfO{+nfO{ cGwsf/sf] If]qb]lv lgsfn]/ …pxfFsf] lk|o k'qsf] /fHodfÚ k|j]z u/fO{Psf] 5 -sn:;L !M!#\_ .

 xfdL v|Li6df sf] xf}+ eGg] s'/f, s'g} Ps If0fdf klg / slxNo} lj;{gx'Gg– clg ;+;f/sf] lglDt o;n] s] cy{/fV5 .

 **cWofo gf} M**

**kljq o'4**

afOan Ps ljjfbf:kb k':ts xf] . hf] dflg;n] o;nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] jrgsf] ?kdf x]b}{gg\ pgLx¿ k|foM o;n] eg]sf ljifodf ljjfb u5{g\ . t/ afOansf] slt c+zx¿n] O;fO{x¿nfO{ klg c;'ljwfhgs dxz'; u/fpF5 . k|lt1fsf] e"ldnfO{ lhTgsf] nflu O;|fPnLx¿sf] o'4 klg o;sf] Pp6f pbfx/0f xf] .

 lsg < ljz]if/L ToxfF ePsf xTofsf 36gfx¿sf] sf/0f . of] lje]bsf/L / w]/} q"m/tfk"0f{ b]lvG5 . slt ;x/x¿sf ;Dk"0f{ hg;+Vof– k'?if, dlxnf, afnaflnsf, / kfNt'kz'x¿ ;d]tnfO{ lsg dfg'{ k¥of] < lt dflg;x¿n] lsg cfTdf;dk{0f ug]{ cj;/ g} kfPgg\ < ltgLx¿nfO{ dfg'{eGbf a? lgsfn]/ lgjf{;gdf kf7fpg' rflx+ c;n x'g]lyPg <

 oL cfklQx¿sf] klg Pp6f pQ/ 5– t/ d}n] kQfnufP cg';f/ of] pQ/n] klg O;fO{x¿nfO{ oL k|Zgx¿n] ´}+ c7\of/f] dxz'; u/fpF5 . Ps O;|fPnLsf] cnf}lss b[li6sf]0faf6 gx]/];Dd tkfO{+n] oL ljhoL 36gfsf clek|fo / d"n ljif]ztf a'‰g ;Sg'x'Gg .

**O;|fPnsf] cnf}lss ts{**

k|lt1fsf] e"ldsf] n8fO{+ b'O{j6f tYox¿;Fu hf]l8Psf lyP, b'j} O;|fPnsf] a'´fO{sf] ulx/fO{;Fu hf]l8Psf lyP, s]jn dflg; hfltsf] jf;:yfgsf] lglDt dfq xf]Og t/ cb[Zo cflTds n8fO{+sf] lglDt klg . oL b'a}nfO{ xfdLn] x]l/;s]sf 5f}+ t/ km]/L bf]xf]¥ofP/ x]/f}+ .

 Ps tYo, afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] 36gf;Fu hf]l8Psf] lyof], dflg; hfltn] pxfFsf] lj?4df ljb|f]x u/]kl5 k/d]Zj/n] tL dflg;x¿;Fu ;f]´} ;DaGw g/fVg] c7f]6 ug'{eof] . To;sf] jbnf pxfFn], pxfFsf] :juL{o ;efsf ;b:ox¿ hf] k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ lyP ltgLx¿nfO{ /fHo ug]{ lhDdfdf 5f]l8lbg'eof] -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ . To;kl5 k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxfd / pgsL kTgL ;f/fO{nfO{ af]nfpg'eof] / ltgLx¿nfO{ 5f]/f] -O;xfs\_ lbg'eof], h;af6 O;|fPn hfltsf] ;'?jft\ x'g]lyof] .

 xfdLn] ehg;+u|x \*@ df x]¥of}+ oL ;fgf b]jx¿ e|i6 eP . logLx¿n] cGofo x'g lbP . clt pRr k/d]Zj/sf] ;f6f] dflg;x¿n] logLx¿sf] cf/wgf ug{ cfP . o;sf/0f logLx¿ k/d]Zj/, / pxfFsf dflg; O;|fPnsf zq' eP . oL dWo] s]xL hflt sgfgsf] e"efu, h'g 7fpF k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] hflt O;|fPnnfO{ k|:yfgsf] 5'6sf/f kl5 lbg] k|lt1f ug'{ePsf] lyof] ToxfF g} ePsf sf/0f, df]zf / O;|fPnLx¿n] of] ljZjf; u/] ls tL dflg;x¿ pgLx¿sf g}lts zq' x'g\ / pgLx¿sf b]jx¿n] O;|fPnnfO{ gfz ug{ x/;Dej k|of; ug]{5g\ .

 bf];|f] tYo O;|fPnLx¿sf] lglDt c´ sxflnnfUbf] lyof] . ha O;|fPnLx¿ k|lt1fsf] e"ld, sgfgsf] l;dfgfdf cfO{k'u] ToxfF h] eof] To;n] o;nfO{ c´ :ki6;Fu JofVof ub{5 .

 df]zfn] !@ hgf hf;";nfO{ sgfg / ToxfFsf afl;Gbfsf ljifodf e]b lng k7fP . tL hf;";x¿ Tof] e"efu clt g} rfvnfUbf] ePsf] k|df0fx¿ lnP/ kmls{P– k/d]Zj/n] eGg'eP ´}+– ToxfF æb"w / dxÆ aUbf] /x]5 -uGtL !#M@&\_ . To;kl5 pgLx¿n] o;/L hjfkm lbP dfgf}+ uf]nLsf] jiff{ g} x'g nfUof], æe]b lng uPsf] b]zaf6 g/fd|f] va/ ;'gfP/ ltgLx¿n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ eg], xfdLn] e]b lnP/ cfPsf] b]zn] t cfg} afl;G‍bfx¿nfO{ lglnxfN‍bf]/x]5, / xfdLn] T‍oxfF b]v]sf dflg;x¿ b}T‍oh:‍tf /x]5g\ ‌. T‍oxfF xfdLn] g]lkmnLdx¿ b]V‍of}+, h;af6 cgfssf ;G‍tfg cfPsf 5g\ . pgLx¿sf ;fd' t xfdL cfkm}nfO{ km6]ª\‌u|fh:‍t} nfU‍of] . ltgLx¿sf gh/df xfdLx¿ T‍o:‍t} b]lvG‍Y‍of}+ .Æ

 g]lkmnLdsf ljifodf xfdLn] o; cl3 g} rrf{ ul/;s]sf 5f}+ . pgLx¿ pTklQ ^M!–$ df elgPsf k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/f / dflg;sf 5f]/Lx¿af6 hlGdPsfx¿ lyP . cgfsL /fIf;x¿ e]blng hfg] O;|fPnLx¿n] b]v]sf lyP tL g]lkmnLdx¿sf ;Gtfgx¿ lyP, logLx¿n] sgfgsf] e"ld 9fs]sf lyP, oL hfltx¿ / pgLx¿sf ;x/nfO{ sAhf u/]/ O;|fPnLx¿n] lng'kg]{ lyof] -uGtL !#M@\*–@(\_ . of] e"ld / o;sf b]jx¿dfly ljho ug]{ sfd ;'?df ufx|f] sfd b]lvPsf] lyof], of] c;Dej k|foM b]lvGYof] . of] e"ld lht]/ lkmtf{ lngsf] lglDt pgLx¿n] of]4fx¿ / c;fdfGo prfO{ ePsfx¿sf] ;dfgf ug'{lyof] .

 oL dWo] s]jn b'O{ hgf hf;";x¿, sfn]j / oxf]z"n] dfq, cgfsLx¿nfO{ lhTg k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ;xfotf ug'{x'G5 elg ljZjf; u/] . afFsL hf;";x¿ rflxF lt dflg;x¿n] x/fpF5g\ elg lglZrt lyP . kmf/f] / p;sf] ;]gfnfO{ Wj:t kfg]{, pgLx¿nfO{ ;tfP/ O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ ljhoL lbg'x'g] k/d]Zj/df e/f];f /fVg'sf] ;f6f], pgLx¿n] o;f] eg], ætL dflg;x¿sf lj?4df hfg xfdL ;S‍g]5}gf}+, lsgls tL xfdLeG‍bf alnof 5g\Æ -uGtL !#M#!\_ .

 k/d]Zj/n] hjfkm lbg'eof], æoL dflg;x¿n] dnfO{ slt;D‍d lt/:‍sf/ ul//xg]5g\ ‌< logLx¿sf aLrdf d}n] u/]sf lrG‍xx¿ b]v]/ klg logLx¿n] slt;D‍d ddfly cljZ‍jf; ug]{5g\ <Æ -uGtL !$M!!\_ . ;fFRr} g} k/d]Zj/ ;fx|} l/;fpg'eof] / O;|fPnnfO{ Toflulbg] ljrf/ ug'{eof]– pxfFn] klxn] klg afa]nsf] w/x/fdf o;/L g} dflg;x¿nfO{ TofUg'ePsf] lyof] . of] k6s df]zf;Fu eGg'eof], ælogLx¿nfO{ d ¿9Ln] gfz ug]{5', t/ tFaf6} logLx¿eG‍bf 7"nf] / zlQmzfnL hflt agfpg]5'Æ -uGtL !$M!@\_ .

 df]zfn] k/d]Zj/nfO{ gd|x'g lalGt u/] -uGtL !$M!#–!(\_ . k/d]Zj/ zfGt x'g'eof] t/ dflg;sf] cljZjf;nfO{ To;} 5f]8\g'ePg . Pp6f kf7 l;sfpg' g} kYof]{ . of] s7f]/ x'g]jfnf lyof] . pxfFn] df]zfnfO{ eGg'eof] M

ta k/dk|e'n] eG‍g'eof], t}+n] eg]adf]lhd d}n] logLx¿nfO{ Ifdf ul/lbPsf] 5' . tfklg, h:‍tf] d hLljt 5' / h;/L d]/f] dlxdfn] k[Y‍jL el/Psf] 5, ld> / phf8 :‍yfgdf d]/f dlxdf / cfZ‍ro{sd{x¿ b]v]/ klg cgf1fsf/L eO{ bz kN‍6 d]/f] hfFr ug]{ oL ;f/f dflg;x¿n] ltgLx¿sf k'vf{x¿nfO{ zky vfP/ eg]sf] k|lt1fsf] b]z b]V‍g]5}gg\ . dnfO{ lt/:‍sf/ ug]{n] T‍of] slxN‍o} b]V‍g]5}g . t/ d]/f] bf; sfn]adf cs}{ cfT‍df 5, / T‍o;n] k"/} /Lltn] d]/f] cg';/0f u/]sf] 5 . o;}sf/0f T‍of] k;]/ cfPsf] b]zdf d T‍o;nfO{ n}hfg]5' / T‍o;sf ;G‍tfgn] T‍of] clwsf/ ug]{5g\ . cdfn]sL / sgfgLx¿ a]F;Lx¿df a;]sf x'gfn] ef]ln g} ltdLx¿ kms{ / nfn ;d'b|sf]af6f] eP/ phf8 :‍yfglt/ hfcf] .

k/dk|e'n] df]zf / xf¿gnfO{ eG‍g'eof], d]/f] lj?4df o; b'i‍6 ;d'bfon] slt;D‍d ugugfpg] < ltgLx¿n] d]/f] lj?4df ugugfPsf d}n] ;'g]sf] 5' . ltgLx¿nfO{ elgb]cf], …h:‍tf] d hLljt 5', k/dk|e' 3f]if0ff ug{'x'G‍5, d}n] ;'G‍g] u/L ltdLx¿n] h]–h] eg]sf lyof}, d T‍oxL g} ug]{5' . ltdLx¿sf nfz oxL phf8 :‍yfgdf 5f]8Lg]5g\, clg ok'G‍g]sf 5f]/f sfn]a / g"gsf 5f]/f oxf]z"afx]s u0fgf ePsf] / d]/f] lj?4df ugugfpg] aL; jif{b]lv pFef]sf] sf]xL klg jf;sf] lglDt lbG‍5' egL zky vfP/ k|lt1f u/]sf] b]zdf hfg kfpg]5}g . n"6 :‍j¿k klqmg]5g\ egL ltdLx¿n] eg]sf ltdLx¿sf 5f]/f5f]/Lx¿nfO{ rflxF d T‍oxfF k'¥ofpg]5', / ltdLx¿n] cjx]ngf u/]sf] 7fpF ltgLx¿n] k|fK‍t ug]{5g\ . -uGtL !$M@)–#!\_ .

afOanLo ;dodf, æk6s–k6sÆsf] lglDt ;dodf æb; k6sÆ eGg] rng lyof] -pTklQ #!M&Ù co"a !(M#\_ . of] ;do;Dd dflg;x¿sf] ugugdf klg k/d]Zj/ ;xgzLn x'g'ePsf] lyof] . ld>sf] bf;Tjaf6 kfPsf] 5'6sf/fdf cfglGbt x'g'sf] ;f6f] pgLx¿ s] vfg] eGg] s'/fdf a9L lrlGtt lyP -uGtL !!M!–!$Ù #!–#%\_ / k/d]Zj/n] r'Gg'ePsf] cu'jf df]zfsf] lj/f]w uy]{ -uGtL !@M!–!^\_ . t/ of] k6s k/d]Zj/sf] w}o{tfsf] afFw tf]l8of], pgLx¿sf] cljZjf;sf] d"No eofgs lyof] . O;|fPnsf] cljZjf; ug]{ jo:sx¿ ;a}sf] d[To' gx'Gh]n;Dd pgLx¿ $) jif{ phf8 :yfgdf 3'Db} a:g'kg]{lyof] .

**bf]>f] df}sf**

 O;|fPnn] k|lt1fsf] e"ld kfpg] bf]>f] df}sf lyof] . Joj:yfsf] k':ts cWofo @ / # df O;|fPnLx¿sf] $) jif{;Dd k|lt1fsf] e"ld k'j{ k§L, ob{g gbL kf/L -h;nfO{ 6«G;hf]8{g elgG5\_, c?sf] e"lddf 3'Db} latfpg'k/]sf] 36gfsf] j[QfGtsf] ljj/0f lbOPsf] 5 . of] e"efu ca|fxfdsf] elth nf]t / ofs"asf bfh' Pzfjsf ;Gtfgx¿ Pbf]dL, df]cfaL, cDdf]gLx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] lbg'ePsf] Onfsf lyof] . oL e"efudf a:g] w]/} h;f] dflg;x¿ O;|fPnLx¿sf cfkmGtx¿ lyP=== . t/ ToxfF cGo dflg;x¿ klg lyP .

 k/d]Zj/n] Ps lj]z]if of]hgf ;lxt df]zfnfO{ of] ofqfsf] lgb]{zg lbg'ePsf] lyof] . of] 6f9fsf cfkmGtkg]{x¿;Fusf] e]6sf] ljifo lyPg . O;|fPnLx¿ tTsfn} afzfg eg]/ lrlgg] Onfsfdf nfu] . Tof] 7fpFsf] k|lti7f 8/nfUbf] lyof] . afOan aflx/sf] k|frLg Oltxf;df klg afzfgnfO{ æ;k{sf] 7fpFÆ elgPsf] 5 . O;|fPnLx¿sf] ofqfdf pNn]v ul/Psf o;sf b'O{ k|d'v ;x/x¿ c:tf/f]t / Pb|O{ -Joj:yf !M$Ù oxf]z" !#M!@\_, d[t cfTdfsf] sfo{If]qdf k:g] 9f]sfsf] ?kdf lrlgGYof] . O;|fPnsf] cnf}lss kl/b[Zosf] ;Gbe{df, k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ g/ssf] 9f]sfaf6 8f]¥ofpg'eof] .

/ Tolt dfq lyPg .

 k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ oxfF b'O{ /fhfx¿ ;Lxf]g / cf]u;Fu ;fdgf u/fpg'eof] . oL b'O{ /fhfx¿ Pdf]/Lx¿ lyP -Joj:yf #M@–#Ù #!M$\_, / zf;sx¿nfO{ afOann] /kfO{ eGb5 . h:tf] Joj:yf @M!! n] klg cgfsLx¿nfO{ klg æ/kfO{ eg]sf] 5Æ . aiff}{ klxn] O;|fPnLx¿sf hf;";x¿n] NofPsf va/n] eolet eP/ cljZjf; u/L rfln; jif{ ef}tfl/g' kg]{ >fk kfPsf], h:t} 8/nfUbf b}+Tox¿sf] If]qaf6 df]zf dfkm{t\ k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ 8f]¥ofpg'eof] -uGtL !#M#@–##\_ .

 k/d]Zj/n] ltgLx¿nfO{ lsg ToxfF Nofpg'eof] < of] ;fdgf rflxF, rfln; jif{sf] cGTodf O;|fPnLx¿n] h'g s'/fsf] ;fdgf ug'{ lyof] To;sf] k"j{cg'ejsf] lglDt lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] lbg'ePsf] k|lt1fsf e"ld sAhf ug{ O;|fPnLx¿ ob{g gbL kf/L hfg]jfnf lyP . s] pgLx¿n] of] k6s ljZjf; u/]/ n8\5g\ < olb To;f] eP, clxn]sf] ljhosf] cg'ejn] eljiosf] lglDt ltgLx¿nfO{ cfTdljZjf; / e/f];f lbg] lyof] .

 O;|fPnLx¿n] jiff}{+ klxn] lk+7\o'F kmsf{Psf lyP . t/ o;k6s syfsf] cGTo cs}{ ?kdf eof] . h:tf] df]zfn] eg], æta k/dk|e' xfd|f k/d]Z‍j/n] pgnfO{ xfd|f xftdf ;'lDklbg'eof], / pgnfO{, pgsf 5f]/fx¿nfO{ / pgsf ;a} dflg;x¿nfO{ xfdLn] df‍¥of}+=== clg k/dk|e' xfd|f k/d]Z‍j/n] afzfgsf /fhf cf]u / pgsf ;a} kmf}hnfO{ xfd|f xftdf ;'D‍lklbg'eof] . xfdLn] Pp6} klg g5f]8L ;a}nfO{ df‍{of}+ .Æ w]/} jif{ kl5, Ps csf]{ cudjQmf cfdf];n] afOansf] k':tsaf6 of] ;fdgfsf] k|ltkmnnfO{ o;/L ;lD´G5g\, æd}n] ltgLx¿sf ;fd'af6 Pdf]/LnfO{ ;j{gfz ul/lbPF, h;sf] cN‍ufO b]jbf?sf] / anrflxF kmnfF6sf ¿vsf] h:‍t} lyof] . d}n] T‍o;sf dflylt/sf kmn / T‍o;sf tnlt/sf h/f gi‍6 kfl/lbPFÆ -cfdf]; @M(\_ .

pgLx¿sf] lglDt bf]>f] df}sf o;/L r'gf}tL ;lxt ;'?jft\ ug'{ sl7g lyof] . pgLx¿sf] 8/nfO{ pgLx¿n] g} ;fdgf ug'{, k/d]Zj/sf] dfu lyof]– Tof] eo h;sf] d"No pgLx¿n] rfln; jif{;Dd nIoxLg ofqfdf latfP . pgLx¿;Fu pgLx¿sf] Tof] k/d]Zj/ cfkm}+ x'g'x'GYof] h;n] pgLx¿sf] enfO{sf] lglDt nfn ;d'b|nfO{ b'O{ efu ug'{ePsf] lyof] . of] ;do pgLx¿n] ofb u/] .

**æljgfzsf] lglDt ;dlk{tÆ**

 zLxf]g / cf]usf] lj?4 O;|fPnLx¿n] ljho kfP . / oxfF O;|fPnLx¿n] k|lt1fsf] b]; sAhf ug{sf] lglDt lsg To;nfO{ ljgfz ug'{ cfjZos lyof] eGg] s'/f hfGg ;S5f}+ . ;x/x¿sf ;Dk"0f{ dflg;x¿ b}+Tox¿ h:tf /kfO{sfx¿ æljgfzsf] lglDt ;dlk{t lyPÆ -Joj:yf #M^\_ . o;sf] nIo abnf lyPg . o;sf] nIorflx+ g]kmLnLdsf] /Qmkftsf] cGTonfO{ kSsf ug'{ lyof] . O;|fPnLx¿sf] lglDt, b}+To ;d"xsf] /Qmkft z}tflgs lyof], of] ktg ePsf k|f0fLsf] ljb|f]xsf] k|ltkmn lyof] . pgLx¿ z}tflgs lj/f;t;Fu ;xcl:tTjdf /xg ;Sg]lyPgg\ .

 ;do laTof], O;|fPnLx¿ ob{gkf/L t/]/ sgfgdf hfg' klxn] df]zfsf] d[To'eof] . ca g]t[Tj oxf]z"df ;¥of] . pgn] k|lt1fsf] b];nfO{ lhTgsf] lglDt O;|fPnLx¿sf] w]/} ;}lgs cleofgx¿sf] g]t[Tju/] . oL cleofgx¿ b'O{j6f ;Totfåf/f k|]l/t lyP, h'g d}n] cl3 o; cWofodf rrf{ u/]sf] 5' M 8/nfUbf zq' hfltx¿nfO{ x6fpg] /, To; qmddf b}+To ;d"xsf /Qmkftsf] pGd"ng ug]{ .

o; ;Gbe{ cg';f/ x]bf{, k|lt1fsf] e"ld sAhf ug]{ n8fO{+ Ps kljq o'4 lyof]– afOann] cflTds ;+:yfgx¿, cGwsf/sf zlQmsf lj?4sf] n8fO{+ / b]jx¿sf] k|e'Tjsf] clwgdf /x]sf zq'nfO{ jf:tljs atfpF5 .

ljhosf] ts{nfO{ oxf]z" !!M@!–@@ n] 7Ls;Fu ;+If]kLs/0f u/]sf] 5 M

æT‍o; avt oxf]z"n] kxf8L b]zdf cfP/ x]a|f]g, baL/, cgfa, / ox"bf / O;|fPnsf ;f/f kxf8L b]zdf /xg] cgfsLx¿nfO{ lans'n} gfz ul/lbP— oxf]z"n] pgLx¿sf ;x/x¿;d]t pgLx¿nfO{ k"0f{ ¿kn] gfz kfl/lbP . O;|fPnLx¿sf] b]zdf cgfsLx¿sf] Ps hgf klg afFsL /x]g, s]jn ufhf, uft / cZ‍bf]bdf s]xL afFsL /x] .Æ

**lsg of] dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

 of]xf]z"sf] n8fO{+sf] cleofgx¿ k|foM ;kmn eP, k"0f{?kdf ;a} l;lwPg . s]xL b}+To hfltx¿ plDsP– of] Tolt w]/} dxÎjk"0f{ b]lvb}glyof], o;n] cfpg] 36gfx¿nfO{ 5fofFdf kf¥of] . s]xL rf]6 uft b]lvof] . uft klnZtLx¿sf] ;x/ aGof] -oxf]z" !#M#\_ / /fhf bfpbsf] ;dodf of] uf]Noftsf] u[xgu/ lyof] -! zd"Pn !&M$\_ . of g t uf]Noftdfq uftdf ePsf] ljzf; zq' lyof] -! Oltxf; @)M%–\*\_ . æljgf;sf] lglDt ;'lDkOPsfx¿Æ ;a} Tof] ljhosf] ;dodf jf:tjdf gi6ePgg\, / ljhosf] lglDt lbOPsf] pRr cfb]z k"0f{ k|fKtL u/]/ ;a}nfO{ ljhoL gu/]sf] kl/0ffd O;|fPnLx¿n] ef]Ug'k¥of] .

 oxf]z"sf] d[To' cl3 ljhoL k"0f{?kdf ;dfKt gePsf] s'/f Gofostf{x¿sf] k':tsn] atfPsf] 5 . of] jf:tjdf dx;'; ul/Psf] lyPg . O;|fPnLx¿nfO{ nfUof] ls pgLx¿n] of] k"/f u/], t/ ToxfFsf ;a} cGohfltnfO{ gwkfP/ pgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] cf1f pNn+3g u/] . cf+lzs cf1fkng klg cgf1fsf/Ltf g} xf] .

 k/d]Zj/sf] nIonfO{ /f]s]sf] kl/0ffd O;|fPnLx¿n] ;of}+ jif{;Dd e'Stfg ug'{k¥of] . Gofostf{x¿sf] k':tsn] 8/nfUbf] rqm bf]xf]l/Psf] b]vfpF5 M O;|fPn k6s–k6s zq' hfltsf] sAhfdf k¥of], k/d]Zj/df jkmfbf/x'g l;sfOof] . /fhf bfpb / p;s] 5f]/f] zf]nf]dgsf] ;dodf w]/} s'/f kl/jt{g eof], t/ h;} zf]nf]dgsf] d[To' eof], O;|fPn u[xo'4 / d"lt{k"hfdf kmF:of] .

 ljhosf] dlxdf jL/syfsf] c;kmntfsf] k"j{cfef; lyof] . ljhosf] d'vaf6 k/fhonfO{ tflgPsf] lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo zf;g– cbgsf] k'g{:yfkgfsf] nflu pxfFsf] of]hgf ;dfKt eof] . afa]ndf b'i6 b]jx¿sf] k|e'Tjsf] clwgdf cljZjf;L hfltx¿;Fu pbo ePsf] cnf}lss kl/b[Zo /lx/Xof] . O;|fPn k/flht eof] / 5/ki6 eof], / k|lt1fsf] e"ld cGo b]jx¿ / ltgLx¿sf dflg;x¿sf] clwgdf uof] . gofF s/f/df klg oxL b[li6sf]0fsf] lg/Gt/tf kfO{G5 . cGwsf/sf zlQmx¿nfO{ kjnn] l;4fGtx¿, clwsf/x¿, l;+xf;gx¿, / zlQmx¿ h:tf zAbx¿sf] k|of]u u/]sf 5g\ . oL k|To]s zAbfjnLx¿ kf}/fl0fssfndf ef}uf]lns zf;gsf] lglDt k|of]u x'GYof] .

 O;|fPnLx¿sf] c;kmntfsf] sf/0f cgf1fsfl/tf lyof] / k/d]Zj/sf dflg;x¿sf] tkm{af6 ljZjf;lxgtf dflg;x¿ sdhf]/ 5g\ . xfdLnfO{ crDd nfUg ;S5 lsg k/d]Zj/n] xfd|f] nflu lrlGtt x'g'x'G5 < t/ olb xfldn] kms]{/ cbgnfO{ x]¥of}+ eg], xfdLnfO{ yfxf x'G5 . k/d]Zj/n] cfkm}+nfO{ dflg;sf] lglDt ;dlk{t ug'{ePsf] lyof] . xfdL pxfFsf :j?kwf/0f ug]{x¿ xf}+, / pxfFsf] ;+;f/sf kl/jf/sf xf}+ . ;+;f/df zf;g ug]{ pxfFsf] klxn]sf] of]hgfdf xfdL dflg; klg ;xefuL lyof}+ . k[YjLdf k/d]Zj/sf] zf;gsf] ;efaf6 dflg;nfO{ cnu ug'{n], k/d]Zj/n] of] k"/f ug{ ;Sg'ePg eGg] ;Gb]z k|jfx uYof]{, jf of] k/d]Zj/sf] ;'jft\ u/fO{df ePsf] v/fa ;'?jft\ eGg] a'l´GYof] . k/d]Zj/ cfg} nIonfO{ nfu" ug{ c;Ifd x'g'x'Gg . cl3Nnf] cWofodf pNn]v ul/P´}+ pxfFn] slxNo} uNtL ug'{x'Gg .

 ca k'/fgf] kfk / c;kmntfsf] ;d:ofdf k'Ug] ;do lyof] . cbgsf] /fHo zf;gnfO{ k'g{:yfkgf ug{sf] lglDt dflg; hfltnfO{ e/f];f ug{ ;ls+b}g lyof] . h] ul/g'kYof]{ ;f] s]jn k/d]Zj/n] dfq ug{;Sg'x'GYof] . k/d]Zj/sf] cfg} s/f/sf] bfloTjx¿ s]jn k/d]Zj/n] dfq k"/f ug{ ;Sg'x'GYof] . t/ dflg;nfO{ ca cnu /flvg] 5}g . csf]{ cy{df, k/d]Zj/ dflg; eP/ cfpg'cfjZos lyof] . k/d]Zj/ :jo+dn] Joj:yf / s/f/ k"/f ug'{kg]{ lyof] / ;a} dflg;sf] c;kntfsf] ;hfo cfkm}+n] p7fpg'kg]{ lyof] . of] c;f]rgLo ;dfwfgnfO{ ;kmn agfpg] xf] eg] o;nfO{ a'l4dfg\ cnf}lss k|f0fL nufot, ;a}af6 pxfFsf] p2]Zosf] lglDt uf]Ko /fVg'kg]{ lyof] . of] ;lhnf] x'g]jfnf lyPg .

**cWofo b; M**

**:ki6 b[li6af6 n's]sf]**

 ktgsf] ;do b]lv g}, d"n of]hgfM k[YjLdf O{Zj/Lo / dflg; b'a} kl/jf/;Fu} /xg] ljifonfO{ k'g{hLljt agfpg k/d]Zj/n] sf]lz; ul//xg'ePsf] lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] cfbd / xJjfnfO{ j[l4 x'Fb} hfcf] eGg'eof], o;sf] cy{ xf] ls k/d]Zj/sf] c;n zf;g afFsL u|xdf km}lnof];\ . ;f/f k[YjL g} :ju{ / k[YjLsf] ldng laGb' xf];\ eGg] rfxfg'x'GYof], hxfF dflg;hfltn] O{Zj/Lotfsf] cfgGb kfpg;sf];\, / O{Zj/Lotfn] k[YjL / dflg; hfltsf] cfgGb kfpg\ . xfdLnfO{ yfxf jf:tjdf s] eof] .

**c;kmntfsf] Pp6f Oltxf;**

 dflg;n] kfk u/] / k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] pkl:yltaf6 lgsflnlbg'eof] . cbgnfO{ aGb ul/of] . O{Zj/Lo zq', hf] ;k{ xf], Tof] k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltaf6 k[YjLdf nv]l6of], hxfF d[To'n] /fHo u5{, / hxfF hLjg cgGt 5}g . pm d[To'sf] k|e' eof], / To;}sf/0f p;n] dg]{ x/]s dflg;nfO{ bfjL u5{ . dflg;n] kfk u/]sf 5g\, / kfksf] Hofnf d[To' xf] -/f]dL ^M@#\_ .

 hnk|no kl5, k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] cbgsf] nIonfO{ gf]cf / p;sf] kl/jf;Fu bf]xf]¥ofpg' eof] M kmNb}–k"mNb} j[l4 x'Fb} hfcf] . of] gljs/0f lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] jrgsf] cf1fsf/L eP/ pxfFsf] 1fgnfO{ ;a}lt/ 5/]/ zf;g :yfkgf ug'{sf] ;f6f] pgLx¿n] Pp6f w/xf/f agfP/ k/d]Zj/nfO{ kfpg] sf]lz; u/] .

 km]/L c;kmntf . k/d]Zj/ o;df ;xdt x'g'x'g] lyPg . k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿sf] efiff vnan kfl/lbg'eof] / hfltx¿nfO{ pxfFsf] :juL{o ;efsf b]jx¿sf] zf;gdf lbg'eof] . To;kl5 pxfFn]– ca|fxfd / ;f/faf6 Pp6f gofF kl/jf/sf] ;'?jft\ ug]{ lg0f{o ug'{eof] . h;} pxfFsf] /fHo k'g{:yfkgf x'GYof] pxfF– ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfgåf/f– cGohfltx¿df klg hfg rfxfg'x'GYof] -pTklQ !@M#\_ .

of] klg km]/L c;kmn eof] . To;kl5 km]/L csf]{ k|of;, O;|fPnnfO{ ld>af6 l;g} kj{tdf Nofpg'eof], / ToxfFaf6 cGtdf k|lt1fsf] b]zdf . O;|fPn c;kmn eof] . k/d]Zj/n] To;kl5 bfpbnfO{ tof/ ug'{eof], / To;kl5 ;f]nf]dgnfO{ . t/ ;f]nf]dgsf] d[To'kl5 O;|fPnLx¿n] cGo b]jtfsf] cf/wgf u/] / Pscsf{sf] lj?4 v8f eP . k/d]Zj/n] pgLx¿nfO{ k|lt1fsf] b]zaf6 lgisfzg u/]/ lgjf{;gdf k7fpg'k¥of] .

 k/d]Zj/ lalxg dflg; hfltsf] syf ;w}+ c;kmn 5 . o;sf] sf/0f xf], ktgn] dfgjtf u'd]sf] lyof] . ;a} dflg;x? cl;4 5g\ / k/d]Zj/af6 cnu 5g\ . sf]xL dfgj cu'jfnfO{ klg k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] ;'?jft\ ug{ / o;nfO{ sfod /fVg e/f];f ug{ ;ls+b}glyof] . pgLx¿ s]jn k/d]Zj/ k|lt dfq jkmfbf/ x'g ;Sb}gg\ . pgLx¿ cfg} af6f]df lx+8\5g\ . dflg;x¿n] kfk u5{g\, c;kmn x'G5g\ / k/d]Zj/sf] dxfg\ zq", d[To'sf] k|e';Fu ;xefuL x'G5g\ . oBkL k/d]Zj/sf] gofF cbgdf ;]js–/fhf eP/ cflzif afF8\g] pxfFsf] bz{g dflg; lagf k'/fx'g ;Sg]lyPg . / dflg;df k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfnfO{ clGtd;Dd l:y/ /fVg] of]Uotfsf] lglDt dflg;nfO{ gofF gagfO{ k'/f x'g]lyPg . o;sf] lglDt ktsf] >fk x6fpg' kg]{ lyof] .

 / o;sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf lyof] .

**;dfwfg– / Pp6f ;d:of**

 k/d]Zj/nfO{ Pshgf dflg;sf] cfjZostf lyof]– hf] dflg; eGbf a9L x'g h?/L lyof]– sf]xL o:tf] h;n] kl/Iffsf] ;fdgf ug{ ;Sg], hf] ;w}+ cf1fsf/L x'g], hf] /fhfsf] kbsf] lglDt of]Uosf] xf];\, h;n] d/]/ d[To'sf] >fknfO{ lhTg ;sf];\, / p;sf] cfg} zlQmn] km]/L k'g?Tyfg klg xf];\ . of] s]jn Ps JolStaf6 dfq ;Dej lyof] M k/dZj/ cfkm}+ dflg; eP/ cfpg'kYof]{ . k/d]Zj/n] ;a} dflg;sf] lglDt, dflg;sf] ?kdf, cfP/ cbgnfO{ k'g{:yfkgf u/]/ pxfFsf] of]hgf k"/f ug'{x'g] lyof] . k'g?Tyfgsf] zlQmåf/f ha dflg;x¿sf] kfk Ifdf eP/ o]z" h:t} O{Zj/Lo ?kdf -! o"xGgf #M!–#\_ x'G5g\, ta dfq jf:tljs cbg x'g;SYof] .

 t/ Pp6f ;d:of lyof] . olb Tof] of]hgf– k/d]Zj/sf] bz{gnfO{ kSsf u/]/ k'g{:yfkgfsf] lglDt, pxfF dg{ / k'g?Tyfgx'gsf] lglDt cfpg'ePsf] k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'GYof] eGg] v'Nnf ?kdf yfxf ePsf] eP– cGwsf/sf] zlQmn] of] ;Dej x'g lbg] lyPgg\ .

 kfjnn] sf]l/GyLsf] d08nLnfO{ of] n]v]sf 5g\ M

t/ xfdL k/d]Z‍j/sf] u'K‍t / n's]sf] a'l4sf] k|rf/ ub{5f}+, hf] o'uo'ucl3 xfd|f] dlxdfsf] lglDt k/d]Z‍j/n] lgo'Qm ul/lbg'eof] . o; o'usf s'g} klg zf;sx¿n] T‍of] s'/f a'´]gg\ . ltgLx¿n] a'´]sf ePb]lv dlxdfsf k|e'nfO{ q"m;df 6fFU‍g] g} lyPgg\ ‌. -! sf]l/GyL @M&–\*\_

 kfjnn] s;sf] ljifodf s'/f ul//x]sf 5g\ < zf;sx¿ eGg] zAbn] dfgjLo clwsf/Lx¿nfO hgfpF5– h:tf] klGto; lknft; / ox"bL cu'jfx¿– t/ kfjnsf] b[li6df O{Zj/Lo, z}tflgs zlQmx¿ klg 5g\ -Plkm;L @M@\_ . k/d]Zj/sf] zq', dflg; / k/d]Zj/nfO{ cGwsf/df /fVg rfxfGYof] . ;a} s'/f k/d]Zj/–dflg;sf] d[To' / k'g?Tyfgdf cfwfl/t lyof] .

 t/ tkfO{+n] o;nfO{ Ps /x:osf] ?kdf s;/L /fVg ;Sg'x'G5 <

**/x:odoL d;Lx**

 cbgsf] k'g{:yfkgf lge{/ /x]sf] k/d]Zj/–dflg;, lgZro g}, gf;/tsf] o]z"– dl;x x'g'x'GYof] . t/ d}n] dl;xsf] of] of]hgf uf]Ko x'g'kYof]{ eGbf s] tkfO{+nfO{ cfZro{ nfUof] < s] xfdL k'/fgf] s/f/ k9]/ ;Dk"0f{ of]hgf b]Vg ;Sb}gf}+ < xf], ;Sb}gf}+ .

 ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 ls x'Gg, k'/fgf] s/f/df sxL+ klg Pp6f kb 5}g hxfF dflg;sf] dl;x vf;df k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'g]5, / hf] dflg;x¿sf] kfksf] lglDt dg]{5 eg]/ n]lvPsf] xf];\ . oz}of %#M!! df æb'Mv ef]Ug] bf;Æsf] lrqdf klg 5}g . of] cWofodf, / oz}ofdf sxL+ klg dl;x eGg] zAb kfO{+b}g, æbf;Æn] O;|fPn hfltnfO{ hgfpF5, Pshgf p4f/snfO{ xf]Og -oz}of $!M\*Ù $$M!–@, @!Ù $%M$Ù $\*M@)Ù $(M#\_ . / dl;x zAb, h;sf] cy{ æclelifStÆ x'G5, nueu s]jn bfpb jf p;sf] ;Gtfg, hf] pm kl5 /fhfsf] ?kdf zf;g u/] pgLx¿nfO{ hgfOPsf] 5 .

 jf:tdf, d}n] elg/x]sf] k|df0f– Tof] O{Zj/Lo dl;x– hf] kl5 d/]/ k'g?Tyfg x'g'x'g]lyof], pxfFsf] ljifosf] ljj/0f k'/fgf] s/f/df e]6\g ufx|f] 5– of] ljifo gofF s/f/df :ki6 5 .

 o]z"n] r]nfx¿nfO{, pxfF o?zn]ddf dg{ uO/xg'ePsf] 5 eGg'x'Fbf, pgLx¿sf] k|ltlqmof s] lyof] ;f] s'/fnfO{ Wofg lbg'xf];\ . Tof] hfgsf/L pgLx¿sf] nflu lg/fzfhgs / x}/fgLk"0f{ lyof] -dQL !&M@@–@#Ù ds"{; (M#)–#@\_ . pgLx¿n], æn 7Ls 5, xfdLn] of] wd{zf:qdf k9]sf lyof}+Æ eg]/ hjfkm lbPgg\ . kq";n] t c´ o]z"nfO{ xsf/] -dQL !^M@!–@#\_ .

 k/d]Zj/sf] of] gofF of]hgfsf] ljifodf r]nfx¿nfO{ s]xL cfefif g} lyPg . pgLx¿n] o]z"nfO{ bfpbsf] k'q, / l;+xf;gsf] pQ/flwsf/L, k'/fgf] s/f/df ePsf cudjQmf h;n] s]xL cfZro{sd{ ug'{x'G5 eGg] ?kdf a'´] .

 k'g?Tyfg kl5 klg, b'Mv ef]Ug] bf;, dl;xnfO{ a'‰g r]nfx¿sf] dgnfO{ cnf}lss ?kn] vf]lnlbg' k/]sf] lyof] . o]z" d[To'af6 k'g?Tyfg ePkl5 pxfF ltgLx¿sxfF b]vf k/]/ eGg'eof] M

æpxfFn] ltgLx¿nfO{ eG‍g'eof], ltdLx¿;Fu x'Fbf d}n] af]n]sf jrgx¿ oL g} x'g\, cyf{t\‌ df]zfsf] J‍oj:‍yf, cudjQmf / ehgsf k':‍tsdf d]/f] ljifodf n]lvPsf ;a} s'/f k"/f x'g}k5{ . ta wd{zf:‍q a'‰‍gnfO{ pxfFn] ltgLx¿sf] ;d´ vf]lnlbg'eof] .Æ -n"sf @$M$$–$%\_

k/d]Zj/sf] ÆgofF of]hgfæ– pxfF dg'{ / d[tsaf6 k'g?Tyfg eP/ ktgsf] >fknfO{ kmsf{pg', o; ljifodf k'/fgf] s/f/df :ki6 k|df0f e]+l6b}g . oBkL, o;sf] ;'/fsx¿ -;°]t\_ eg] k'/fgf] s/f/ e/L bh{gf}+ 7fpFdf 5l/Psf 5g\ . s]jn Ps7fpFdf :ki6 k|sfz kfl/Psf] 5}g . dl;xsf] ljifodf s]jn ltlgx¿nfO{ dfq :ki6;Fu yfxf lyof], h;n] pxfFnfO{ vf]Hg' / pxfFsf] cfzf ug'{kg]{ lyof] .

 a'l4lhjL cnf}lss k|f0fLnfO{, lgZrog}, eljioaf0fL ul/Psf] bfpbsf] k'q cfO;s]sf] yfxf lyof] -dQL \*M@\*–@(Ù n"sf $M#!–#%\_ . pgLx¿n] k'/fgf] s/f/af6 of] yfxf ug{;Sy] . oBkL, b'i6cfTdfn] o]z" g} k[YjLdf dg{ / k'g?Tyfg eP/ d[To'sf] >fknfO{ abNg cfpg'ePsf] yfxf ug]{ s]xL To:tf] cfwf/ yfxf lyPg .

 h:tf] kfjnn] eGb5g\, olb o]z"nfO{ dfg{ rfxfg]x¿n] / z}tfgn] of] hfg]sf eP, pgLx¿n] ox"bf / cGo dflg;x¿nfO{, o]z"nfO{ wf]vflbg rnfpg] lyPgg\ . z}tfg / p;sf] kl5 nfUg]x¿nfO{ w]/} s'/fx'g\, t/ pgLx¿ d"v{ 5}gg\ . pgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf cg';f/ o]z"sf] d[To'sf] lglDt d"v{ eP/ ;fy lbP . pgLx¿n] Ps o:tf] 36gfsf] ;[Ìnfsf] z'?jft u/], h;n] pgLx¿ s} ljgfz lgDTofpg] lyof] . of] O{Zj/Lo lbzflgb]{z -jf kye|i6\_ lyof] .

**5ljsf] c+z**

 b'/b[li6af6, d;Lxsf] 5ljsf c+zx¿nfO{ r]nfx¿n] eGbf xfdL c´ :ki6;Fu b]Vg;S5f}+ . bfpbsf] k'q, O{Zj/Lo 5f]/f] >fknfO{ pN6fpg d/]/ k'g?Tyfg x'g]5 eGg]af/] :ki6 kb ge]l6Ptf klg logsf ;°]tx¿ k'/fgf] s/f/e/L g} bf}8]sf] e]l6G5 . of]hgf cg';f/ s;/L sfd eof] eGg]af/] o; cl3 g} x]l/;s]sfn] tkfO{+n] tL ;+°]tx? kQfnufP/ k5\ofpg ;Sg'x'G5 .

 pbfx/0fsf] nflu, æk/d]Zj/sf] k'q sf] xf] <Æ elg ;f]Wg'xf];\ . k'/fgf] s/f/df pQ/ rflx+ æo]z"Æ xf]Og . cfbd k/d]Zj/sf] k'q xf]– pm klxnf] dflg; lyof] . O;|fPnnfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/f] elgPsf] 5 -k|:yfg $M@#Ù xf]z] !!M!\_ . O;|fPnL /fhfx¿ k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/f elgPsf 5g\ -ehg;+u|x @M&\_ . gofF s/f/df o]z"nfO{ æbf]>f] cfbdÆ / æk/d]Zj/sf] k'qÆ elgPsf] 5 -/f]dL !M$Ù ! sf]l/GyL !%M$%Ù @ sf]l/GyL !M!(Ù lxa|" $M$\_ .

 xfdL ;f]Wg ;S5f}+, æk/d]Zj/sf] bf; sf] xf] <Æ cfbdn] k/d]Zj/sf] ;]jf u/] -pTklQ @M!%\_ . O;|fPnnfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] bf; elgPsf] 5 -oz}of $!M\*Ù $$M!–@, @!Ù $%M$Ù $\*M@)Ù $(M#\_ . bfpb / pgsf] j+zsf cGo /fhfx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf bf; elgPsf] 5 -@ zd"Pn #M!\*Ù ehg;+u|x \*(M#Ù @ Oltxf; #@M!^\_ . o]z" klg bf; x'g'x'GYof] -k|]l/t #M!#Ù $M#)Ù lkmlnKkL @M!–\*\_ .

 s] oL k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ / k/d]Zj/sf bf;x¿n] b'Mv ef]u] < s] pgLx¿sf] k[YjLsf] cl:tTj x'g} laGb'df cGTo eof] < s] cl:tTj gljs/0f ul/of] < s] pgLx¿sf] eljio gofF cfbdf 5 < oL ;a}sf] pQ/ xf], x'G5 . cfbd, O;|fPn, / bfpbj+zsf /fhfx¿ ;a} k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltaf6 lgjf{l;t eP– pgL a:g] k[YjLsf] :yfgaf6 -cbg / k|lt1fsf] b]zaf6\_ . tyfkL, gofF cbgdf k/d]Zj/ / k'g?Tyfg x'g'ePsf] o]z";Fu lhpgsf] lglDt pgLx¿n] p4f/ kfPsf lyP / kfpg]5g\ .

**of] lsg dxÎjk"0f{ 5**

af}l4s v/faL– z}tfg, b'i6cfTdf, hfltx¿dfly /fHo ug]{ sd zlQmsf b]jx¿– pgLx¿nfO{ ;a} ljifodf hfgsf/L 5}g . pgLx¿;Fu k/d]Zj/sf] ´}+ 1fg 5}g g t pgLx¿n] of] a'‰g} ;S5g\ . pgLx¿ cnf}lss k|f0fL ePsf sf/0f pgLx¿n] ;a}yf]s hfGb5g\ elg xfdL cg'dfg nufpF5f}+ . Ps dfq ;j{1fgL k|f0fL x'g'x'G5– k/d]Zj/ . / pxfF xfd|f] kIfdf x'g'x'G5 .

 ktgsf] sf/0fn], xfdL dflg; dfly z}tfgsf] clwsf/ If]q 5 . d]/f] egfO{sf] tfÎko{ s] xf] < cfbdsf] kfksf] sf/0fn], æ;a}df d[To' km}lnPsf] 5Æ -/f]dL %M!@\_ . ;k{nfO{ >fk lbOof], d[tsx¿sf] If]q– tNnf] ;+;f/, jf h;nfO{ xfdL g/s klg eG5f}+, zf;g ug{ lgisf;g u/]/ 5f]l8of] . ktgsf] sf/0fn], ;a} dflg;sf] uGtJo d[To' xf] / d[tssf] hutdf hfG5g\– hxfF b'i6n] zf;g u5{ .

 ha o]z" klxnf] k6s cfP/ k/d]Zj/sf] p4f/sf] of]hgf k"/f ug{ q"m;df dg'{eof] / d[To'af6 k'g?Tyfg x'g'eof] of] ;a} kl/jt{g eof] . cbgsf] k'g{:yfkgfsf] klxnf] sbd dflg;nfO{ d[To'af6 pDsg d[To'sf] >fknfO{ x6fpg] dfWod pknAw u/fpg' lyof] . h–h;n] ljZjf; u5{g\, k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/ / /fHosf] ;b:o aG5g\, pgLx¿ d[To'sf] >fk / d[tssf k|e'sf] aGwgdf /xFb}gg\ . o;}sf/0f o]z"n] /fHo k'g{:yfkgfsf] ;]jsfO{ ;'? ug'{x'Fbf o;f] eGg'eof] -n"sf !)M!–(\_, æd}n] z}tfgnfO{ :‍ju{af6 lah'nL´}F vl;/x]sf] b]v]+Æ -n"sf !)M!\*\_ . o]z"nfO{ yfxf lyof], pxfFsf] d[To' / k'g?Tyfgn] kfkLx¿sf] C0f ltl/g]5, ca p;f] xfd|f] cfTdfdfly z}tfgsf] bfjL afFsL /xg]5}g . of] /fHosf] ;'?jft\, d[To'sf] /fhfsf] cGTo lyof] .

 xfdL sf] xf}+– / xfd|f] klxrfg sxfFaf6 cfpF5 eGg]s'/f xfdLn] ofb /fVg'k5{ . ljZjf;Lx¿, ;fd"lxs ?kdf d08nL, o]z"sf] z/L/ elgG5 . / o]z"sf] z/L/ k'g?Tyfg ePsf] lyof] . pxfF k'g?Tyfg x'g'ePsf]n] xfdL klg k'g?Tyfg x'g]5f}+ -! sf]l/GyL !%M@)–@#\_ . d[tsx¿df pxfF h]7f] x'g'x'G5 -k'g?Tyfg x'g'ePsf]\_ . xfdL æ:ju{df klxnf] hlGdPsfsf] ;efdf ;xefuLÆ x'g]5f}+ lxa|" !@M@@–@$\_ . h:tf] o"xGgfn] eGb5g\, æt/ hltn] pxfFnfO{ u|x0f u/] / pxfFsf] gfpFdfly ljZ‍jf; u/], pxfFn] ltgLx¿nfO{ k/d]Z‍j/sf ;G‍tfg x'g] clwsf/ lbg'eof]Æ -o"xGgf !M!@\_ . k/d]Zj/sf ;Gtfgx¿dfly z}tfgsf] s'g} bfjL x'Fb}g lsgls pgLx¿ d[To'af6 k'g?Tyfg x'g]5g\ . hLljtx¿nfO{ d[tssf] ;+;f/df vf]Hg] s'g} sf/0f 5}g .

 k/d]Zj/n] hf]s]xLnfO{ cfgf] xft k|s6 ug'{x'Gg– rfx] tL dflg;x¿ x'g\ jf O{Zj/Lo, rfx] lgi7fjfg\ jf lj/f]wLnfO{ . dl;xn] s;/L k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf k"/f ug'{x'g]5 ;f] ljifosf ljj/0fx¿ n'sfOPsf lyP . oBkL, k/d]Zj/n] :ki6 ?kdf hfGg lbg'eof], ha k/d]Zj/ dfgj z/L/df cfpg'eof], dl;x k|s6 x'g'eof], ta cbgsf] /fHo k'g{:yfkgf clGtd–v]nsf] lyof] . cfufdL b'O{ cWofodf xfdL x]g]{5f}+, s]jn dflg;sf] x[bodf tTsfn ljZjf; ug{sf] lglDt / cGwsf/sf] zlQmnfO{ p;sf] cfg] ljgfzsf] lglDt lg0f{ofy{ k]z ug{ of] kof{Kt hfgsf/L lyof] .

**cWofo P3f/ M**

**cnf}lss p2]Zo**

 o; cl3sf] cWofodf, xfdLn] k'/fgf] s/f/df dl;xnfO{ s;/L :ki6 b[li6af6 n'sfP/ k|:t't u5{ eGg] x]¥of}+ . o]z", dl;xn], dflg;nfO{ p4f/ ug{ / cbgnfO{ k'g{:yflkt ug]{ k/d]Zj/sf] d'Vo of]hgfsf] lglDt q"m;df d'g{ / d[tsaf6 k'g?Tyfg x'gkg]{ lyof] .

 k/d]Zj/n] dflg; ag]/ bfpbsf] j+zsf] dfgjLo /fhf eP/, kfk gu/L / cflTds ?kdf cnu geO{ dfq, pxfFsf dflg; dflysf] zf;gnfO{ lglZrt ug{ ;Sg'x'GYof] . s]jn Tof] /fhf p;sf dflg;sf] ;§fdf d/]/, km]/L k'g?Tyfg ePdfq k/d]Zj/n] Ps} k6s dflg;sf] kfksf] 7Ls Gofo ug{ / p4f/ Nofpg ;Sg'x'GYof] . s]jn dl;xsf] d[To' / k'g?Tyfgn] dfq ktgePsf dflg;n] km]/L k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;efdf 7fpF kfpFy], / vf; of]hgf ul/P cg';f/ o;n] g} cbg /fHosf] gljs/0f ug]{lyof] .

t/ o;sf] lglDt cfjZos ;a}s'/f af/] ;f]Rg'xf];\ M o]z"n], s'g}klg /Lltn] of] k'/f ug'{kYof]{ ls, cGwsf/sf cnf}lss zlQmnfO{ axsfP/– pgLx¿n] s] ub}{5g\ ;f] yfxfgkfO{ g} pxfFnfO{ df?g\ . h:tf] kfjnn] sf]l/GyLsfx¿nfO{ eg] -! sf]l/GyL @M^–\*\_, olb pgLx¿nfO{ s] x'g]5 eGg] kl/0ffd yfxf ePsf] eP, pgLx¿n] k|e'nfO{ slxNo} e"m08\ofpg] lyPgg\ .

 of] k[i7e"dLnfO{ kl5lNt/af6 x]¥of}+ eg], o]z"sf] hLjg / ;]jsfOn] c´ cy{ lbG5 . pbfx/0fsf] nflu, gofF s/f/sf kf7sx¿sf] lglDt o]z"sf] ;]jsfOsf] q"m; tkm{sf] ofqf s'g} g s'g} ?kdf a'‰g sl7g lyof] . ;du|df eGg'kbf{, ;';dfrf/sf k':tsx¿n] ;w}+ p:t} >[Ìnf k|:t't ub}{g– pbfx/0fsf] nflu, o]z"sf] hGdsf] ljifodf s]jn s]jn b'O{j6f ;';dfrf/Lo k':tsn] n]V5g\ -dQL / n"sf\_, / s]jn Pp6fn] dfq 1fgL dflg;x¿sf] ljifodf -dQL @\_ . km/s–km/s ;';dfrf/sf k':tsdf 36gfdf qmdx¿ klg clns km/s 5g\ . t/ ;';dfrf/sf k':tsdf ePsf oL o]z"sf sfdx¿sf] ljj/0fx¿ h;n] q"m;sf] ofqfsf] glhs k'¥ofP– ladf/LnfO{ r+∙fO{ ug'{, k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] ljifodf k|rf/, kfkLnfO{ Ifdf ug'{, sk6Lx¿nfO{ xKsfpg'– 1fgL dflg;x¿sf] ofqf h:tf] s'/f lyPg h;n] slxn]sfxL cfZro{sd{ u/] . ;';dfrf/sf] syfx¿df cfFvfn] b]lvg] eGbf klg w]/} s'/fx¿ eO/x]sf lyP . o]z"n] h] ul//xg'ePsf] lyof], To;sf] Ps dxTjk"0f{ ;Gbe{ 5 .

**v/faLnfO{ k/f:t ug'{**

 o]z"sf] ;]jsfOsf] ;'?jft\sf] pNn]vgLo 36gf pxfFsf] alKt;df lyof] . Tof] a]nf k/d]Zj/n] ;fj{hlgs ?kdf o]z"nfO{ pxfFsf] k'qsf] ?kdf lrgf/L lbg'eof] -ds"{; !M!!\_, / alKt;df lbg] o"xGgfn] pxfFnfO{ Pshgf, æ;+;f/sf] kfk p7fO{ n}hfg] k/d]Zj/sf] y'dfÆsf] ?kdf lrgfP -o"xGgf !M@(\_ . ha xfdL o"xGgfsf oL zAbx¿ k9\5f}+, tTsfn} xfdL o]z"sf] q"m;sf] alnbfgnfO{ ;lD´G5f}+ . t/ o"xGgfsf r]nfx¿n] o;/L ;f]lr/x]sf lyPgg\ . l;w} egf}+ eg], sf]xLn] klg a'´]gg\ . pxfFsf] ;]jsfOsf] k|foM clGtd ;dolt/– sl/a tLg jif{ kl5dfq– o]z"n] pxfFsf] d[To'sf] ljifodf af]Ng yfNg'eof] . pxfFsf cfg} r]nfx¿n] of] s'/fnfO{ OGsf/ u/] -dQL !&M@@–@#Ù ds"{; (M#)–#@\_ . pgLx¿sf] k|e'af6 clGtd cfzf ug{;Sg] s'/f rfxL+ pxfF rfF8} dg'{x'g]5 . of] d"v{tfk"0f{ s'/f s'/fsfgL lyof] . o]z"sf] d[To' ;'? b]lvs} of]hgf lyof] eGg] pgLx¿n] a'´]gg\ . lsg pgLx¿n] of] a'´]gg\ < lsgls, o; ljifodf xfdLn] cl3Nnf] cWofodf rrf{ ul/;s]sf5f}+, k'/fgsf] s/f/df of] of]hgfsf] ljifodf v'Nnf u/L :ki6 kfl/Psf] lyPg .

 o]z"sf] alKt;df kl5 z}tfgåf/f kl/lIft x'g pxfF cfTdfåf/f phf8 :yfgdf nluOg'eof] -dQL $M!Ù ds"{; !M!@Ù n"sf $M!–!#\_ . z}tfg o]z"nfO{ kl/Iff ug{ cfof], o;af6 xfdL yfxf kfpF5f}+ z}tfgn] o]z"nfO{ lrGYof]– pxfF k/d]Zj/sf] æ3/sf] zf;gÆ k[YjLdf k'g{:yflkt ug]{ p2]Zon] cfpg'ePsf] dl;x x'g'x'Yof] . pxfF bfpb j+zsf] /fhfx'g'x'g] æclelifStÆ -dl;x\_ g} x'g'x'GYof] . æo; ;+;f/sf] zf;sÆ, z}tfg -o"xGgf!@M#!\_ hfGbYof] ls, o]z"n] p;sf] k|e'Tjdf pxfFsf] cfFvf nfpg'x'g]5– Tof] k|e'Tj, k/d]Zj/n] O;|fPnnfO{ ;[hgf ug'{ cl3 pxfFn] afa]nsf] w/x/fdf lgsflnlbg'ePsf hfltx¿ x'g\ -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ .

 xfdL k|foMh;f]n] o]z" / z}tfgsf] Tof] b[ZonfO{ ;D´g ;S5f}+ . z}tfgn] o]z"nfO{ tLg k6s kl/Iff u¥of] -dQL $M#–!!\_ . o]z"sf] k/d]Zj/;Fusf] ;DaGwnfO{ vQd kfg]{ z}tfgsf] t]>f] /0fgLlt k/d]Zj/sf] k'qnfO{ ;+;f/sf hfltx¿ lbg] k|:tfj lyof] -dQL $M\*–(\_, oxL s'/fsf] lglDt o]z" cfpg'ePsf] xf] eGg] pnfO{ yfxf lyof] M

ækm]l/ lbofan;n] pxfFnfO{ Pp6f cN‍uf] kj{tdf nu]/ ;+;f/sf ;a} /fH‍o / ltgsf] j}ej pxfFnfO{ b]vfof], / pxfFnfO{ eG‍of], tkfO{+n] 3f]K‍6]/ dnfO{ b0‍8jt\‌ ug{'eof] eg], oL ;a} yf]s d tkfO{+nfO{ lbg]5' .Æ -dQL $M\*–(\_

of] k|:tfj, k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfnfO{ abNg] z}tfgsf] rt'/ rfn lyof] . o;n] k/d]Zj/sf] rfxgf cg'?ksf] kl/0ffd xfFl;n uYof]{– k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf x'gaf6 TofUg'ePsf hfltx¿sf] k'gMk|flKt . nIo k"/f eof] . o;sf] lglDt, s]jn o]z"n] k/d]Zj/sf] ;f6f] z}tfgsf] cf/wgf ug'{kg]{lyof] .

z}tfgsf] of] k|:tfjgfn] b]vfpF5 ls, p;nfO{ c´ ;Dd klg yfxf 5}g ls, k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfsf] lglDt o]z"sf] d[To' cfjZos 5 . o]z"n] p;sf] k|:tfjdf Wofg lbg' ePg . pxfFsf] c:jLsf/sf] JofVof klg ug'{ePg . pxfFn] z}tfgnfO{ b"/ xf]Ohf eGg'eof] . pxfFsf s'/f k/d]Zj/n] hlxn] / h;/L rfxfg'x'G5, pxfFn] lnP/} 5f]8\g'x'G5 . o]z"sf] nIo s]jn hfltx¿df zf;g ug'{ dfq lyPg . of], kl/jf/ k'glg{df{0f ug]{ ljifodf xf] . of] kl/jf/df s]jn O;|fPn dfq xf]Og t/ ;a} hfltaf6 x'g'k5{ / o;sf] lglDt kfksf] k|olZrt x'g'k5{ . k/d]Zj/sf] zf;gsf] of] d"n of]hgfdf pxfFsf] ;Gtfg ;xefuL 5g\ . k/d]Zj/sf] of]hfgfnfO{ 7Ls :yfgdf /fVg / dflg; hfltsf] p4f/ ug{ q"m; clt dxTjk"0f{ lyof] . o]z" 5ndf kg'{x'g] lyPg– t/ plrt ;dodf z}tfg km:g]jfnf lyof] .

**cbgsf] :jfb**

phf8:yfgsf] kl/Iff nuQ}, o]z"n] b'O{ j6f s'/fx¿ ug'{eof] M klxnf] r]nfx¿ -kq";, clGb|of;, ofs"a, / o"xGgf\_nfO{ af]nfpg'eof] / cz'4 cfT‍df ePsf] dflg;nfO{ lgsf] kfg'{eof] -ds"{; !M!^–@\*Ù n"sf $M#!–%M!!\_ . r]nfx¿sf] af]nfj6, / r+ufO{ b'a}n] 9fFrfsf ;'?jft u/] . h;} pxfFn] c? r]nfx¿nfO{ af]nfpg'eof], pgLx¿nfO{ e"t wkfpg] / ;a} k|sf/sf /f]ux¿, zf/Ll/s ckf∙tf, / ;a} cj:yf dfly clwsf/ lbg'eof] -n"sf (M!–%\_ .

 o]z"n] ;'?df ax|hgf r]nfx¿nfO{ af]nfpg'eof] . of] ;+Vof s]jn ;+of]ujz dfq xf]Og . o;n] O;|fPnsf afx| s"nnfO{ hgfpF5 . o]z"n] O;|fPsf] x]/fO{df /fHonfO{ ;'? ug'{eof] . oL jf:tjdf ;a} hfltx¿ dWo]af6 r'lgPsf k/d]Zj/sf efu x'g\ -Joj:yf #@M\*–(\_ . kfjnn] kl5 ;';drf/sf] k|rf/nfO{ o;/L g} x]5{g\, ox"bLx¿af6 ;'? eP/ cGohfltx¿df hfG5 -/f]dL !M!^–!&\_ .

o]z" s]jn afx|df dfq /f]lsg'ePg . n"sf !) cWofodf pxfFn] c´ ;Q/LhgfnfO{ lgsf] kfg]{ / e"t wkfpg] clwsf/ lbP/ k7fpg'eof] . of] ;+Vofklg s]jn ;+of]ujz ePsf] xf]Og . pTklQ !) cWofodf ;"rLs[t ul/Psf hfltx¿sf] ;+Vof xf]– hf] k/d]Zj/n] afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] 36gfdf lgsflnlbg'ePsf / sd zlQm ePsf b]jx¿sf] zf;gfdf lbg'ePsf hfltx¿ x'g\ -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ . oL kbx¿df s'g}–s'g} ;+:s/0fn] axQ/j6f hflt eG5g\ . k'/fgf] s/f/sf k|frLg s]xL kf08'lnlkdf pTklQ !) sf hfltx¿sf] gfd o;/L pNn]lvt 5 ls, oL axQ/ ;Dd klg x'g cfpF5g\ . h] ePtf klg, o;sf] sf/0f pxL xf]– oL k7fOPsf r]nfx¿sf] ;+Vofn] pTklQ !) df ePsf hfltx¿nfO{ hgfpF5 . h:tf] afx|hgfsf] af]nfj6n] /fHo O;|fPndf cfPsf] ;°]t lbP´}+, ;Q/LhgfnfO{ k7fOPsfaf6 of] /fHodf hfltx¿nfO{ kmsf{OPsf] ;°]t ub{5 .

ha ;Q/L hgf kmls{P -n"sf !)M!&\_, o]z"n] eGg'eof], æd}n] z}tfgnfO{ :ju{af6 lah'nL´}+ vl;/x]sf] b]v]+Æ -n"sf !)M!\*\_ . o;sf] ;Gb]z gf6sLo 5 M dxfg\ k'g/fj[Q cfpg} nfu]sf] lyof] . h;} dflg;x¿ o]z"sf x'g]lyP, ta dflg;hfltdf z}tfgsf] s'g} clwsf/ /xg] lyPg . æljZjf;Lx¿nfO{ bf]if nufpgÆ pm k/d]Zj/sxfF hfg ;Sb}glyof] . pm s'g} d'2f lagf g} cleof]usf] kIfdf jsfntuYof]{ .

**cfcf] / dnfO{ kfcf]**

tLg jif{ ;Dd nuftf/ k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] k|rf/ ub}{, k/d]Zj/sf] k|]d dflg;x¿nfO{ b]vfP/, / cbgsf] ;+;f/df hLjg s:tf] x'G5 Tof] k|bz{g ug'{ePkl5– o]z"sf] jf:tljs p2]Zosf] clGtd tof/L ;'? ug'{eof] .

pxfFsf] o?zn]dsf] clGtd ofqf cfpg' eGbf s]xL klxn], o]z"n] r]nfx¿nfO{ ;'b'/ pQ/L O;|fPndf nfg'eof] . pxfFn] q"m;sf] alnbfgsf] ljifodf c´ hf]8 lbg' cfjZos lyof] . cnf}lss zlQmnfO{ /utn] lg:t]h kfg]{ of] eGbf csf]{ s'g} c;n pkfo lyPg .

o]z"n] r]nfx¿nfO{ s};l/of lkmlnKkL elgg] 7fpFdf Nofpg'eof] . t/ of] /f]dL gfd lyof] . of] :yfgnfO{ k'/fgf] s/f/df afzfg elgGYof] . xfdLn] o; af/]df cl3 g} cWofo ( df s'/f ul/;s]sf 5f}+ . afzfgnfO{ d[tx¿sf] If]qdf hfg] d"n 9f]sf– g/ssf 9f]sfsf] ?kdf lnOGYof] . s};l/of lkmlnKkL xdf]{g 8fF8fsf] km]bLdf lyof], of] 7fpFdf g} pTklQ ^M!–$ df atfOPsf], k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx¿ k[YjLdf cfP/ ljb|f]x u/]sf] 7fpF xf] elg ox"bLx¿n] ljZjf; uy]{ . ;f/+fzdf eGbf, k'/fgf] s/f/sf] ;dodf afzfg / xdf]{gnfO{ b'i6 zlQmsf] If]qfwf/sf] ?kdf lnOGYof] .

oxL 7fpFdf o]z"n] pxfFsf] pQd k|Zg ;f]Wg'eof], æ ltdLx¿ s] eG‍5f}, d sf] x'F <Æ -dQL !^M!%\_ . kq";n] hjfkm lbP, ætkfO{+ v|Li‍6 x'g'x'G‍5, hLljt k/d]Z‍j/sf] k'q .Æ o]z"n] p;sf] ;x|fgf ub}{ cuf8L eGg'eof] M

æof]gfsf] 5f]/f] l;df]g, ltdL wG‍o xf} . lsgeg] dflg;af6 ltdLnfO{ of] k|s6 ePsf] xf]Og, t/ :‍ju{df x'g'x'g] d]/f lktfn] k|s6 ug{'ePsf] xf] . d ltdLnfO{ eG‍b5', ls ltdL kq'; xf} . d d]/f] d0‍8nL u|Ls efiffdf Psn]l;of o; r§fgdfly :‍yflkt ug]{5', / g/ssf 9f]sfx¿ T‍o;dfly ljhoL x'g]5}gg\ .

 o]z"n] hgfpg'ePsf] of] ær§fgÆsf] ljifodf ztfAbLcf}+ b]lv ljjfb eO/x]sf] 5 . of] zAbfjnLnfO{ a'‰g] rfaL rflx+ of] Onfsfsf] e"uf]n xf] . s};l/of lkmlnKkL afzfgsf] ;'b'/ pQ/ If]qdf kYof]{ . k'/fgf] s/f/sf] ;dodf, of] e"efudf d[tssf] If]qdf hfg] 9f]sf 5 eg]/ dflgGYof] . s};l/of lkmlnKkL Pp6f kj{tsf] km]bLdf lyof] . Tof] ær§fgÆ kj{t xf] . æg/ssf] 9f]sfÆn] o]z" / r]nfx¿ plePsf] :yfgnfO{ lrgfpYof] .

 o]z"n] cGwsf/sf] zlQmnfO{ r'gf}tL lbO/xg'ePsf] lyof] . ktgsf] ;dodf dflg;n] cgGt hLjg u'dfof], / d[To'sf] clwgdf eof] . of] k/d]Zj/af6 cgGtsf] lglDt cnu x'g' xf] . d[To'sf] k|e'– ;k{sf] ?kdf lrlgPsf], z}tfg, / b'i6n]– dflg;dfly clwsf/ hdfPsf] 5 . x/]s dflg; d[To'sf] If]qdf p;Fu ;fd]n x'G5g\ . t/ k/d]Zj/sf] km/s of]hgf lyof] . dflg;hfltsf] kfksf] df]n ltg{ o]z"nfO{ k7fpg] k/d]Zj/sf] uf]Ko of]hgf, d[To'sf] 9f]sfdf l;wf k|xf/ x'GYof] . ;f/df eGg'kbf{, dQL !^ cWofosf] v08df, o]z" b'i6sf] d'Vo 9f]sfdf hfg'eof] / p;sf] bfjLnfO{ r'gf}tL lbg'eof] . o]z"n] z}tfgnfO} pQ]lht ug{ rfxfg'x'GYof] . lsg < lsgls oxfF o]z" d/]/ k/d]Zj/sf] uf]Ko of]hgfnfO{ nfu" ug]{ ;do cfPsf] lyof] .

 of] zflAbs df}lvs kof{Kt gePsf] eP, o]z" c´ Ps sbd cl3 a9\g'eof] . dQL, ds"{; / n"sf ;a}hgf of] kl5sf] o]z"sf] ;]jsfOsf] csf]{ 36gfdf ;xdt x'G5g\, Tof] xf] o]z"sf] ?k kl/jt{g . ds"{; (M@–\* df M

T‍o;sf] 5 lbgkl5 o]z"n] kq';, ofs"a / o"xG‍gfnfO{ pxfFsf] ;fy lnO{ Pp6f pR‍r kxf8df n}hfg'eof] . T‍oxfF pxfFx¿ dfq x'g'x'G‍Y‍of], clg ltgLx¿sf ;fd'G‍g] pxfFsf] ¿k ab\‌lnof] . clg pxfFsf j:‍q pH‍H‍jn / clt ;]tf eP, o:‍tf] ls k[Y‍jLdf s;}n] klg wf]P/ T‍oltsf] ;]tf] kfg{ ;S‍b}g . T‍oxfF ltgLx¿sxfF Plnof / df]zf b]vf k/], / pgLx¿ o]z";Fu aftrLt ul//x]sf lyP . kq';n] o]z"nfO{ eg], u'?H‍o", xfdL oxfF ePsf] c;n eof] . xfdL oxfF tLg j6f jf;:‍yfg agfcf}+, Pp6f tkfO{+sf] lglDt, Pp6f df]zfsf] lglDt / Pp6f Plnofsf] lglDt . ltgLx¿ H‍ofb} 8/fPsf] sf/0fn] s] eG‍g] xf] ;f] ltgn] hfg]gg\ . clg Pp6f afbn cfP/ ltg\Lx¿nfO{ 9fS‍of], / afbnaf6 Pp6f cfjfh lg:‍S‍of], logL d]/f lk|o k'q x'g\, ltdLx¿n] pgsf] jrg ;'g . clg ´§} jl/kl/ x]bf{ ltgLx¿n] cfgf ;fydf o]z"nfO{ afx]s c¿ s;}nfO{ b]v]gg\ ‌.

?k kl/jt{sf] 36gf xdf]{g kxf8df eof] . o]z"n] pxfF\ jf:tjdf sf] x'g'x'G5, ;f] kq";, ofs"a / o"xGgfnfO{ k|s6 ug'{eof]– k/d]Zj/sf] dlxdfsf] k|s6 . pxfFn] z}tfg / p;sf zlQmsf] Wofg tfg]/ b]vfpg'eof], x]/ d]/f s'/f kmsf{pg d k[YjLdf cfPsf] 5' . k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo glhs} 5 . o;}sf/0f M of] sfd k"/fug{ d oxfF 5' . pxfFsf] ?k kl/jt{g nuQ} o]z" o?zn]d kmls{g'eof] / pxfFsf] d[To'sf] ljifodf r]nfx¿nfO{ atfpgyfNg'eof], of] s'g} ;+of]u lyPg . pgLx¿ of] ;'Gg rfxFb}glyP . tyfkL, o]z"n] z}tfg / afFsL b'i6 zlQmnfO{ ;lqmo agfpg prfNg'kg]{ lyof] . tfls pxfFaf6 rfF8} 5'6sf/f kpg] efj pTkGg xf];\ . / o]z"n] klg oxL rfxfg'x'GYof] . pxfFsf] d[To' g} ;a}s'/fsf] ;fFrf] lyof] .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

 o]z"sf] ;]jsfO{ ;'lgof]lht lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] /fHonfO{ k[YjLdf k'g{hfu[t u/fpg] pxfFsf] e"ldsfsf] ljifodf pxfF :ki6 x'g'x'GYof], pxfF km]/L kmls{P/ gcfP;Dd of] lg/Gt/ hf/L /xG5, Tof] lbg ha ljZjJofkL cbgdf k|j]z x'G5 .

 xfd|f] hLjg pxfFsf] ´}+ lg0ff{os t 5}g, t/ r]nfx¿ h:t} xfdL k|To]ssf] klg k"/f ug'{kg]{ cf–cfgf] ljz]if e"ldsf x'G5 . xfdLn] of] ljZjf; u/]/ lhpg'k5{ . k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;efdf NofOPsf] ljZjf;Lx¿ s]jn d'sbz{s aGgsf] lglDt NofOPsf] xf]Ogg\, t/ xfdL klg ;xefuL x'g'k5{ -sn:;L !M!#\_ .

 o]z"sf] p2]Zo dWo]sf] Pp6f rfxLF+, cbg s:tf] lyof] / k/d]Zj/;Fusf] hLjg s:tf] x'G5 ;f] dflg;x¿nfO{ b]vfpg' lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df / k/d]Zj/sf] zf;gdf g t /f]u x'G5 g t zf/Ll/s cl;4tf . ToxfF zq"sf] zlQm klg x'Fb}g . k/d]Zj/sf] clGtd /fHo Pp6f au}+rf eGbf 7"nf], O;|fPn eGbf rf}8f 5 . of] /fHo ljZjJofkL x'g]5 . o;df ;a} hflt ;fd]n x'g]5g\ . of] cbg ´}+ ;a}yf]s– k[YjLdf :ju{ x'g]5 .

 xfd|f] lhDdf rflxF o]z"sf] kfO{nf k5\ofpg' xf] . pxfFn] ´}+ xfdL klg, k/d]Zj/sf :j?kwf/Lx¿sf z/L/ / cfTdfsf] Vofn ug{ ;S5f}+, pgLx¿nfO{ /fhfdf ljZjf;sf] lglDt 8f]¥ofpg ;S5f}+, / xfdL pgLx¿nfO{ pxfFk|ltsf] OdfGbf/Ltfdf alnof] agfpg;S5f}+ . dl;x;Fusf] sbdsf] lglDt æx[bo 6'6]sfnfO{ k§L nufpgÆ / æaGwgdf k/]sfx¿nfO{ 5'6sf/fsf] 3f]if0ff ug{Æ s'g} cnf}lss zlQmsf] cfjZostf kb}{g -oz}of ^!M!\_, t/ ;f/df oL :jo+d g} cnf}lss ultljwL x'g\ . oL sfdsf] lglDt zlQmnfO{ OGsf/ / /0fgLlts bz{gsf] cfjZostf kb{5 . s;}sf] x[bonfO{ 8f]¥ofpgsf] lglDt cfTdfsf] bofdf ul/Psf] s'g} sfd klg v]/ hfb}g . ;';dfrf/sf] s'g} cleJolSt klg kmnlaxLg x'g]5}g . o]z"sf] bof pxfFsf] ;Gb]z cg';f/ g} lyof] . g t klxnf]n] bf];|f]nfO{ gi6 u5{ . oxL 9fFrfnfO{ s'g} klg ljZjf;Ln] k5\ofpg ;S5g\– /fHo bz{gsf] sfo{ljj/0f klg oxL xf] .

 cTodf, jf}l4s b'i6tfsf] l;ldttfdf 5 eGg] dfq xf]Og, t/ /fHo bz{gsf] lglDt of] c;'/lIft klg 5 . o]z"n] klxNo} æ:‍ju{df hfg'eof] / :‍ju{b"tx¿, clwsf/x¿ / zlQmx¿nfO{ jzdf kf/L k/d]Z‍j/sf] bflxg] afx'nLkl§ lj/fhdfg x'g'x'G‍5Æ -! kq"; #M@@\_ . xfdL pxfF;Fusf æklxNo} t/ clxn] g} xf]OgÆ zf;g ;xuf]uLx¿ xf}+ -sn:;L #M!Ù @ ltdf]yL @M!@Ù k|sfz @M@^Ù #M@!\_ . k[YjLdf k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] ?kdf d08nLsf] j[l4 / k"0f{tf;Fu g/ssf 9f]sfx¿ v8f/xg ;Sg]5}gg\ . of] dxfg\ k'g/fj[tdf ;xefuL x'g] ls gx'g] of] xfd|f] lg0f{o xf] .

**cWofo afx| M**

**afbndf ;jf/**

 d}n] cl3Nnf] cWofodf, xdf]{g kxf8df cGwsf/sf] zlQmnfO{ o]z"n] s;/L r'gf}tL lbg'eof] / To;nuQ} r]nfx¿;Fu pxfFsf] d[To'sf] ljifodf s'/f ug'{eof] elg b]vfP/ cGTo u/]sf] lyPF . of] r'gf}tLn] 36gfx¿nfO{ c´ pQ]lht agfP/ k|e'sf] hfFr / q"m;sf] d[To'df 8f]¥ofpF5 . O;fO{x¿n] o]z"sf] cleof]usf] ;'g'jfO{sf] ljifodf k9]sf5g\ . t/ o;sf] Ps cnf}lss k[i7e"dL klg 5 h;nfO{ k|foM a]jf:tf u5{g\ .

 s'g s'/fn] ox"bL u'?x¿nfO{ o]z"sf] d[To'b08sf] dfu u/]/, d[To'b08 sfo{Gjog u/fpg pxfFnfO{ klGto; lknft;sf] xftdf ;'lDkPsf] ljifodf NofpF5, ;f] a'‰gnfO{ k'/fgf] s/f/df ePsf] bflgPnsf] k':tsdf hfg'k5{– hxfF k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf :juL{o ;efsf ;b:ox¿;Fu a}7s /fVg'ePsf] 5 .

**clt k|flrg / pxfFsf] ;ef**

bflgPn & cWofo Ps leGgvfnsf] bz{gaf6 ;'? ePsf] 5 . bflgPnn] ;d'b|af6 rf/ 7"nf kz'x¿ lgl:s cfPsf b]v] -bflgPn &M!–\*\_ . oL rf/}j6f ljlrqsf 5g\ t/ rf}yf] rflxF c´ v/fa lyof] . k'/fgf] s/f/df bz{gsf] cy{ vf]Nbf j:t' / k|f0fL b'j}n] ;w}+ s]xL cy{ af]s]sf x'Gy] . bflgPnn] bz{gdf b]v]sf oL rf/ kz'x¿ rf/ km/s ;d|fHox¿ x'g\ . xfdL of] a'‰g;S5f}+, lsgls of] bz{gsf] k|∙u bflgPn @ cWofosf] /fhf ga'sbg];/sf] bz{g;Fu d]nvfg] 5, h'g a]lanf]g / To;kl5 cfpg] tLgj6f ;d|fHosf af/]df xf] . tyfkL, xfd|f] Wofg bflgPnn] of] kl5 s] eG5g\ To;df hfG5 M

h;} d}n] x]/]+, l;+xf;gx¿ a;flnP, / clt k|frLg cfgf] l;+xf;gdf a:‍g'eof] . pxfFsf n'uf lxpFh:‍t} ;]tf lyP, pxfFsf] lz/sf] s]z pmgh:‍t} ;]tf] lyof] . pxfFsf] l;+xf;gdf aln/x]sf] cfuf]sf] H‍jfnf lyof], / T‍o;sf rS‍sfx¿df bG‍s]sf] cfuf] lyof] . pxfFsf] ;fd'af6 cfO/x]sf] cfuf]sf] Pp6f gbL alu/x]sf] lyof] . xhf/f}F xhf/n] pxfFsf] ;]jf uy]{Ù bz xhf/ u'0ff bz xhf/ pxfFsf] ;fd' plePsf lyP . G‍ofosf] lglDt cbfntsf] a}7s a;]sf] lyof], / k':‍tsx¿ vf]lnP .

xfdL hfGb5f}+, k|flrg sfn -;do\_ O;|fPnsf k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 . olb o;nfO{ OhlsPnn] b]v]sf] l;+xfzgsf] bz{gsf ljj/0fx¿;Fu t'ngf u/]/ x]g]{ xf] eg] of] 7DØfpg ;lhnf] 5 -OhlsPn !\_ . Tof] l;+xf;gsf] bz{gdf ePsf cfuf], kfª\u|f, l;+xf;gdf ePsf] dfgj?k bflgPnsf] bz{gdf klg ;dfg 5g\ .

t/ s] tkfO{+n] Vofn ug'{eof], ToxfF s]jn Pp6f l;+xf;g dfq 5}g < bflgPnsf] bz{gdf cg]sf}+ l;+xf;gx¿ 5g\ -bflgPn &M(\_– :juL{o cbfnt, k/d]Zj/sf] ;efsf] lglDt kof{Kt -bflgPn &M!)\_ .

oxfF bz{gdf– kz'x¿sf]– ;d|fHox¿ efUosf] ljifodf lg0f{o ug{ :juL{o ;efsf] a}7s a;]sf] 5 . rf}yf] kz' dfl/g'k5{ / zlQm cGo kz'x¿nfO{ k|bfg ul/g'k5{ elg lg0f{o ul/of] -bflgPn &M!!–!@\_ . pgLx¿ cGo /fhf / /fHox¿åf/f lj:yflkt ul/g]5g\ . / oxfF s'/fx¿ c´ /f]rs x'Fb} hfb}+5 .

**dflg;sf] k'q hf] afbndf ;jf/ eP/ cfpg'x'G5**

 bflgPnn] pgsf] bz{g atfpFb} hfG5g\ M

/ftL d}n] d]/f] bz{gdf x]/]+, / T‍oxfF d]/f] ;fd' cfsfzsf afbnsf ;fy cfO/xg'ePsf] Ps hgf dflg;sf] k'qh:‍t} x'g'x'G‍Y‍of] . pxfF tL clt k|frLgsxfF cfpg'eof], / pxfFs} ;fd' pkl:‍yt u/fOg'eof] . pxfFnfO{ clwsf/, dlxdf / ;fj{ef}lds zlQm lbOof], / x/]s efiff af]N‍g] ;a} dflg;x¿ / hfltx¿n] pxfFsf] cf/fwgf u/]. pxfFsf] k|e'T‍j cgG‍t;D‍d /xg] 5, h'grflxF slxN‍o} 6N‍g]5}g, / pxfFsf] /fH‍o T‍of] xf] h'g slxN‍o} gi‍6 x'g]5}g . -bflgPn &M!#–!$\_

k'/fgf] s/f/df ædflg;sf] k'qÆ jfSofz+ w]/} k6s k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . o;n] dflg;sf] ljifodf s'/f u5{ eg]/ crDd dfGg'kg]{ s'g} sf/0f 5}g . t/ crDdsf] s'/f of] v08df dflg;sf] ljifodf c? s] atfOPsf] 5 . bflgPn &M!# n] JofVof u5{, Pshgf dflg; afbndf ;jf/ eP/ tL clt k|frLgsxfF cfpg'eof] .

o;df olt 7"nf] s] km/s k¥of] < lsgeg], k'/fgf] s/f/df hxfF klg of] ljj/0f lbOPsf] 5, of] s]jn k/d]Zj/ :jo+dsf] lglDt dfq k|of]u ePsf] 5 -oz}of !(M!Ù Joj:yf ##M@^Ù ehg;+u|x ^\*M#@–##Ù !)$M!–$\_ . t/ bflgPn & cWofodf k/d]Zj/ cl3af6} clt k|flrgsf] b[Zodf x'g'x'GYof] . oxfF, o:tf] b]lvG5 ls, bflgPnn] Ps csf]{ k/d]Zj/nfO{ bz{gdf b]v]sf 5g\ hf] dflg; klg x'g'x'G5– h:tf] O;fO{x¿n] k/d]Zj/, hf] PseGbf a9L JolStTj x'g'x'G5 elg ljZjf; u5{g\ .

;Totf oxL xf] .

dQL @^ cWofodf o]z" s}ofkmfsf] cl3 pxfFsf] lj?4sf] cleof]usf] ;'g'jfO{df pleg'x'Fbf, pxfFsf] hLjg 7Ls ;Gt'ngdf x'Fbf, pxfFn] o;/L ljrf/ /fVg'ef] M

ca d'V‍o k"hfxf/L / hD‍d} dxf;efn] o]z"nfO{ d[T‍o'b0‍8 lbgnfO{ pxfFsf] lj?4df ´"6f] ujfxL vf]H‍g nfu] . w]/} ´"6f] ujfxL lbg]x¿ cfP, t/ ltgLx¿n] s'g} k|df0f kfPgg\ . cflv/df b'O{ hgf clu cfP, / eg], o; dflg;n] …d k/d]Z‍j/sf] dlGb/ eT‍sfP/ tLg lbgdf o;nfO{ lgdf{0f ug{ ;S‍5'Ú eG‍of] . ta k|wfg k"hfxf/Ln] p7]/ pxfFnfO{ eg], s] tF s]xL hjfkm lbFb}g;\ < oL dflg;x¿n] t]/f] lj?4df lbPsf] ujfxL s] xf] <” t/ o]z" r"k /xg'eof]. k|wfg k"hfxf/Ln] pxfFnfO{ eg], hLljt k/d]Z‍j/sf] zky vfP/ eG‍b5', xfdLnfO{ atf, s] tF k/d]Z‍j/sf] k'q v|Li‍6 xf];\ ‌< o]z"n] ltgnfO{ eG‍g'eof], tkfO{+n] g} elgxfN‍g'eof] . tfklg d tkfO{+x¿nfO{ eG‍b5', ca pk|fG‍t tkfO{+x¿n] dflg;sf] k'qnfO{ ;j{zlQmdfgsf] bflxg] xftkl§ a;]sf], / cfsfzsf] afbndf cfO/x]sf] b]V‍g'x'g]5 . ta k|wfg k"hfxf/Ln] cfgf j:‍q R‍oft] / eg], o;n] t O{Z‍j/–lgG‍bf af]N‍of] . xfdLnfO{ ca c¿ ;fIfLx¿sf] s] b/sf/ k¥of] / < tkfO{+x¿n] clxn] o;n] af]n]sf] O{Z‍j/–lgG‍bf ;'lgxfN‍g'eof] . tkfO{+x¿sf] s] /fo 5 < ltgLx¿n] hjfkm lbP, of] k|f0fb0‍8sf] of]U‍o 5 . -dQL @^M%(–^^\_

Pp6f k|i6 k|Zgsf] cy{xLg hjfkm h:tf] b]lvG5, o]z"n] s}ofkmfnfO{ bflgPn &M!# nfO{ k|ltpQ/df pb[t u/]/ hjfkm lbg'eof] . s}ofkm, d sf] x"F eGg] ltdL hfGg rfxG5f}+ < WofglbP/ ;'g . k|ltlqmof rfF8} cfof] . s}ofkmfn] pQ/ a'‰of], o]z"n] bflgPn & sf] !# cg';f/ bz{gdf ePsf] k/d]Zj/sf] bf]>f] JolStTj bfjL ul//xg'ePsf] lyof] . of] dflg;nfO{, k'/fgf] s/f/df s]jn k/d]Zj/nfO{ dfq ul/g] j0f{g ul/Psf] lyof] . of] O{Zj/–lgGbf lyof]– o;sf] ;hfo d[To' b08 x'GYof] .

lgZrog}, o]z"nfO{ of] kSsf ul/ yfxf lyof] . pxfFdf cfk'mnfO{ arfpg] s'g} rfxgf lyPg . ljZjf;Lx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df Nofpg, afa]ndf k/d]Zj/n] Tofu]/ b'i6nfO{ clwsf/ ug{ lbg'ePsf hfltx¿nfO{ k'g{MbfjL u/]/ k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo Nofpg pxfF dg'{ cfjZos 5 eGg] pxfFnfO{ yfxf lyof] .

/ pxfF dg'{eof] . ehg;+u|x @@ Pp6f k|Voft ehg xf], bfpbsf] zAbdf o;n] h;/L q"m;sf] d[To'sf] zf/Ll/s k|efjnfO{ JofVof u5{, oxfF xfdLn] gb]v]sf] q"m;sf] 8/nfUbf] ´ns lbOPsf] 5 . b'Mv ef]Ug] ehg n]vs lk8f JoSt u5{g\ M

dnfO{ b]V‍g]x¿ hlt ;a}n] d]/f] 7§f u5{g\ .

ltgLx¿ cf]7 n]A‍of{pF5g\, / d'G‍6f] a6fb}{ eG‍5g\‌,

T‍o;n] k/dk|e'dfly e/f];f ub{5, T‍o;nfO{ pxfFn] g} 5'6fpmg\ .

pxfFn] g} T‍o;sf] p4f/ u¿g\‌, lsgls T‍o;;Fu pxfF k|;G‍g x'g'x'G‍5.

t}klg tkfO{+n] g} dnfO{ ue{af6 lgsflnN‍ofpg'eof] .

d]/L cfdfsf] sfv}af6 tkfO{+n] dnfO{ tkfO{+dfly e/f];f /fV‍g] agfpg'eof] .

d]/f] hG‍d}b]lv d tkfO{+df ck{0f ul/PF,

d]/L cfdfn] dnfO{ hG‍d lbPb]lv tkfO{+ d]/f k/d]Z‍j/ x'g'ePsf] 5 .

daf6 6f9f gx'g'xf];\‌, lsgls ;[li‍6 glhs} 5,

/ dnfO{ uf]xf/ ug]{ sf]xL 5}g .

w]/} ;fF9]x¿n] dnfO{ 3]/]sf 5g\‌, afzfgsf alnof ;fF9]x¿ d]/f] rf/}kl§ 5g\ .

cfgf] lzsf/ kmx/fpg] ef]sfPsf uh{g] l;+xx¿ d]/f] lj?4 cfgf d'v afpF5g\ ‌.

d t kfgL´}F kf]lvPsf] 5', / d]/f ;f/f x•Lsf hf]gL{x¿ km':‍s]sf 5g\ .

d]/f] d'6' d}gh:‍t} eO;s]sf] 5, d]/f] 5ftLleq T‍of] kU‍n]sf] 5 .

 of] ljj/0fdf Pp6f eofgs x/km rflx+ afzfgsf alnof ;fF9] 5g\ . o; cl3 g} xfdLn] k'/fgf] s/f/df afzfg rflx+ b'i6sf zlQmsf] cfwfe"dL / d[tssf sfo{ If]q eg]/ x]l/;s]sf 5f}+ . of] If]q, ;fF9] / ufO{sf] d"lt{sf] ?kdf afnsf] cf/fwgf ul/g] Ps clu|0fL s]Gb| lyof] . æafzfgsf e"ldsf] ;fF9]Æ b'i6 cfTdf, cGwsf/sf] zlQmsf] nflu k|of]u ul/GYof] . xfd|f] ;dodf ;L=P;= n'O{;sf] …b nfog, b ljr b jf8{/f]aÚdf o;sf] eofgstf lbOPsf] 5 . of] rnlrq x]g]{ jf k':ts k9\g] s;}n] klg …c;ngÚnfO{ e'Ng ;Sb}g, h;n] ljgd|tfk"j{s 9'∙fsf] 6]a'ndf ;]tf] r'F8]nsf] e"m08nfO{ cfgf] hLjg v';L;fy ;'lDklbG5 .

 o]z"n] klg To;/L g} z}tfgnfO{ rlst kfl/lbg'eof], h:tf] ;]tf r'8]nnfO{ c;ng d'v{ nfu]sf] lyof] . t/ h'g s'/fnfO{ b'i6n] p;sf] ljhosf] If0f ;D´]sf] lyof], Tof] p;sf] k/fhodf ablnof] .

**tkfO{+ k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5, t/ dflg; ´}+ dg'{x'g]5**

 cfbdsf ;Gtfgsf] hLjgdf ePsf] p;sf] bfjL u'dfpg' dfq q"m;df p;sf] gf]S;fgL lyPg . ljb|f]xsf p;sf ;dy{sx¿, hfltx¿dfly clwsf/ ePsf cnf}lss b]jx¿ -Pnf]lxd\_n] pgL pgLx¿sf] k|e'Tj x/fpb} u/]sf] klg b]Vg]lyP .

 O;|fPnsf ;jf]{Rr k/d]Zj/n] oL cnf}lss b]jx¿nfO{ hfltx¿sf] lhDdf lbg'ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf $M!(\_ . pgLx¿ slxn] k/d]Zj/sf zq"eP Tof] xfdLnfO{ atfOPsf] 5}g t/ pgLx¿ zq" eP\ . ltgLx¿n] k/d]Zj/sf cfg} dflg;, O;|fPnnfO{ klg cfk'mn] alnbfg kfpgnfO{, k/d]Zj/sf] cf/fwgf ug{af6 pgLx¿ cnu u/] -Joj:yf !&M!–#Ù @(M@^–@&Ù #@M!&\_ . xfdLn] o; k':tssf] bf]>f] cWofodf x]/]sf] ehg;+u|x \*@ df O{Zj/Lo ;efnfO{ b]vfOPsf] 5Ù ToxfF Pnf]lxdn] zlQmsf] b'?kof]u u/]/ b'i6\ofO{F lgDTofP . pgLx¿nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] Joj:yf / Gofosf] dtnj lyPg M

k/d]Z‍j/ 7"nf] ;d'bfodf lj/fhdfg x'g'x'G‍5,

b]jx¿sf aLrdf pxfFn] G‍ofo ug{'x'G‍5 .

ltdLx¿ slxn];D‍d cG‍ofoLx¿sf] kIf lnOa:‍5f},

/ b'i‍6x¿sf] cf]8 yfK‍5f} <

b'a{n / cgfyx¿sf] /Iff u/,

u/La / lyrf]ldrf]df k/]sfx¿sf] G‍ofo u/ .

b'a{n / bl/b|x¿nfO{ 5'6fcf],

b'i‍6x¿sf xftaf6 ltgLx¿nfO{ 5'6sf/f b]cf] .

ltgLx¿sf] g 1fg 5, g ;dem,

ltgLx¿ cG‍wsf/df otfptf 8'N‍5g\ ‌.

k[Y‍jLsf ;f/f hu g} xN‍lnPsf 5g\ ‌. -ehg;+u|x \*@M!–%\_

afFsL ehgn] xfdLnfO{ atfpF5 ls, k/d]Zj/n] :juL{o ;efdf tL b]jx¿nfO{ pgLx¿sf] eljio cGwsf/do 5 elg atfpg af]nfpg' ePsf] lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ km]/L kmsf{pg'x'Fbf pgLx¿sf] cft+ssf] cTox'g]jfnf lyof] M

d}n] eg]+, ltdLx¿ b]j xf},

/ ltdLx¿ ;a} ;jf]{R‍rsf 5f]/fx¿ xf} .

tfklg ltdLx¿ dflg;x¿em}F dg]{5f},

/ c¿ zf;sem}F ltdLx¿sf] ktg x'g]5 .”

x] k/d]Z‍j/, p7\‌g'xf];\‌, k[Y‍jLsf] G‍ofo ug{'xf];\,

lsgls ;f/f hfltx¿ tkfO{+sf] pQ/flwsf/ x'g\ ‌. -ehg;+u|x \*@M^–\*\_

k/d]Zj/n] hfltx¿nfO{ km]/L kmsf{pg] lg0f{o slxn] ug'{eof] < xfdLn] cl3 bflgPn &M!$ df pQ/ k9]sf lyof}+ M

pxfFnfO{ clwsf/, dlxdf / ;fj{ef}lds zlQm lbOof], / x/]s efiff af]N‍g] ;a} dflg;x¿ / hfltx¿n] pxfFsf] cf/fwgf u/]. pxfFsf] k|e'T‍j cgG‍t;D‍d /xg] 5, h'grflxF slxN‍o} 6N‍g]5}g, / pxfFsf] /fH‍o T‍of] xf] h'g slxN‍o} gi‍6 x'g]5}g .

 bflgPn &M!#–!$ sf] ;Gb]z :ki6 5– ha dflg;sf] k'qn] /fHo k|fKt ug'{x'G5, cGwsf/sf cnf}lss zlQmsf] cGTo ToxfFaf6 ;'? x'G5 . o]z"n] pxfFsf] k'g?Tyfgdf of] /fHo k|fKt ug'{eof] . k/d]Zj/n] æhf] pxfFn] v|Li‍6df k"/f ug{'eof], ha pxfFn] v|Li‍6nfO{ d/]sfx¿af6 hLljt kfg{'eof], clg :‍juL{o :‍yfgx¿df cf‍g} bflxg] afx'nLkl§ a;fN‍g'eof] . ;a} zf;g, / clwsf/, / zlQm / /fH‍odfly, / o; o'usf dfq xf]Og, t/ cfpg] o'usf klg hlt gfpF 5g\, tL ;a}dfly pxfFnfO{ /fV‍g'eof] . -Plkm;L !M@)–@!\_ .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

 q"m; eGbf cl3, xfd|f] cfTdfdf z}tfgsf] cgGt bfjL lyof] . olb xfdL;Fu o]z"sf] alnbfg / k'g?Tyfg gx'g] xf] eg], ;a} dflg; d5{g\– / d[tssf] hut\df hfG5g\ . of] z}tfgsf] k|e'Tjdf 5 / p;n] /fHo uYof]{ . t/ o]z"sf] q"m;sf] sfd / pxfFsf] k'g?Tyfgsf] sf/0f xfdL klg d[To'af6 k'g?Tyfg ePsf 5f}+ . cl3Nnf] cWofodf xfdLn] x]/]em}+ ha k[YjLdf k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo ;'? eof] z}tfg pxfFsf] pkl:yltaf6 lgsflnPsf] 5 -n"sf !)M!\*\_ . ljZjf;Lx¿sf lj?4 pxfFsf] s]xL cf/f]k afFsL 5}g . xfd|f] cfTdfdfly ca z}tfgsf] s]xL clwsf/ 5}g .

 p;sf] clwsf/ cem eP em}+ xfdL lsg lhpF5f}+ t <

 p4f/ g}lts l;4tfn] sdfOPsf] xf]Og . of] ljZjf;åf/f cg'u|xaf6 kfPsf] l;+Q}sf] pkxf/ xf] -Plkm;L @M\*–(\_ . o;sf] dtnj of] klg x'G5 ls, p4f/ g}lts cl;4tfn] u'Db}g . h'g s'/f c;n sfdsf] k|bz{gåf/f kfOPsf] xf]Og Tof], shf]/ k|bz{gn] u'Dg] klg xf]Og . p4f/ ljZjf;sf] jkmfbfl/tf xf]– o]z"n] z}tfgsf] bfjLnfO{ lhTgsf] nflu ug'{ePsf] sfddf ljZjf;;fy l:y/ /xg' .

 of] k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] ;Gb]z hfltx¿nfO{ atfpgsf] lglDt xfdLnfO{ cfb]z lbOPsf] 5 -dQL @\*M!(–@)\_ . h;} xfdL o;df cf1fsf/L x'G5f}+, k|To]s cfTdfaf6, qmd};Fu– zq" cy{ft\ b]jsf], clwsf/sf] / zlQmsf] k|e'Tj lj:tf/} x6\b}hfG5 . g/ssf] 9f]sf, d[tssf Onfsf k'g?Tyfsf] lj?4 v8fx'g ;Sb}g, / ;';dfrf/nfO{ s'g} xftdf klg /f]Sg ;Sb}g .

 o]z"sf] q"m;sf] d[To'sf] ;dodf, s'g} r]nfnfO{ klg of] ;fFrf] xf] eGg] nfu]sf] lyPg . tyfkL, pgLx¿n] of] ;Gb]z rfF8} g}] gf6sLo / clj:d/0fLo ?kdf kfpg nfu]sf lyP .

**cWofo t]x| M**

**dxfg\ ab\nfj**

 ;'';dfrf/sf] k':tsx?df ePsf o]z"sf] syfx? h:tf] pxfFsf] hGd, d[To', / 8fF8fsf] pkb]z afx]s– ;DejtM gofFs/f/sf] k|]l/t @ cWofo clt k|Voft 5, hxfF k]lGtsf];sf] lbgdf kljq cfTdf o]z"sf r]nfx?df t]h;Fu cfpg'eof] . o;n] Ps cg'ej /lxt d08nLsf] ;'?jft\ / ljZjJofkL ;';dfrf/ k|rf/sf] ;'?jft\ sf] lrGx lbof] .

 o; ;'kl/lrt ;Gbe{df k|foMn] dxz'; ug]{eGbf klg w]/} s'/fx? eO{/x]sf 5g\ . k|]l/t @ cWofo jf:tjdf, k'/fgf] s/f/sf] afa]n kl5sf] c+t/LIfLo e"uf]n, hxfF O;|fPn afx]ssf cGo ;a} hfltx? sd zlStzfnL b]jx?sf] cwLgdf lyP, Tof] kl/jt{g ePsf] lrqsf] :j?k lyof] . afa]nsf] w/x/fdf k/d]Zj/n] xsaf6 TofuLlbg' ePsf hfltx?nfO{ o]z"sf] ;';dfrf/åf/f km]/L k]lGtsf];df k|fKt ug]{ cflTds n8Gtsf] k|flrg /0fgLlt cg';f/ g} ;a} ePsf] lyof] .

**k]lGtsf];**

 k|]l/t @ cWofon] k]lGtsf];sf] lbgdf h] eO/x]sf] lyof] c:jefljs 36gfsf] ?kdf JofVof ul/Psf] 5 M

ha k]lGtsf];sf] lbg cfof], ltgLx¿ ;a} Ps} 7fpFdf e]nf ePsf lyP . clg :‍ju{af6 crfgs 7"nf] atf;sf] emf]S‍sfh:‍t} Pp6f cfjfh cfof], / ltgLx¿ a;]sf] k"/f 3/} el/lbof] . cfuf]sf lha|fx¿h:‍tf ltgLx¿sxfF b]vf k/], / efu–efu eP/ ltgLx¿ x/]sdfly a;] . clg ltgLx¿ ;a} hgf kljq cfT‍dfn] el/P, / kljq cfT‍dfn] ltgLx¿nfO{ lbg'ePsf] pR‍rf/0fadf]lhd ltgLx¿ cG‍o efiffx¿df af]N‍g nfu] . :‍ju{d'lg ePsf] x/]s b]zaf6 O{Z‍j/eQm ox"bLx¿ T‍o; a]nf o¿zn]ddf a;]sf lyP . ta of] cfjfh ;'g]/ eL8 hD‍df eof] . ltgLx¿ cfZ‍ro{rlst eP, lsgls x/]sn] cf–cfgf efiffdf ltgLx¿ af]ln/x]sf ;'G‍of] . ltgLx¿ ;a} cfZ‍ro{rlst eP, / crD‍d dfg]/ eG‍g nfu], s] oL af]N‍g]x¿ ;a} ufnLnLx¿ xf]Ogg\ / < t s;/L ltgLx¿ x/]sn] xfd|f cfgf dft[efiffdf af]n]sf] xfdL ;'G‍5f}+ < -k|]l/t @M!–\*\_

 of] c;fwf/0f v08df ePsf s]xL s'/fx?n] xfdLnfO{ k'/fgf] s/f/sf] cnf}lss ljZj b[li6sf]0fdf lnP/ n}hfG5g\, h'g k|foM g]kfnL ;+:s/0fsf cg'jfbdf :ki6 5}gg\ . æ7"nf] atf;sf] emf]S‍sfÆsf] ;DaGw k'/fgf] s/f/df k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltdf cfTdfsf] cfudgsf] kl/lrt JofVof xf] -@ /fhf @M!, !!Ù c®o"j #!M!Ù $)M^\_ . cfuf]n] klg k/d]Zj/sf] j0f{g u5{ -OhlsPn !M$Ù oz}of ^M$, ^Ù bflgPn &M(Ù k|:yfg #M@Ù !(M!\*Ù @)M!\*\_ .

 oL v08x?af6 xfdL :ki6 a'‰g ;S5f}+ ls ha k/d]Zj/ pkl:yt x'g'x'GYof] / ToxfF s] x'FGYof] . k/d]Zj/sf] clek|fo pxfFsf hfltx?nfO{ cfk'msxfF kmsf{pg] cleofgsf] ;'?jft\ ug'{ lyof], h'g hfltx? ;fgf b]jx?nfO{ pxfFn] 5f]l8lbg'ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ t/ kl5 pgLx? g} k/d]Zj/sf] zq" eP -ehg;+u|x \*@\_ .

 oxfF, o; ;Gbe{df x]bf{, r]nfx?sf] efiffdf– k/d]Zj/sf] of] sfd ug]{ ;fdu|L rflxF cGo efiff k|ltsfTds ?kdf lbOPsf] lyof] . k/d]Zj/n] o]z"sf ox"bL r]nfx?nfO{ k]lGtsf];sf] lbgdf pkl:yt cGo hfltx?sf] efiffdf af]Ng ;Ifd agffpg'eof], h'g *;a}* hfltx? k/d]Zj/sf zq", ;fgf b]jx?sf] k|e'TjePsf b]zx?af6 lyP . ha pgLx?n] of] ;'g] / ljZJff; u/], pgLx? kmls{P/ pgLx?sf hfltsf cGo dflg;x?nfO{ o]z"sf] af/]df atfpFby] .

**k]lGtsf]; / afa]n**

 afa]nsf] w/x/fsf] 36gfsf] sf/0f g} k/d]Zj/n] hfltx?nfO{ ;fgf b]jx?sf] clwgdf lbP/ pgLx?nfO{ ltt/lat/ agfpg] lg0f{o lng'ePsf] lyof] -Joj:yf $M!(–@)Ù #@M\*–(\_ . klxnf] x]/fO{df oxfF k|]l/t @ cWofodf ePsf] 36gf;Fu vf;} w]/} To:tf] ;DaGw b]lv+b}g . t/ d"n?kdf n]lvPsf] efiffdf, oL b'Osf] aLrdf :ki6 ;DaGw b]lvG5 .

 k|]l/t @ cWofodf ePsf b'O s'/fx?n] o;nfO{ afa]n;Fu hf]8]sf] 5 . klxnf], cfuf]sf Hjfnfx? æefu–efu eP/Æ 5g\, / bf]>f], Tof] le8, ;a} hftLx?sf araf6sf ox"bLx? æcfZ‍ro{rlstÆ eP . g]kfnLdf æefu–efu eP/Æ / æcfZ‍ro{rlstÆ zAbx? x]bf{ g} oL b'Osf] aLrdf cGt/;DaGw eg]/ ;xdt x'g ;lhnf] 5}g . k|]l/tsf] k':ts n"sfn] u|Ls efiffdf n]v]sf x'g\ / oL b'O zAbx? pgn] u|Ls efiffsf] n]vfO{df pTklQ !!M& / Joj:yf #@M\* cg';f/ k|of]u u/]sf 5g\, oL b'j} g} efiffx?sf] ljefhg / To;sf] kl/0ffd :j?k afa]ndf hfltx?sf] aLr e|d pTkGg ePsf] ljifodf 5 .

 k|]l/tsf sfdx?sf] n]vs n"sf cGohftL x'g\ . pgn] s]jn u|Ls efiff dfq k9\g ;Sy] . kl/0ffd:j?k pgn] k'/fgf] s/f/sf] u|Ls cg'jfbnfO{ k|of]u u/]/ n]v]sf lyP h;nfO{ Tof] ;dodf -/ cfh klg\_ ;]K6'clhG6sf] ?kdf lrlgG5 . s]xL yf]/} dflgn] dfq lxa|" efiffdf k9\g ;Sg] ePsf sf/0f, of] z'?sf] d08nLsf] lglDt k'/fgf] s/f/ cyf{t\ u|Ls efiffsf] cg'jfb lyof] . ha n"sfn] k|]l/t @ cWofo n]Vb} lyP, pgn] dgdf afa]nsf] 36gf ofb ul//x]sf lyP .

 t/ lsg of] ;Gbe{ hf]l8g' k¥of] . k]lGtsf];df s] eof] ;f] :d/0f ug'{xf];\ . jtf;sf] emf]+sf / cfuf]sf] lha|f] em}+ k/d]Zj/sf] ?kdf cfTdf cfpg'eof], h:tf], k|foM k'/fgf] s/f/df klg cfpg] ug'{x'GYof] . ha cfTdf cfuf]sf] lha|f] h:t} eP/ r]nfx?df cfpg'eof], pxfFn] r]nfx?nfO{ pT;jsf] lglDt o?zn]ddf ;+;f/e/Laf6 e]nf ePsf ox"bLx?sf] efiffdf af]Ng ;Ifd agfP/ hfltx?sf] efiffsf] å'ljwfnfO{ -afa]nsf] 36gfsf] kl/0ffd\_ x6fO{ lbg'eof] . o]z"sf] ;';dfrf/ ;'Gg] tLgxhf/ hgfn] pxfFdf ljZjf; u/] -k|]l/t @M$!\_ .

 o]z"nfO{ pgLx?sf] dl;xsf] ?kdf c+ufNg] gofF ljZjf;Lx?n] of] ;';dfrf/nfO{ pgLx?sf] b]zdf lnP/ hfg] lyP– lt hfltx? hf] afa]ndf 5/ki6 ePsf lyP . klxn] pTklQ !! cWofodf k/d]Zj/n] dflg; hfltx?af6 cfgf] d'xf/ kmsf{P/, To; nuQ} pTklQ !@ cWofodf k/d]Zj/sf] Pp6f gofF hflt ;'? ug{ ca|fxfdnfO{ af]nfpg'eof] . pxfFn] OGsf/ u/]/ TofUg'ePsf hfltx?nfO{ ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfgx?;Fu} ljZjf;sf] kl/jf/df e]nf u/]/ kmsf{pg uO/xg'ePsf] lyof] . ;do;Fu}, k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo, zq" b]jx?sf] /fHodfly km}lng uO/x]sf] lyof] .

 o;sf] cb\e't efurflxF k|]l/tx?sf] sfdsf] @ cWofodf pNn]lvt hfltx?sf gfdsf] ;"rL / k|:t't ul/Psf] qmd xf] . olb tkfO{+n] logLx?nfO{ gS;fdf x]g'{eof] eg], k"j{tkm{af6, hxfF ox"bLx? k'/fgf] s/f/sf] cGTodf a]lanf]g / kmf/;sf] lgjf{;gdf lyP ToxfFaf6 lnP/ Tolta]nf yfxf ePsf] klZrdtkm{sf] ;a}eGbf 6f9fsf] 7fpF;Dd kfpg'x'G5 . logLx?n] pTklQ !) cWofodf pNn]v ul/Psf hfltx?– hf] ;fgf b]jx?sf] clwgdf lbOPsf lyP, ltlgx?sf] If]q a/fa/sf] b'/L g} cf]u6\5g\ .

**xfd|f] o'4 df;' / /usf] lj?4 xf]Og**

 k|]l/tx?sf] sfdsf] k':tsf] k|foM efu kfjnsf] ldzg/L ofqfsf] ljifodf 5 . kfjn cGohfltx?sf] lglDt cnu ul/Psf k|]l/t lyP– O;|fPn eGbf aflx/sf dflg;hfltx?sf] dfemdf d08nL :yfkgf ug{sf] lglDt ;'?df k7fOPsf] JolQm . kfjnsf] ofqf / hLjgsf kl/l:yltx?, h:t} /f]dLx?åf/fsf] kqmfpn] pgnfO{ ;w}+ klZrdtkm{ g} nUof] .

 kfjnn] gofF s/f/sf cfgf kqx?df cflTds zlQmx?n] pgsf] ;]jsfO{ / ;';dfrf/ k|rf/sf] sfddf lj/f]w u/]sf / jfwf NofPsf ljifodf s'/f u/]sf 5g\ . b'i6x?sf] zlSt / k|e'Tjsf] ljifodf pgn] k|of]u u/]sf zAbfjnLx?n] of] b]vfpF5 ls, k]lGtsf];sf] lbgdf p;sf] gi6 ePsf] k|e'Tjsf] lglDt k|of]u ePsf zAbfjnLx?n], pgnfO{ k'/fgf] s/f/sf] c+t/LIfo e"uf]nsf] ljifodf yfxf lyof] eGg] a'l´G5 . cGwsf/sf cb[Zo zlStx?sf] lglDt kfjnn] k|of]u u/]sf zAbfjnLx?n] pxL ldNbf] ljrf/x?sf] ;+rf/ ul//x]sf s] tkfO{+n] b]Vg'x'G5 <

* zf;sx?÷ k|wfgtfx? -Plkm;L !M@)–@!Ù ^M!@Ù sn:;L @M!%\_
* clwsf/Lx? -Plkm;L !M@)–@!Ù #M!)Ù ^M!@Ù sn:;L @M!%Ù ! sf]l/GyL @M^\_
* zlSt -Plkm;L !M@)–@!Ù #M!)\_
* k|e'Tjx? -sn:;L !M!^\_
* k|e'x? -Plkm;L !M@)–@!Ù ! sf]l/GyK \*M%\_
* l;+xf;gx? -sn:;L !M!^\_

 oL ;a} zAbx?n] ef}uf]lns zf;gnfO{ hgfpFb5g\ . jf:tjdf gofF s/f/sf] u|Ls n]vfO{df log} zAbx? g} /fhgLlts zlStdf ePsf clwsf/Lx?sf] lglDt k|of]u ul/Psf 5g\ . kfjnsf] efiff klg sfo{ If]qdf clwsf/ ug]{x?sf] ljifodf g} xf] . o;n] of] b]vfpF5 ls k'/fgf] s/f/n] clTds ;+;f/sf] dfgj ;+;f/;Fu s:tf] lrq0f ub{5 M k/d]Zj/n] TofUg'ePsf hfltx? cflTds clwsf/sf] clwgdf 5g\ / k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf dflg;x?sf] lj/f]wL ePsf5g\ .

**d :k]g hfg]5'**

 k|]l/tx?sf] sfdsf] k':ts kfjnsf] /f]dsf] ofqf;Fu} 6'l∙Psf] 5 . kfjn Ps s}bL lyP, pgL /f]ddf b'O sf/0fn] uO/x]sf lyP M s};/nfO{ laGtL ug{ / ;';dfrf/ k|rf/ ug{ . t/ kfjnnfO{ yfxf lyof], zq" b]jx?sf] clwgdf ePsf hfltx?nfO{ km]/L bfjL ug{ Tolta]nf kQf nfu]sf] ;+;f/sf] clGtd 5]p;Dd hfg'k5{ . k'/fgf] s/f/sf] ;dodf o;nfO{ tl;{; elgGYof] . kfjnsf] ;dosfndf, o;nfO{ :k]g elgGYof] . kfjnn] pgsf] ldzgnfO{ k'/f ug{ pgL :k]g hfg'kg]{ lyof] . pgsf] s}bsf] ;do cl3 /f]dLx?nfO{ n]v]sf pgsf] kqaf6 of] yfxfx'G5 ls pgL k"0f{?kdf :k]g– cyf{t\ pgsf] ;dosfndf klZrd tkm{sf] ;+;f/sf] clGtd efudf hfg rfxfGy], x/]s hfltnfO{ o]z"sf] lglDt k'g{MbfjL ug{nfO{ M

d :‍k]g hfFbf ltdLx¿nfO{ e]6\‌g] cfzf /fV‍b5', / ltdLx¿;Fu s]xL ;do;D‍d ;Ëltsf] cfgG‍b lnPkl5 ltdLx¿n] dnfO{ d]/f] afFsL ofqfdf dbt lbg]5f} eG‍g] cfzf /fV‍t5'=== o;sf/0f of] sfd l;4ofP/ ltgLx¿sf lglDt p7]sf] of] rG‍bf ;'lDk;s]kl5 d ltdLx¿sxfF eP/ :‍k]g hfg]5' . -/f]dL !%M@$, @\*\_

 kfjn o; cg'e"ltn] k]|l/t lyP ls, k/d]Zj/sf] /fHonfO{ k'g{:yfkgf ug]{ sfd pgsf] cfg} hLjgsfndf g} ;'? ePsf] lyof] . pgn] of] ljZjf; uy]{ ls, æcGohfltx?sf] ;+Vof k"0f{ geP;DdÆ ta æo;/L O;|fPnsf] p4f/ x'g]5Æ -/f]dL !!M@%–@^\_ . pgnfO{ nfUof] ls, h'g sfd k]lGtsf];df ;'? ePsf] 5 ;f] k'/f x'g'k5{ .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

 kfjnsf] cfg} hLjgsf] ljifodf cnf}lss ljZj b[li6sf]0f lyof] . pgn] cfkm}+nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] Pp6f ;fwgsf] ?kdf x]/]sf lyP . / pgL k/d]Zj/sf] ;fwg eP klg . To;}u/L k]lGtsf];kl5 lt c1ft gofF ljZJff;Lx? klg o?zn]daf6 kms{]/ cfgf 7fpFx?df ePsf b'i6sf] lsNnfx?df clwsf/ ug{ uP .

 xfdL klg p:t} xf}+ .

 cfh h;/L *xfdL* k/d]Zj/sf] ;fwg xf}+, To;}u/L *kfjn* klg k/d]Zj/sf] Ps ;fwg lyP . To;f] eP lsg kfjn w]/}nfO{ k|efj kfg{;Sg] / / k|efjzfnL lyP < Pp6f leGgtf rflxF, kfjnn] pgsf] hLjg s] sf] lglDt xf] eGg] *a'´]sf* lyP . pgn] ljZjf; u/] ls, ;+;f/df ePsf] zlSt / k|e'Tj jf:tljs xf]– t/ pgL;Fu / pgsf] k5f8L x'g'ePsf] zlQm Tof] eGbf klg cem dxfg\ x'g'x'G5 .

 s] tkfO{+ of] s'/f ljZJff; ug'{x'G5 < afOann] lognfO{ cuf8L /flvlbPsf] 5 . / kfjnn] To;/L g} pgsf] hLjgdf ltlgx?nfO{ Jojxf/ u/] .

 kfjnnfO{ of] ;+;f/ slt ljzfn 5 ;f] yfxf lyPg . pQ/ cd]l/sf, blIf0f cd]l/sf, lrg, ef/t, gj]{, c:6«]lnof, cfO;Nof08 / cGo w]/} o:tf 7fpFx? pgnfO{ yfxf lyPg . t/ k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof] . ;';dfrf/ ;+;f/df k|rf/ ug'{kg]{ sfd kfjnn] a'‰g]eGbf klg c´ dxfg\ 5 elg k/d]Zj/ hfGg'x'GYof] . k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof], olb ;';dfrf/ ;+;f/sf] x/]s efudf k|rf/ ul/g] xf] eg], kfjnsf] nIo c?x?n] klg pxfFsf] lglDt k5Øfpg' k5{ . olb xfdL ;lqmo ?kdf of] sfdnfO{ k"/f ug]{ sf]lz; ul//x]sf 5}gf}} eg], of] ;+;f/df h'g sfdsf] lglDt xfdL 5f}+ Tof] ul//x]sf 5}gf}+ . olb xfd|f] cfjZostf k"/f ul/lbgsf] lglDg dfq s]jn k/d]Zj/nfO{ rfxG5f} eg], xfdL o]z", afx| k|]l/tx? / kfjn em}+ eGbf klg afa]nsf dflg;x? em}+ x'G5f}+ .

 kljq wd{zf:qdf h'g v08x?sf] xfdLn] hfFr u¥of}+, o;sf] csf]{ cy{ of] klg xf] ls, z}tfgsf u9x?sf] ljifosf] wf/0ff afOanLo xf] . xfdLnfO{ z}tflgs If]q jf ;Ldfgfsf] ljifodf k"0f{ ljj/0f lbOPsf] 5}g, jf cGwsf/sf If]qsf] cflTds zlStsf]md ljifodf klg atfOPsf] 5}g . oBkL, xfdLnfO{ atfOPsf] 5 ls, cb[Zo zlStn] of] ;+;f/nfO{ p;sf] k|e'Tjsf] ?kdf x]b{5g\ . xfdLnfO{ of] atfOPsf] 5 ls, oL zlQmx?n] k/d]Zj/sf] /fHonfO{ k|lt/f]w u5{g\ / k/d]Zj/sf] c;n zf;g ;a}lt/ kmnfpg] of]hgfsf] lx:;f dflg;x? ag"g eGg] rfxb}gg\ . o;sf] dtnj, xfdLnfO{ cfpg] cj/f]w ck]Iff cg'?k g} xf], o;nfO{ xfdL ts{n] JofVof ug{ jf cg'ejn] o;nfO{ k|lt/f]w ug{ jf cfg} ;fdYo{n] k/flht ug{ ;lsb}g . k/d]Zj/sf] ldzgnfO{ lg/Gt/ cl3 a9fpgsf] lglDt pxfFsf] cfTdf / cb[Zo ;xof]uLx? xfdLnfO{ lbg'ePsf] 5 -! sf]l/GyL #M!^Ù ^M!(Ù lxa|" !M!#Ù ! o"xGgf $M$\_ .

 xfdLn] cfkm}+nfO{ of] jf:tljs k|Zg ug'{ 5 ls M olb xfdL kfjnsf ;fy d]n vfg] ;+;f/ / o;sf] cnf}lss k|efjsf] b[li6sf]0fsf] ;fy x/]s laxfgL p7\of}+ eg] xfd|f] hLjg s:tf] x'g]lyof] < olb, x/]s lbg xfdL, k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;b:o a/fa/Lsf] xfd|f] x}l;otsf] 1fgsf] ;fy, xfd|f bfh'efO–lbbLalxgLnfO{ cGwsf/sf] zlStaf6 5'6fpg] sfdsf] lglDt xfd|f] hLjgnfO{ Jojl:yt ug{ ;Sof}+ eg] s:tf] x'GYof] < olb xfdLn] of] hfg]/ hLjg lhof}+ eg] s:tf] x'GYof], ls xfdLn] lng] x/]s lg0f{o / pRrf/0f ug]{ x/]s zAb TolQs} p2]ZoljxLg x'b}g < olb, o;sf] ab\nf, xfd|f] jl/kl/sf cb[Zo zlSt, xfd|f] lg0f{o, xfd|f] sfo{, xfd|f] zAbn] c? dflg;x?nfO{ km/s kf5{– ls t c;n jf ls t v/fa– rfx] xfdLn] ltgnfO{ b]v] jf gb]v]tf eg] klg, s] x'GYof] < xfd|f] sfd, xfd|f] cfo>f]t, xfd|f] k|ltef, jf xfd|f] ;d:ofx?sf] klg s]xL kl/0ffd NofpFb}g, ha xfdL hfGb5f}+ ls d sf] x"F / s] x'G5, / d lsg oxfF 5' < xfdL cnf}lss ;+;f/ b]Vg ;Sb}gf}+– g t ;'Id ;+;f/nfO{ b]Vg;S5f}+ hasL xfdL oL b'a} s'/fsf] JoStug{ g;lsg] efu xf}+ .

 ;'?sf ljZjf;Lx?n] o;/L ;f]r]sf lyP . h;} xfdL cfufdL cWofodf x]g]{5f}+, pgLx?n] of] dflglnP ls, pgLx?n] jl/k/Lsf] ;+;f/ cGwsf/sf] bf;Tjdf 5, h;n] Pslbg lrRofpg]5g\ . of] ;Totfsf] jfjh'b klg, vf;df of] n8fO{+ lj/f]wL / p;sf] zlQmsf] lj?4 lyof], pgLx?n] r'krfk ljZjJofkL kl/0ffd pTkGg u/fP, h'g xfdL O;fO{x?n] klg ub{5f}+, Tof] xf] k/d]Zj/ / pxfFsf] cb[Zo ;xof]uLsf] ;fydf sfd ug'{ . pgLx?n] ljZjf; u/] ls cflTds åGå ;fFrf] xf], / cGttM pgLx? slxNo} k/flht x'g]5}gg\ . pgLx? To;/L lhP / slxNo} k/flht ePgg\ eGg] s'/fsf] k|df0f cfh xfdL klg lhljt / pxfFdf afFr]sf 5f}+ .

**cWofo rf}w M**

**of] ;+;f/sf] xf]Og**

 hfFrsf] lglDt kqmfp kg{ 7Ls cl3, u]T;dgLsf] ju}+rfdf o]z"sf] k|Voft k|yf{gfdf, pxfFsf r]nfx?sf] ljifodf o;/L eGg'eof], h:tf] d of] ;+;f/sf] xf]Og, To;/L g} logLx? klg o; ;+;f/sf xf]Ogg\ -o"xGgf !&M!^\_ . ljZjf;Lx? kSsf klg, of] ;+;f/df g} x'G5g\, ljif]zu/L ;+;f/sf ;a} hfltx?sf] dfemdf ;';dfrf/ ;'gfpg] sfdsf] lglDt -dQL @\*M!(–@)\_, t/ pgLx? of] ;+;f/sf x]Ogg\ . ;+;f/df x'g' t/ ;+;f/sf] xf]Ogg\– of] lj/f]wfef; tYonfO{ ;'?sf s]xL k|Voft ljj/0fx?åf/f k|sfz kfl/Psf] 5 .

**kljq :yfg, kljq e"ld, / k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt**

 cWofo \* df xfldn] kljq :yfgsf] ;Gbe{df s]xL rrf{ u/]sf lyof}+ . k'/fgf] s/f/sf O;|fPnLx?sf] lglDt, k/d]Zj/ ;Dk"0f{ ?kn] leGg x'g'x'GYof] . pxfFsf] pkl:yltn] 9fs]sf] :yfg cGo ;a} :yfgx?af6 cnu ul/Psf] x'GYof] . of] s'/fnfO{ OGsf/ ug{ ;ls+b}g ls, k/d]Zj/ ;j{JofkL x'g'x'G5, pxfF ;a} ;dodf ;a} 7fpFdf pkl:yt x'g'x'G5 . o;sf] ;f6f], k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf dflg;x?nfO{ e]6\gsf] lglDt 5gf}6 ug'{ePsf] Onfsf 5'6\ofpg] of] Pp6f tl/sf lyof] . e]6x'g] kfn / dlGb/ x'g'sf] of] klg Pp6f p2]Zo lyof] . kljq :yfg O;|fPnLx?sf] ljlw / l/tLl/jfhsf] s]jn Ps d"n cfwf/ dfq xf]Og, t/ of] cGtl/IfLo e"uf]nsf] ljrf/nfO{ yk hf]8 lbg] s'/f klg lyof]– s;/L of] ;+;f/ ;fgf b]jx? / O;|fPnsf k/d]Zj/, ;jf]{Rr k/d]Zj/sf] lardf ljeflht lyof] .

 kljq :yfgsf] wf/0ff gofF s/f/df leGg tyf gf6sLo ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . xfdL ;a}n] ;f]Wg'kg]{ rlxF, æ7Ls clxn] k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt sxfF 5 <Æ h;} k/d]Zj/ x/]s :yfgdf pkl:yt x'g'x'G5, pxfF lglb{i6 ?kdf x/]s ljZjf;L leq jf; ug'{x'G5 . rfx] ljZjf; ug'{xf];\ jf gug'{xf];\, x/]s ljZJff;L, tkfO{ kljq :yfg x'g'x'G5 . kfjnn]} k|i6?kdf n]v]sf 5g\, æltldx?sf] z/L/ kljq cfTdfsf] dlGb/ xf]Æ -! sf]l/GyL ^M!(\_ .

 h;} ljZjf;Lx? ;d"xdf e]nf x'G5g\, Tof] :yfg klg o;} u/L ;fFrf] x'b5 . sf]l/GyLdf ePsf] d08nLnfO{ n]Vbf kfjnn] ;du|df, æltdLx? k/d]Zj/sf] dlGb/ xf}Æ -! sf]l/GyL #M!^\_ eg]sf5g\ . Plkm;Lsf ljZjf;Lx?nfO{ pgL eG5g\, æk/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?=== k|e'df Pp6} kljq dlGb/ . clg kljq cfT‍dfdf k/d]Z‍j/sf] jf;:‍yfg x'gnfO{ ltdLx¿ klg pxfFdf Ps;fy lgdf{0f x'Fb}hfG‍5f}Æ -Plkm;L @M!(, @!–@@\_ .

 o;sf] cy{ cb\e't 5 . k|foM xfdL o]z"sf] of] jfSo;Fu kl/lrt g} 5f}+, æhxfF d]/f] gfpFdf b'O jf tLghgf e]nf x'G5f}, ToxfF d x'g]5'Æ -dQL !\*M@)\_ . t/ o;nfO{ k'/fgf] s/f/sf] kljq :yfgsf] ;Gbe{nfO{ x]g'{xf];\, of] jfSofz+sf] cy{ hxfF ljZjf;Lx? e]nf x'G5g\, pgLx?n] cf]u6]sf] cflTds :yfg cGwsf/sf] zlStsf] dfemdf klg Tof] kljq x'G5 .

 k'/fgf] s/f/df oxf]j]sf] clGtd 5gf}6sf] jf; :yfg O;|fPn– o?zn]dsf] dlGb/ lyof] . k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt jf; ug]{ ePsf] sf/0f g} O;|fPn Ps kljq e'ld aGof] . t/ Tof] kljq :yfg, jl/kl/sf hfltx? tyf ltlgx?sf] zq" O{Zj/x?sf] vt/df /Xof] . To;}u/L cfh klg ljZjf;Lx? cflTds n8fO{+df 5g\ . clxn] xfdL k/d]Zj/sf dlGb/ xf}+, k/d]Zj/sf] cfTdf jf; ug'{x'g] ljif]z :yfg, pxfFsf] pkl:ylt /x]sf] b]vfpg] Hof]lt– / To;}u/L cfh xfdL cGwsf/sf zlStsf] aGwgdf ;+;f/e/L 5l/P/ /x]sf 5f}+ .

**;}tfgnfO{ ;'lDkPsf]**

 :yflgo d08nLsf] kljqtfsf] b[li6sf]0fåf/f kfjnn] o; cjwf/0ffnfO{ 7Ls;Fu lrq0f u/]sf5g\ . ljZjf;Lx?sf] x/]s ;d"x -z/L/\_ kljq :yfg x'g\, ToxfF kZrtfkg gul/Psf kfksf] lglDt s'g} :yfg 5}g .

 xfldn] cWofo cf7 df x]]/]sf lyof}+ ls O;|fPnn] s;/L kfknfO{ Jojxf/ u/]/ kfnnfO{– h'g Ps kljq :yfg xf], To;nfO{ ;'/lIft /fVg'kg]{lyof] . xfdLn] k|folZrtsf] lbgsf] ljifodf s'/]sf lyof}+ -n]jL !^\_, hxfF ;f/f O;|fPnL hfltsf] kfknfO{ wfld{s ljwLåf/f Pp6f af]sfsf] lz/df :yfgfGt/0f ul/GYof]– æchfh]nsf] lglDtÆ 5f8f 5f]l8g -n]jL !^M\*Ù !)\_ . phf8 :yfgdf jf; ug{ chfh]nsf] lglDt 5f8f 5f]l8g' Ps z}tflgs PsfO{ lyof] . O;|fPnLx?n] pgLx?sf] kfk af]s]sf] af]sfnfO{ phf8:yfgdf af; ug{ k7fOlbGy] . kfksf] hxfF /xg'kg]{ xf] Tof] :yfg– phf8 :yfgdf, cyf{t\ cflTds cGwsf/sf] :yfgdf g} To;nfO{ k7fOPsf] ;+s]tsf] ?kdf o;n] sfd ub{lyof] .

 kfjnn] sf]l/GyLsf] d08nLnfO{ kfk;Fu o;/L g} Jojxf/ ug{] lzIff lbPsf 5g\– of] hxfFsf] xf] ToxfF k7fpg] . ! sf]l/GyL % cWofodf, kfjnn] Pshgf dflg; hf] Jolerf/sf] kfkdf lyof] p;n] kZrtfk ug'{kg]{ ljifodf n]v]sf lyP . pgn] cf1f lbP, æTo; dflg;nfO{ z}tfgsf] xftdf ;'lDkb]cf]Æ -! sf]l/GyL %M%\_ . pgsf] ts{ :ki6 lyof], kljq :yfgdf kfksf] lglDt s'g} 7fpF 5}g . kZrtfk gug]{ dflg;x?nfO{ ljZjf;Lx?n] d08nLaf6 x6fpg' k5{ -! sf]l/GyL %M(–!#\_ . d08nLaf6 x6fpg'sf] cy{ z}tfgsf] xftdf 5f]l8lbg', ;+;f/df g} km]/L kmsf{Olbg' xf] .

 d cfzf u5'{, ls kfjnnsf] cfzo æckZrtfkL dflg;sf] z/L/sf] ljbfz xf];\, tf ls k/dk|e'sf] lbgdf p;sf] cfTdfrflx+ afr]sf] xf];\Æ -! sf]l/GyL %M%\_ . -oxfF cy{ of] dflg;sf] z/Ll/sf] d[To' xf]Og t/ kfkdf 8f]¥ofpg] zf/Ll/s clenfiffsf] d[To' xf] .\_

**cflTds o'4sf] ?kdf alKt:df**

 o; ljifodf kq";sf] klg kfjn em}+ Ps} k|sf/sf] ljrf/ lyof] ls– ljZjf;Lx? cGwsf/sf] zlStsf lj?4df lyP . cflTds o'4sf] ljifodf pgsf] ljrf/ gofF s/fsf] Ps gf}nf] v08df kfOG5, ! kq"; #M!$–@@ M

t/ wfld{stfsf] vflt/ b'Mv ef]U‍g}k/] tfklg ltdLx¿ wG‍osf xf} . ltgLx¿sf wD‍sLsf] 8/ gdfg, / eoeLt gxf]cf] . t/ v|Li‍6nfO{ k|e' dfg]/ ltd|f] Åbodf pxfFsf] >4f u/ . ltdLx¿df ePsf cfzfsf] ljifodf s;}n] ;f]wk"5 u/] T‍o;sf] hjfkm lbg ;w}F tT‍k/ a;, t/ T‍of] sfd gd|tf / >4f;fy u/ . ltdLx¿sf ljj]s z'4 /fv, tfls ltdLx¿sf] lj/f]wdf af]N‍g] / v|Li‍6df ltdLx¿sf rfnrngsf] lgG‍bf ug]{x¿ nH‍lht xf]pmg\ . olb k/d]Z‍j/sf] o:‍t} OR‍5f 5 eg], v/faL u/]/ b'Mv ef]U‍g'eG‍bf enfO u/]/ b'Mv ef]U‍g' g} c;n xf] . lsgeg] xfdLnfO{ k/d]Z‍j/sxfF N‍ofpg v|Li‍6 klg kfkx¿sf lglD‍t ;bfsf] nflu Ps rf]l6 dg{'eof] . pxfF z/L/df dfl/g'eof]— wdL{ hg cwdL{x¿sf lglDt— t/ cfT‍dfåf/f hLljt kfl/g'eof] . o;} cfT‍dfdf pxfF hfg'eof] / s}bdf k/]sf cfT‍dfx¿nfO{ klg k|rf/ ug{'eof] . tL cfT‍dfx¿n] k|frLgsfndf cf1fkfng u/]gg\, ha gf]cfsf] ;dodf hxfh agfpFbf k/d]Z‍j/n] w}o{ wf/0f u/L klv{g'ePsf] lyof] . T‍o; hxfhdf yf]/}, cyf{t\‌ cf7 hgf dfq kfgLåf/f arfOP . oxL kfgL alKt:‍dfsf] Pp6f ¿k xf], h;n] ltdLx¿nfO{ arfpF5 . of] z/L/sf] d}nf x6fPh:‍tf] xf]Og, t/ z'4 ljj]ssf] lglD‍t k/d]Z‍j/tkm{sf] Pp6f k|lt1f xf] . o;n] d[tsaf6 ePsf] o]z" v|Li‍6sf] k'g?T‍yfgåf/f ltdLx¿nfO{ arfpFb5 . pxfF :‍ju{df hfg'eof] clg :‍ju{b"tx¿, clwsf/x¿ / zlQmx¿nfO{ jzdf kf/L k/d]Z‍j/sf] bflxg] afx'nLkl§ lj/fhdfg x'g'x'G‍5.

 o; v08sf s]xL 5Ss nfUbf ljifox?df tkfO{+sf] Wofg lgZrog} uof] xf]nf eGg] dnfO{ nfU5 . hxfh, gf]cf, / s}bdf k/]sf cfTdfx?sf] alKt:df ;Fu s] ;DaGw < s] of] v08sf] cfzo xfdLnfO{ alKt:dfn] arfpF5 eGg] xf] t <

 oxfF kq";n] atfO/x]sf s'/f, kfjnn] /f]dL % cWofodf atfPsf s'/fx?;Fu ldNbf]h'Nbf] 5g\ . kfjnn] pSt v08df o]z"sf] ljifodf n]v]sf 5g\, t/ pgsf] dgdf cfbdaf/] ljrf/ u5{g\ . cfbd eGbf 7Ls pN6f], o]z"sf] af/]df s]xL ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ . o;}sf/0f kfjnn] pbfx/0fsf] nflu o;/L eG5g\, æPs hgf dflg;sf] cgf1fsfl/tfn] -cfbdsf]\_, w]/} hgf kfkL agfOP, 7Ls To;}u/L Ps}hgf dflg;sf] cf1fsfl/tfn] -o]z"sf]\_ w]/} hgf wfld{s agfOg]5g\Æ -/f]dL %M!(\_ . ! kq"; # cWofo n]Vb}ubf{, kq";sf] dgdf cfbdsf] ;f6f] xgf]s 5g\ . t/ kq"sf] ljrf/df xgf]s / o]z"df leGg lyPgg\ . kq";n] xgf]snfO{ kl5 cfpg'x'g] o]z" tkm{ b]vfpg] ;+s]tsf] ?kdf t'ngf u/]sf 5g\ .

 tkfO{+nfO{ dgdf crDd nfUnf, æs'g s'/f tkm{ b]vfpgsf] lglDt <Æ jf:tjdf k'/fgf] s/f/df xgf]ssf] ljifodf s]xL l;ldtkbx? dfq pNn]lvt 5g\ -pTklQ %M!\*–@$\_ . s]jn oxfF xfdLn] b]Vg] s'/f, æxgf]s hnk|no cl3 lyP, pgL k/d]Zj/;Fu ljZjf;of]Uo eP/ lx+8], ta pgL x/fP, sf/0f pgnfO{ k/d]Zj/n] p7fpg'eof]Æ -pTklQ %M@$\_ . oL kbx?df kq";n] ! kq"; # cWofodf o]z"sf] ljifodf h] atfpF5g ;f] ljifodf vf;} ;DaGw b]lv+b}g .

 xgf]sn] o:tf] s] u/]sf lyP / pgn] kq";nfO{ o]z"sf] ljifodf ;DemFbf pgsf] ofb cfof], of] a'‰gsf] lglDt kq";n] k'/fgf] s/f/ afx]ssf cGo ox"bL k':tsx?df klg cWofog u/]sf lyP . ljif]zu/L, kq"; Ps k|flrg ox"bL k':ts;Fu kl/lrt lyP, h;n] xgf]ssf] ljifodf k|z:t atfpFbYof] . o;sf] gfd, klxnf] xgf]s eGg] lyof] . o; k':tsdf o:tf w]/} ljj/0fx? lbPsf 5g\ h;n] hnk|nosf] ;dodf s] ePsf] lyof] eGg] ljifodf k|z:t hfgsf/L lb+b5, vf;u/L pTklQ ^M!–$ sf] af/]df, hxfF k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx? -xgf]sn] lognfO{ kx/]bf/x? eGb5g\\_ n] dflg;sf 5f]/Lx?af6 ;Gtfg hGdfP -g]lkmlnd /fIf;x?\_ . ha kq"; / xgf]s b'a}n] gf]cfsf lbgdf kfk ug]{ :ju{b"tx?sf] ljifodf -@ kq"; @M$–%Ù ox"bf ^\_, pgLx?n] klxnf] Pgf]sdf ePsf] ljj/0fx? h'g afOandf hnk|nosf] 36gfsf ljj/0fdf pNn]lvt 5}gg\ lt tkm{ O;f/f u/]sf5g\ . pbfx/0fsf] nflu, pTklQsf] hnk|nosf] ljj/0fn] k/d]Zj/sf :juL{o 5f]/fx?nfO{ s}bu/]/ d[tsx?sf] kftfndf y'lgPsf] ljifodf atfPsf] 5}g, t/ klxnf] xgf]ssf] k':tsn] atfpFb5 -! xgf]s ^M!–$Ù &M!–^Ù !)M$Ù !!–!#\_ .

 oL æcfTdfx?nfO{ s}bdfÆh] eof], ;f] af/]df klxnf] xgf]ssf] k':tsn] kq";nfO{ o]z"sf] ljifodf s]xL cGt/b[li6 lbof] . klxnf] xgf]ssf] syfdf, xgf]sn] Pp6f bz{g b]v] h;df oL s}bdf /x]sf cfTdfx?n] pgLx?sf] kIfdf k/d]Zj/;Fu cGt/ljlGt ul/lbgsf] lglDt cfu|x u/] . jf:tjdf xgf]s k/d]Zj/;Fu lx+8\y]– o;sf/0f k/d]Zj/;Fu 5'6sf/fsf] lglDt ljlGt ul/dfUg pgL afx]s sf] c? pQd JolSt x'g;SYof] / < xgf]sn] lalGt klg u/] / pQ/ /fd|f] cfPg . k/d]Zj/n] hf]8;Fu *x'Fb}g* elg hjfkm lbg'eof] . xgf]sn] of] hjfkm k'¥ofpg' lyof], pgL cfTdfdf s}bdf /x]sf cfTdfx?sxfF uP . pgn] hjfkm lbP pgLx? cem klg Gofodf g} /xg'kg]{ lyof] .

 kq";n] of] s'/fnfO{ o]z";Fu t'ngf u/]sf5g\ . pgn] atfpg rfx]sf] ljifoj:t', ha o]z" dg'{eof], pxfF cfTdfdf d[tsx?sf] :yfg, cyf{t\ kftfndf hfg'eof], / ktg ePsf :juL{o cfTdfx?nfO{ ;Gb]z ;'gfpg'eof] . ha pgLx?n] o]z"nfO{ kftfndf b]v], pgLx?n] ;f]r]sf x'g ;Sby] ls ;fob z}tfgn] ca lhTof] / rfF8} g} pgLx? d'Qm x'g]5g\ . t/ o;sf] abnf, pxfFn] ltlgx?nfO{ eGg'eof] ls, pxfFnfO{ ltlgx?n] ToxfF w]/} ;do b]Vg]5}gg\– pxfF k'g?Tyfg eP/ p7\g'x'g]5 . of] ;a} k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf cGt/ut g} lyof] . pgLx?n] lht]sf lyPgg\– pgLx? cem klg Gofosf] b08df g} lyP, ;w}+sf] lglDt ToxfF /xg]jfnf g} lyP . o;}sf/0f of] cgf}7f] v08sf] cGTo o]z" æ:ju{df prflng'Æ ePsf] s'/fdf cGTo x'G5 / pxfF :ju{b"tx?sf] ;fydf, k/d]Zj/sf] bflxg] afx'nL tkm{ lj/fhdfg x'g'x'G5, / clwsf/Lx? tyf zlQmx?nfO{ klg pxfFn] clwgdf kfg'{eof] -! kq"; #M@@\_ .

 lsg kq";n of] ;a}nfO{ alKt:df;Fu hf]8]sf 5g\ < kq";sf] dgdf, o]z"sf] d[To' / k'g?Tyfg– z}tflgs zlStx? dfly pxfFsf] ljhosf] 3f]if0ff;Fu} k'/f ePsf] 5– / o;sf] ;+s]t alKt:dfdf lbOof] . alKt:df o]z"sf] d[To', pxfF lrxfgdf ufl8g', / km]/L k'g?Tyfg x'g'sf] Ps k|lts xf] -/f]dL ^M!–!!\_ .

 kq";sf] lglDt alKt;dfn] oL ;a}s'/f ;Fu æd]nvfG5Æ, sf/0f of] rflx+, æc;n ljj]ssf] lglDt o]z" v|Li6sf] k'g?Tyfgåf/f k/d]Zj/df k'g/fj]bgÆ xf] -! kq"; #M@!\_ . u|Ls efiffdf æk'g/fj]bgÆ zAbn] s;}sf] k|lt1fnfO{ hgfpFb5 . æljj]sÆsf] lglDt u|Ls efiffsf] zAbn] k|foM untaf6 ;xLnfO{ 5'6\ofpg] IfdtfnfO{ hgfpF5 . t/ oxfF Tof] ljifodf 5}g . ;xL / unt aLr km/s 5'6\ofpg ;Sg'sf] o]z"sf] d[To', lrxfgdf ufl8g' / k'g?Tyfg;Fu s]xL ljlzi6 ;DaGw 5}g . u|Ls zAbn] ;dk{0ftf tkm{ klg cf}+Nofpg ;S5– c;n ;dk{0ftf, d"v{ xf]Og . kq";n] # cWofodf oxL ljifodf s'/f ul//x]sf5g\ . ;f/f+zdf, alKt:df lgi7fsf] jfrf / z}tflgs zlStsf] -cGo ToxfF ePsf] sf]xL klg cfTdfsf] nflu klg\_ lglDt cflTds o'4df s;sf] kIfdf 5f} eGg] Ps ;Gb]z lyof] . cfhsf xfdLx? eGbf klg k|flrg ;dosf O;fO{x?n] of] s'/fnfO{ cem 7Ls;Fu a'em]sf lyP .

 of] v08sf] sf/0fn] g}, ;'?sf O;fO{x?sf] alKt;dfsf] ljwLdf z}tfg / p;sf b'tnfO{ kl/Tofu hf]8]sf lyP .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

klxnf], xfdLn] of] a'‰g'k5{ ls, ljZjf;Lx?– k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:ylt jf; ug]{ kljq :yfg x'g\– h:tf] k'/fgf] s/f/df /x]Zj/sf] dlxdf lyof] . s] xfdL o;/L lhpF5f}+ < O;|fPnLx? / o]z"sf ;dodf ljZjf;Lx?n] of] a'em] ls, pgLx? ;w}+ g} ljZjf; gug]{x? eGbf leGg x'g'k5{ . o;sf] nIo rflx+ ljZjf; gug]{x? eGbf lgtfGt leGg b]lvg', / pgLx?sf] ;+utaf6 cnUu /xg' xf]Og . O;|fPn æk'hfxf/Lx?sf] /fHoÆ x'g'kg]{ lyof], / Ps ækljq hfltÆ -k|:yfg !(M^\_ . k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf ;Gtfg h:tf] ePsf] rfxg'x'GYof], kmnjGt, cflzlift, v';L hLjg lhPsf], To;/L g} lhpg' . zq" b]jx?sf] bf;Tjdf ePsf hfltx?nfO{ O;|fPnn] ;fFrf] k/d]Zj/ tkm{ kmsf{pg cfslif{t ug'{kg]{ lyof] .

 ha xfd|f] b[li6sf]0f klg k|To]s hfltsf dflg;nfO{ arfpg] k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf;Fu d]nvfG5, h'g of]hgf pgLx?nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;b:o agfpg] xf], xfdL o; ;+;f/sf x'Fb}gf}+ . o; ;+;f/sf x'g' eg]sf] ;+;f/sf rf;f]x?df ufl8g', / To;} cg';f/ lhpg' xf] . u|}x| O;fO{x?n] xfd|f] af]nL, Jojxf/, g}ltstf, / cfr/0fn] xfdLnfO{ 5'6\ofpg ;Sg'k5{, sL xfdL s]jn cfk'm cl3 a9\g cGo dflg;nfO{ pkof]u ug]{, :jfyL{ / s7f]/ x'gdf s]lGb|t 5}g . xfdL cfkm}+df s[t1 x'gnfO{ lhpFb}gf}+ . xfdL oL s'/fx?sf] 7Ls ljkl/t x'g k5{ . csf]{ zAbdf, xfdL o]z" em} lhpg'k5{ . dflg;x? o]z"sf] jl/k/L x'g ?rfpFy] / of] pxfF c? eGbf lgtfGt leGg b]lvg] x'g'ePsf] sf/0fn] lyPg .

 bf];|f], xfdLn] xfd|f] d08nLx?df h] u5f}{+ To;n] k/d]Zj/ / o]z"nfO{ prfNg'k5{ . afOanLo ;dodf, kfn jf dlGb/sf] e|d0fn] k/d]Zj/sf] l;4tf, pxfF leGg x'g'x'G5 eGg] ljrf/, / 5f]/f5f]/Lsf] lglDt pxfFsf] k|]dnfO{ cem alnof] agfpFYof] . oL s'/fx? ;Fu;Fu} a9\5g\ . lsg ;a} yf]s eGbf klg ;jf]{Rr k/d]Zj/, h;nfO{ s]xL yf]s rflxFb}g, lsg pxfFnfO{ dfgjLo kl/jf/ lsg rflxof] < afa]ndf hfltx?nfO{ wkfO{ ;s]kl5 k/d]Zj/n] km]/L lsg gofF kl/jf/ ;[hgf ug]{ ´G´6 ug'{k¥of] < pxfFn] lsg TolQs} 5f]l8lbg'ePg < lsgls pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ k|]d ug'{x'G5 .

 xfdL hfGb5f}+ k/d]Zj/n] s]xL csf]{ sfd klg ug{ ;Sg'x'GYof], t/ To;n] k/d]Zj/sf] k|]dsf] vf; cy{ lb+b}gYof] . ha s'g} Ps d08nL / ljZjf;Ln] k/d]Zj/sf] k|]dnfO{ cg'lrt kmfObfsf] lglDt lnG5g\, of] pxfFsf] rl/q;Fu d]n gvfg] s'/f x'G5 . d08nLn] k/d]Zj/sf] k|]dsf] ljifodf s]jn s'/f u5{g\ eg] of] Ps xf:o:kb ljifo x'G5 . o;sf] cy{ clt ;:tf], tTsflng, / k/d]Zj/sf] kljqtf k|lt cGhfg x'g' xf] .

 o; cWofodf xfldn] 5nkmn u/]sf] t];|f] Jojxfl/s lzIff, xfd|f] Jojxf/åf/f cGwsf/sf zlQmn] xfdL s;sf] kIfdf 5f}+ eGg]s'/f hfGb5g\ . pgLx? d"v{ 5}gg\ . alKt:dfsf] lg0ff{os sbd / kfk ug{ xfd|f] OGsf/åf/f pgLx?n] k/d]Zj/ k|ltsf] xfd|f] lgi7f hfGb5g\ . olb xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] cf1fsfl/tfsf] lgi7faf6 r'Sof}+ eg] ;f] klg pgLx? hfGb5g\, o;n] xfd|f] hLjgdf Nofpg] ulDe/ kl/0ffd klg pgLx? hfGb5g\ . rfx] xfdL of] ljZjf; u/f}+ jf gu/f}+– xfd|f] cflTds n8Gtsf] b'j} If]qdf xfdLnfO{ x]l//x]sf x'G5g\ .

 oL ;Totfx? a'‰g cToGt} ;lhnf 5g\ t/ lhpg plQs} s7Lg klg . xfdL p4f/ kfPsf dflg; ePtf klg xfdL ktgdf lyof}+ . oL ;Totf cg';f/ lhpg, xfdLn] clxn] xfd|f] dgdf lng' kg]{ ;Totf xfdL oxfF p4f/ kfPsf ePtf klg cfg} ;+;f/df k|jf;Lx? xf}+– xfdL oxfF 5f}+, t/ oxfFsf xf]Ogf}+ -o"xGgf \*M@#Ù ! o"xGgf $M$\_ . Tof] t'ngf, / xfd|f] :t/ cem :ki6 ta x'G5 ha xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] ;Gtfg x'g'nfO{ 7Ls;Fu kqmg ;S5f}+ .

**cWofo kGw| M**

**O{Zj/Lo :jefjsf] ;xefuL**

*s] tkfO{+nfO{ yfxf 5 ls tkfO{+ sf] x'g'x'G5 <*

 d}n] of] k|Zg s]xL klxn] ;f]w]sf] lyPF, t/ ca km]/L klg of] k|Zg ;f]Wg] ;do cfPsf] 5 . xf], xfdL o; ;+;f/df 5f}+, t/ oxfFsf xf]Ogf}+ . ;fFRr}, o]z"n] q"m;df l;Wofpg'ePsf] sfddf ljZjf; u/]/ cg'u|xåf/f xfdL arfOPsf 5f}+ -Plkm;L @M\*–(\_ . t/ k/d]Zj/n] clxn] ;Dd ug'{ePsf] sfdsf] s]jn Tof] ;'?jft\ dfq xf] .

 cbgdf k/d]Zj/sf] d'ne"t rfxgf, pxfFsf] dfgjLo kl/jf/ / :juL{o O{Zj/Lo kl/jf/, pxfFsf :juL{o 5f]/fx? hf] o; ;+;f/sf] ;[li6 eGbf klg cl3 b]lv lyP -co"j #\*M&–\*\_, ltgnfO{ Pp6} agfP/ hf]8\g' lyof] . pxfFsf] Tof] of]hgfnfO{ dflg;sf] ktg kl5 TolQs} 5f]l8lbg'ePg . O;fO{x?, tkfO{+x? klg O{Zj/Lo k/d]Zj/sf Ps *Pnf]lxd* ;Gtfg em}+, o]z" :jo+d em}+ agfOg'x'g]5 -! o"xGgf #M!–#\_ .

 O{Zj/zf:qLx?n] o;nfO{ w]/} gfpFx? åf/f lrgfPsf 5g\ . k|foM w]/} h;f] ;'lgg]rflx+ *dflxldts/0f* xf] . kq";n] o;nfO{ æO{Zj/Lo :jefjsf] ;xefuLÆ x'g' eg]/ hgfpF5g\ -@ kq"; !M$\_ . o"xGgfn] o;nfO{ o;/L eGb5g\, æx]/ lktfn] xfdLnfO{ s:tf] lsl;dn] k|]d ug'{ePsf] 5, ls xfdL k/d]Zj/sf ;Gtfg egL sxlnPsfx? xf}+Æ -! o"xGgf #M!\_ . o; cWofodf, afOann] o; ;Gb]znfO{ s;/L k|jfx u5{ ;f] x]g]{5f}+ .

**k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/fx?, ca|fxfdsf] j+z**

 ha k/d]Zj/n] afa]ndf hfltx?nfO{ ;fgf b]jx?sf] xftdf 5f]l8lbg'eof], pxfFn] of] hfg]/} ug'{eof] ls, pxfFn] cfkm}+ km]/L gofF dflg;sf] kl/jf/ ;'? ug'{x'g]5 . ca|fxfd / pgsL kTgL ;f/f åf/f pxfF ;'?sf] cbgsf] of]hgfdf km]/L k'Ugsf] nflu afa]nsf] 36gf nuQ} -pTklQ !!M!–(\_, k/d]Zj/n] ca|fxfdnfO{ af]nfpg'eof] -pTklQ !@M!–\*\_ .

 k/d]Zj/sf dflg;x?, ca|fxfdsf ;Gtfg, O;|fPnLx? cGTotM km]/L klg k/d]Zj/sf] c;n zf;gsf] k'g{:yfkgf ug{ km]/L klg r's] . t/ oL ;Gtfgx? dWo]sf] Ps hgf, bfpmb, ca|fxfd / cfbdsf] ;Gtfg ;kmn *x'g'x'g]lyof]* . o]z"df k/d]Zj/ :jo+d cfkm}+ dflg; ag]/ cfpg'x'g]lyof] . / of] afa]ndf b08 lbOPsf hfltx?nfO{ o]z"åf/f cflzif lbg] k/d]Zj/sf] k|lt1f k"/f eof] .kfjnn] o; ljifodf s]xL 7fpFx?df pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ . oxfF b'Oj6f pbfx/0fx? M

h'grflxF k|sfzåf/f dnfO{ yfxf u/fOPsf] /x:‍o xf] . h;sf] ljifodf d}n] ltdLx¿nfO{ cl3af6} 5f]6s/Ldf n]v]sf] klg lyPF . ha ltdLx¿ of] k9\‌5f}, v|Li‍6sf] /x:‍oaf/] d]/f] cfG‍tl/s ;dem s] 5, ;f] ltdLx¿ a'‰‍g ;S‍5f} . h'g s'/f pxfFsf kljq k|]l/tx¿ / cudjQmfx¿nfO{ kljq cfT‍dfåf/f clxn] k|s6 ePsf] 5, T‍of] c¿ k':‍tfsf dflg;x¿nfO{ hgfOPsf] lyPg, cyf{t\‌ ;';dfrf/åf/f g} cG‍ohfltx¿ ;x–pQ/flwsf/Lx¿ x'g\, Pp6} z/L/sf cËx¿ / v|Li‍6 o]z"df /x]sf] k|lt1fsf ;fem]bf/ x'g\ ‌.

lsgls ljZ‍jf;åf/f ltdLx¿ ;a} v|Li‍6 o]z"df k/d]Z‍j/sf ;G‍tfg xf} . lsgls ltdLx¿dW‍o] hltsf] v|Li‍6df alK‍t:‍df eof], ltdLx¿ ;a}n] v|Li‍6nfO{ wf/0f u/]sf 5f} . ca g t ox"bL 5 g u|Ls, g sdf/f 5 g km'S‍sf, g t k'?if g :‍qL 5, lsgeg] v|Li‍6 o]z"df ltdLx¿ ;a} Pp6} xf} . olb ltdLx¿ v|Li‍6sf xf} eg]tf ltdLx¿ ca|fxfdsf ;G‍tfg xf}, / k|lt1fadf]lhd pQ/flwsf/Lx¿ xf} .

 h;} d}n] cl3Nnf cWofox?df JofVof u/]+ M hf] dflg;x? O;|fPnL lyPgg\ lt hfltx? afa]ndf k/d]Zj/n] sd zlQm ePsf b]jx?sf] k|e'Tjdf lbg'ePsf] e'efux?df af; uy]{ . afa]ndf O;|fPn afx]ssf cGo hfltx?nfO{ ;fFrf] k/d]Zj/;Fusf] ;DaGwaf6 cnu u/]/ lgsflnPsf] lyof] . dflg;x? dWo] O;|fPn, / s]jn O;|fPn dfq k/d]Zj/sf] æefuÆ lyof] -Joj:yf #@M(\_ . O;|fPnLx?n] oL lgsflnPsf hfltx?nfO{ laleGg gfpFx? k|of]u ub{y] . oL ef}uf]lns / hflto If]q lyP -pbfx/0fsf] nflu, ld>Lx?, df]cfaLx?, cdfn]sLx? cflb\_, t/ gofF s/f/sf] ;dodf ;du|df lo ;a} hfltnfO{ cGohflt eGg] zAbsf] k|of]u ePsf] 5 h'g Nofl6g gfpF *h]G;*af6 cfPsf] xf] . olb tkfO{+ ox"bL x'g'x'Gg eg], tkfO{+ cGohflt xf] .

 gofF s/f/sf] syf of] g} xf] ls, ca|fxfdsf\ ;Gtfg– o]z"– dg'{eof] / km]/L af}/L p7\g'eof], s]jn ca|fxfdsf j+zsf ;Gtfgx? -O;|fPnL÷ ox"bL\_ sf p4f/sf] lglDt dfq xf]Og ;a} hfltx?sf lglDt, cy{ft\ lt hfltx?sf] lglDt klg h;nfO{ afa]ndf ;fFrf] k/d]Zj/n] TofUg'ePsf] lyof] . dfly pNn]+v ul/Psf kbx?df, kfjnn] cGohfltx?nfO{ klg k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] /x:osf] ?kdf ;dfj]z u/]sf 5g\ . k/d]Zj/n] lgsflnlbg'ePsf hfltx?, hf] cGo b]jx?sf] lgoGq0fdf lyP, pgLx?klg ca|fxfdnfO{ lbOPsf] cflzifsf] k|lt1fdf ;xefuL x'g cfPsf] oyfy{n] pgnfO{ klg crlDdt agfof] .

 o]z"df, hf] hltn] ;';drf/nfO{ c+ufN5g\ pgLx? ;a}, Ps ;fFrf] k/d]Zj/ oxf]jf, hf] ca|fxfd, O;fxfs, / ofs"asf k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5, pxfFsf ;Gtfg x'g\ -o"xGg !M!@Ù unftL #M@^Ù /f]dL \*M!$\_ . o;}sf/0f klg gofF s/f/df ljZjf;Lx?nfO{ kfl/jf/Ls zAbfjnLsf] -5f]/fx?, ;Gtfgx?, k[t[s÷c+lzof/\_ k|of]u ul/Psf 5g\, / cem k/d]Zj/df æsndL afFlwPsf]Æ klg elgPsf] 5 -/f]dL \*M!%, @#Ù Plkm;L !M%Ù unftL $M$\_ . k}t[s efiffut k|of]u Ps ;':ki6 / ;'lgof]lht /Lltn] k|of]u ul/Psf] zAb xf] . o;n] xfdL sf] xf}+ eGg] atfpF5 M k/d]Zj/sf] gofF O{Zj/Lo–dfgj kl/jf/sf . ljZjf;Lsf] uGtJo eg]sf] ;'?sf cfbd / xJjf em}+ x'g' xf] M hf] cd/Tj, k/d]Zj/sf dlxldt :j?k emNsfpg], / k/d]Zj/sf] pkl:yltdf lhpg] .

 oBkL, o;n] k"0f{?kdf xfdL sf] xf}+ eGg] s'/fnfO{ JoSt ug{ ;Sb}g . ;a}eGbf cb\e't efu, o]z"n] xfdLnfO{ s;/L x]g'{x'G5 eGg] xf] .

**kfl/jfl/s k'gMldng**

 lxa|"sf] klxnf] b'Oj6f cWofon] k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o / dfgljo– ldl>t kl/jf/sf] gf6sLo lrq lbPsf] 5 . d]/f] nflu of] g} afOansf] ;a}eGbf pQ]hs v08 nfU5 . lxa|" ! cWofon] o]z" :ju{b"tx?eGbf w]/} dxfg\ x'g'x'G5 elg :ki6 atfpF5 -kb $\_ . k/d]Zj/sf] ;jf]{Rr ;efdf o]z" eGbf dxfg\ sf]xL 5}g . cem eGg'kbf{, o]z" g} k/d]Zj/ x'g'x'G5 . n]vsn] of] s'/fnfO{ :ki6 kfb{5g\ ls, sf]xL :ju{b"tklg dflg; eP/ cfpg / /fHonfO{ clwsf/ ug{sf] lglDt of]Uosf] lyPgg\, :ju{b"tx?n] klg o]z"sf] cf/wgf u5{g\ -kbx? %–^\_ . o]z" /fhf x'g'x'G5 .

 cl4tLo?kdf, ha o]z" dflg; aGg'eof], s]xL 5f]6f] ;dosf] lglDt pxfF :ju{b"tx?eGbf tn x'g'eof] . pxfF xfdLx? dWo]sf] Ps aGg'eof] . dflg;x? O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx? h:tf] :ju{b"tx? eGbf tn 5g\ . lxa|"sf n]vsn] ;f]Wb5g\ M

wd{zf:‍qsf] s'g} Ps 7fpFdf o;f] eg]/ ujfxL lbOPsf] 5,

dflg; s] xf], / tkfO{+ T‍o;sf] jf:‍tf /fV‍g'x'G‍5 <

cyjf dflg;sf] 5f]/f] sf] xf], / tkfO{+ T‍o;sf] lkmqmL ug{'x'G‍5 <

tkfO{+n] ltgnfO{ cln a]/sf] lglD‍t :‍ju{b"tx¿ eG‍bf s]xL tn xf]R‍ofpg'eof].

tkfO{+n] ltgnfO{ dlxdf / cfb/sf] d's'6 klx/fpg'ePsf] 5 .

tkfO{+n] ;a yf]s ltgsf r/0fd'lg /flvlbg'eof] .

dflg;sf] cwLgdf ;a yf]s /fV‍g'x'Fbf ltgsf] cwLgaflx/ s]xL /xg lbg'ePg . t/ o; jt{dfg ;dodf ;a yf]s dflg;sf] cwLgdf ePsf] xfdL b]V‍b}gf}+ . t/ xfdL o]z"nfO{ b]V‍t5f}+ . pxfF cln a]/sf] lglDt :‍ju{b"tx¿eG‍bf s]xL tn xf]R‍ofOg'eof], d[T‍o'sf] si‍6sf] sf/0f dlxdf / cfb/sf] d's'6 pxfFnfO{ klx/fOof], o; x]t'n] ls k/d]Z‍j/sf] cg'u|xåf/f x/]s dflg;sf] lglD‍t pxfFn] d[T‍o'sf] :‍jfb rfv"g\ ‌. -lxa|" @M^–(\_

o]z"n] h] ug'{eof] To;sf] kl/0ffd s] eof] < xfdL eGg ;S5f}+ *p4f/* . of] ;fFrf] klg xf], t/ o; s'/fnfO{ lxa|"sf n]vsn] atfpg vf]h]sf] ;Totfsf] cfzonfO{ ;d]6\b}g . k/d]Zj/ g} o]z"df dflg; eP/ cfpg'ePsf] sf/0f, pxfFsf d/0fzLn r]nfx? cljgfzL O{Zj/Lo k|f0fL– pxL kl/jf/sf ;b:ox? aG5g\ . s'g} Pslbg, xfd|f] d[To'df jf pxfFsf] bf];|f] cfudgdf, k[YjLdf /fHosf] clGtd h'g ?k, gofF cbgdf ToxfF o]z"n] xfdLnfO{ O{Zj/Lo ;efdf lrgfpg'x'g]5 / O{Zj/Lo ;efnfO{ xfdL;Fu lrgfpg'x'g]5 . pxfF xfdLx? dWo]sf Ps em}+ aGg'eof] tf ls xfdL klg pxfF em}+ aGg ;sf}+ M

of] plrt lyof], ls k/d]Z‍j/, h;sf] lglD‍t / h;åf/f ;a} yf]ssf] cl:‍tT‍j 5, pxfFn] g} w]/} ;G‍tfgnfO{ dlxdfdf N‍ofpg'x'Fbf ltgLx¿sf d'lQmbftf / pbf/stf{ o]z"nfO{ si‍6x¿åf/f l;4 t'N‍ofpg'eof] . lsgls kljq t'N‍ofpg'x'g] / kljq t'N‍ofOPsfx¿ klg ;a} Pp6} kl/jf/sf x'Gf\ ‌. T‍o;}sf/0f ltgLx¿nfO{ efO eG‍gdf o]z" zdf{pg'x'G‍g . pxfF eG‍g'x'G‍5,

d]/f efOx¿sf ;fd'G‍g] tkfO{+sf] gfpF d 3f]if0ff ug]{5',

;efsf] ardf d tkfO{+sf] k|z+;f ug]{5' .

/ km]l/, d pxfFdfly d]/f] e/f];f /fV‍g]5' .

/ km]l/ pxfF eG‍g'x'G‍5,

x]/, d / k/d]Z‍j/n] dnfO{ lbg'ePsf oL 5f]/f–5f]/Lx¿ .

 k/d]Zj/sf ;efdf ePsf Pnf]lxdsf cl3 dflg; ag]/– pgLx? eGbf tn xf]RofOg'x'Fbf o;nfO{ zd{sf] s'/f 7fGg' ePg– o]z"n] o;df k|sfz kfg'{eof] . of] ;a} dxfg\ /0fgLltsf] Ps efu lyof] . ;efdf v8f eP/ -;ef leq\_ pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ k|:t't ub}{ eGg'x'g]5 M dnfO{{ / k/d]Zj/n] lbg'ePsf d]/f ;Gtfgx?nfO{ x]/ . ca xfdL clxn] ;Fu} 5f}+ / ;w}+e/L ;Fu} x'g]5f}+ . / oxL g} cflb b]lvsf] k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf lyof] .

 k/d]Zj/sf] O{Zj/Lo dlxldt kl/jf/df xfd|f] k|j]z g} xfd|f] uGtJo xf] . kfjnn] o;nfO{ /f]dL \*M!\*–@# df ;'Gb/ 9+un] k|:t't u/]sf5g\ M

d ljrf/ ub{5', ls xfdLdf h'g dlxdf k|s6 ul/g]5, T‍o;;Fu jt{dfg ;dosf si‍6x¿ t'ngf ug{ of]U‍o 5}gg\ . ;[li6 a8f] pT‍s0‍7fn] k/d]Z‍j/sf k'qx¿ k|s6 x'g] s'/fsf] k|tLIff u5{ . ;[li6 J‍oj:y{fsf] jzdf kfl/of], T‍o;sf] cfg} OR‍5fn] xf]Og, t/ pxfFsf] OR‍5fn], h;n] T‍o;nfO{ jzdf kfg{'eof], o;} cfzfdf, ls ;[li‍6 T‍o;sf] cfg} ljgfzsf] aG‍wgaf6 d'Qm u/fOg]5, / T‍o;n] klg k/d]Z‍j/sf ;G‍tfgsf] dlxldt :‍jtG‍qtf k|fK‍t ug]{5.

xfdL hfG‍b5f}+, ;f/f ;[li6 clxn];D‍d Ps;fy k|;j]bgfsf] cft{gfb ul//x]5 . ;[li6 dfq xf]Og, t/ xfdL cfkm} klg, h;df kljq cfT‍dfsf] klxnf] kmn 5, ;G‍tfgsf] ¿kdf u|x0f ul/gnfO{, cyf{t\ xfd|f] b]xsf] p4f/sf] lglD‍t k|tLIff u/]/ xfdL cfkm} klg leq–leq} cft{gfb ub{5f}+ .

 kfjnn] oxL ;+b]zåf/f ljZjf;Lx?nfO{ pT;fx lbP . pgn] /f]dL ljZjf;Lx?nfO{, pgLx? æk/d]Zj/sf] k'qsf] ?k;dfg x'gsf] lglDt klxNo} uGtJo lgwf{/0f ul/Psfx? x'g\ tf ls pxfF rflx+ w]/} gofF ul/ hlGdPsfx? dWo] h]i7 x'g'ePsf] xf];\Æ -/f]dL \*M@(\_ . pgn] sf]l/GyLsf] d08nLnfO{ eg], æxfdL ;a} 3'D‍6f] x6fOPsf] d'xf/n] k|e'sf] dlxdf k|ltlalD‍at ub{5f}+, clg Pp6f dlxdfb]lv csf]{ dlxdflt/ pS‍nFb} pxfFsf] ¿kdf ab\‌lnFb} hfG‍5f}+ . k/dk|e'af6 of] cfpF5, hf] cfT‍df x'g'x'G‍5Æ -@ sf]l/GyL #M!\*\_, / xfd|f] dfgjLotf ?kfGtl/t x'g]5, ælsgls o; ljgfzL :‍jefjn] cljgfzL, / o; d/0fzLn zl//n] cd/T‍j wf/0f ug{'k5{Æ -! sf]l/GyL !%M%#\_ . kq";sf] lglDt O{Zj/Lo :jefjdf ;xefuL x'g'sf] cy{ k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;efdf hf]l8g' xf] -@ kq"; !M$\_ . o"xGgfn] o;nfO{ Psbd} ;/n ?kn] eGb5g\, æxfdL pxfF h:t} x'g]5f}+Æ -! o"xGgf #M@\_ .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

 O;fO{sf] ?kdf, ;fob w]/} k6s o]z" h:t} x'g'k5{ eGg] ljifodf xfdLn] ;'g]sf 5f}+ . lgZro g} xfdLn] ;'g]sf 5f}+ . t/ ha xfdL of] ;'G5f}+, xfdL o;nfO{ s]jn xfdL c;n x'g'k5{, jf æsd v/faÆ x'g'k5{ eGg] tl/sfn] lnG5f}+ . xfdL vf;df c;f]rgLo ljrf/tkm{ a9L 9lNsPsf x'G5f}+– xfdL o]z" h:t} x'g] eg]sf] rflx+– b]vfj6L bfloTjsf] ?kdf dfq lnG5f}+ .

 xfdL slt o]z" h:t} 5}gf}+ eg]/ To;sf] bf]ifL dxz'; ug'{, / æcem c;n ug]{Æ k|lt1f ug'{eGbf t, pxfFn] ul/;Sg' ePsf] / ug'{x'g] sfdsf] cflzifnfO{ ljrf/ u/]/ gofF ?kn] pxfF h:t} x'g] af/] ;f]Rg' cfjZos x'G5 . xfdL k/d]Zj/ h:t} x'g] ljifodf ;f]Rg ;S5f}+, / xfdLn] c;n u/]gf}+ eg] k/d]Zj/ l/;fpg'x'G5 eGg ;S5f}+, t/ of] unt O{Zj/zf:q xf] . o;n] cg'u|xnfO{ k'/f ug'{kg]{ lhDd]jf/Lsf] ?kdf ?kfGt/0f u5{ . jf xfdL o;sf] nflu k/d]Zj/df cfef/L x'g;S5f}+ ls, k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ h] x'gsf] lglDt klxNo} lgwf{/0f ug'{ePsf] xf] ;f] xfdL Pslbg aGg ;S5f}+ -/f]dL \*M@(\_– / o;/L lhpg]5f}+ ls, cGwsf/sf] zlQmsf] bf;ePsf dflg;x?klg xfdL;Fu k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df cfpg OR5f ug]{5g\ . Ps b[li6sf]0fn] leqtkm{ x]b{5, / csf]{n] :ju{tkm{ .

 clxn]sf] O;fO{ hLjg o:tf] 8/df afFr]/ xf]Og, ls xfdL pxfFnfO{ v';L kfg{ ;Sb}gf}+ h;n] xfdLnfO{, xfdL cGwsf/df x'Fbf g} k|]d ug'{eof] . jf:tjdf O;fO{ hLjg b'O{ cjwf/0ffx? a'‰g'df /x]sf] 5 M k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df xfd|f] wd{;Gtfg u|x0f– h;sf] cy{ o]z" xfd|f] bfh' x'g'x'G5 eGg], / k/d]Zj/n] h;/L o]z"nfO{ k|]d ug'{x'G5 To;/L g} xfdLnfO{ klg k|]d ug'{x'G5– – / k/d]Zj/df xfd|f] p2]Zo o; ;+;f/df pxfFsf] /fHo k'g{:yflkt ug'{ xf] . xfdL k/d]Zj/sf gofF ;ef xf}+, / x'g]5f}+ . pxfF xfd|f] lktf x'g'x'G5 . xfdL pxfF, hxfF ;w}+sf] nflu x'g'x'G5 ToxfF g} /xgsf] lglDt uGtJo lgwf{/0f ul/Psf pxfFsf ;Gtfg xf}+ . xfdL pxfFdf ;xsdL{ xf}+, xfd|f] sfd cem klg ;+;f/df cb[Zo cGwsf/sf zlQmsf d[To'sf b]jx?n] clwgdf /fv]sfx?nfO{ :jtGqtf lbg ;xfotf ug'{ xf] .

 afOan o;} ljifodf xf], cbg b]lv cbgs;Dd . xfd|f] uGtJo ToxL g} xf] . clxn]sf] tkfO{+sf] hLjg k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df :yfg kfpgsf] lglDt xf] . of] sdfpg ;ls+b}g . of] Pp6f pkxf/ xf] . clxn] tkfO{+sf] hLjgn] wd{;+tfg x'g' kfpg'ePsf] cfef/L x'gsf] nflu xf], o;df /dfpg, / c? dflg;x?n] klg of] tkfO{+;Fu afF8\gsf] nflu .

**cWofo ;f]x| M**

**:ju{b"tx? dfly zf;g ug'{**

 O;fO{ x'g'sf] vf; cy{ xfdL sf] xf}+ egL a'‰g' clt g} cfjZos 5 . xfdL k/d]Zj/sf 5f]/f / 5f]/Lx? xf}+, k'gMlgld{t O{Zj/Lo ;efsf ;b:ox?, hf] lktfsf] /fHodf ;xefuL ePsf 5f}+ . t/ of] ljifo o; eGbf klg w]/} cy{k"0f{ 5 . xf] xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf ;efsf xf}+, t/ slxn] ;Dd <

 ha xfdL klxNo} /fHodf 5f}+ -sn:;L !M!#\_, xfdLn] clxn];Dd of] /fHosf] k"0f{ ?kdf kbf{ vf]lnPsf] b]lv;s]sf 5}gf}+– xfdLn] of] ;+;f/ cbg eO;s]sf] b]v]sf 5}gf}+ . of], lj/f]wfefifk"0f{ ljrf/ æklxNo}, t/ clxn];Dd xf]OgÆ rflxF ljleGg ?kdf afOan e/L g} kfOG5 . o; cWofodf, d æclxn];Dd xf]OgÆsf] emns lbg rfxG5, h;n] æslxn] ;DdÆ eGg] k|Zgsf] hjfkm lbg]5 .

**clxn] /fHosf] ;xeflutf**

 k/d]Zj/sf] /fHodf xfd|f] ;xeflutf o; cy{df k"j{lgwf{l/t 5}gM ls xfdL s]jn /f]af]6 -oGqdfgj\_ xf]Ogf}+, h;n] lgwf{l/t k|0ffnL cg';f/ dfq sfd ub{5 . olb To;f] xf] eg]tf, o;n] k/d]Zj/sf k|ltlgwL, cyf{t\ pxfFsf] :j?ksf x'g'sf] ;Dk"0f{ cy{nfO{ g} pNnª\3g ub{5 . xfdL pxfF h:t} x'gsf] lglDt ;[lhPsfx? xf}+ . pxfF :jtGq x'g'x'G5 . olb xfdL;Fu cfk\mg} :jtGqtf 5}g eg], xfdL pxfF h:t} x'g ;Sb}gf}+ . o;sf] cy{ xfdL pxfF h:tf] x'g ;Sg] lyPgf}+ . xfdL cf1fsf/L x'g / cf/wgf ug{ jf ljb|f]x ug{ cfkm}+df lnKt x'g :jtGq 5f}+ . xfdL o;nfO{ sd 7fGg ;Sb}gf}+, g t O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx?n] g}, pgLx? klg cfk\mgf] 5gf}6sf] lglDt :jtGq 5g\ .

 d}n] cWofo Ps df b]vfPsf] :juL{o ;efsf] ljifodf ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ . d}n] ;f]w]sf] lyPF, tkfO{+ afOann] eg]sf s'/fdf ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 ls x'Gg, ta d}n] tkfO{+nfO{ ! /fhfx? @@ cWofodf ePsf] k/d]Zj/sf] :juL{o ;efsf] a}7sdf nu]sf] lyPF . k/d]Zj/n] lg0f{o ug'{eof] -o;sf/0f Tof] x'g}k5{\_, of] b'i6 /fhf cfxfasf] dg]{ ;do lyof] . t/, k/d]Zj/n] ;efsf cflTds k|f0fLx?nfO{ s;/L p;sf] d[To'x'g]5 elg lg0f{o ug{ 5f]l8lbg'eof] -! /fhf @@M!(–@#\_ .

 k/d]Zj/sf] /fHosf] zf;gdf sfdsf] :jtGqtf / k"j{lgwf{/0f ;fy–;fy} sfd u5{g\ . pxfFsf] p2]Zo slxn] klg kl/jt{g\ x'Fb}g, g t of] s'g} s'/fn] /f]lsg ;S5 . kfk / ljb|f]xnfO{ x6fP/ pxfFn] h;/L klg cGo :jtGq k|f0fLsf] dfWodaf6 pxfFn] rfxfg'ePsf] of]hgf k"/f u/]/} 5f]8\g'x'G5 . h:tf] ;L= P;= n'O{;n] -*k]/]nfG8«f* lzif{sf] k':tsdf\_ pNn]v u/]sf5g\, ætkfO{+n] h] klg ug'{x'G5, pxfFn] To;nfO{ 7Ls s'/fsf] lglDt k|of]u ug'{x'G5 . t/ olb tkfO{+n] pxfFsf] cf1f kfng ug'{ePsf] 5 eg], Tof] c;n xf]Og h'g cfk\mgf] lglDt tof/L ul/Psf] lyof] .Æ

 slxn];Dd, oxfF / clxn], xfdL k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf] ;ef xf}+ < dflg;x?nfO{ cGwsf/af6 5'6fpgsf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] sfddf ;xefuL x'g . h;nfO{ pbfx/0fsf] cfjZostf 5, pgLx?nfO{ s;/L OdfGbf/Ltf / bofdf lhpg] ;f] dflg;x?nfO{ b]vfpgsf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] cg's/0f ub}{ Tof] O{iof{n' O{Zj/Lo k|f0fLx?sf] clwgdf ePsf] zq' ;+;f/df, ;fFrf] k/d]Zj/sf] ;TotfnfO{ /Iff ug{ / kmnfpgsf] lglDt . k/d]Zj/n] to ug'{eP em}+ hLjgsf] cfgGb lngsf] lglDt .

 of] ;a} jf]nfj6 cfpg] /fHosf] lglDt tflnd lbgnfO{ xf] . h:tf] kfjnn] :juL{o b[li6sf]0f u'dfP/ ;+;f/sf yf]sx?df cNdlnPsf sf]l/GyLsf ljZjf;Lx?nfO{ eG5g\, æs] ltdLx?nfO{ yfxf 5}g, xfdL :ju{b"tx?sf] Gofo -zf;g\_ ug]{5f}+ <Æ kfjn ulDe/ 5g\ . of] egfO{df kfjnn] s'g} cb\e't ljifodf atfO/x]sf 5g\ .

**hfltx?sf] :yfkgf**

 /fHosf] clGtd ?k cem cfpg afFsL 5 . ha of] cfpF5, cGwsf/sf] zlSt k/flht x'g]5 . hftLx?dflysf] clwsf/ z}tflgs b]jx?n] ;w}+sf] lglDt u'dfpg]5g\– *k/d]Zj/sf] dlxldt dfgjLo kl/jf/ / ;efn] Tof] :yfg km]/L lng]5* . k|sfzsf] k':tsdf o]z"n] s] eGg'eof] ;f] x]g'{xf];\ M

T‍o;f] eP tfklg h] ltdLx¿;Fu 5, d gcfp~‍h]n T‍o;nfO{ yfld/fv . h;n] lhT‍5 / d]/f sfdx¿nfO{ cflv/;D‍d} sfod /fV‍5, T‍o;nfO{ d hflt–hfltdfly clwsf/ lbg]5', / kmnfdsf] 8G‍8fn] df6f]sf efF8fx¿ 6'qmf–6'qmf kf/]/ kmf]/]em}F T‍o;n] ltgLx¿nfO{ zf;g ug]{5, h;/L d}n] klg d]/f lktfaf6 clwsf/ kfPsf] 5' . d T‍o;nfO{ laxfgsf] tf/f lbg]5' .

 ha gofF k[YjLdf pxfFsf] l;+xf;g lng o]z" km]/L cfpg'x'g]5– Pp6f gofF, ljZjJofkL cbg– pxfFn] of] pxfFsf ;x–c+lzof/ -bfh'–efO{ / lbbL–alxgL\_ ;Fu afF8\g'x'g]5 . k|wfgtf / zlStmx? To;sf l;+xf;gaf6 kmflng]5g\, / xfdLn] Tof] 7fpF lng]5f}+ . k/d]Zj/sf] ljZJff;of]Uo :ju{ b"tx?nfO{ klg Tof] clwsf/ lbOg]5}g– k/d]Zj/sf] clGtd cbgsf] /fHodf xfdLn] :jub"tx?nfO{ klg k|lt:yfkg ug]{5f}+ . o]z"n] pxfFsf dfgj efO–alxgLnfO{ To;sf] lhDdf lbg'x'g]5 .

 k|sfz @M@\* df ePsf] clGtd jfSon] tkfO{nfO{ rlst agfof] < æd T‍o;nfO{ laxfgsf] tf/f lbg]5' <Æ of] clns c:jefljs h:tf] nfU5, t/ o;n] o]z";Fusf] xfd|f] zf;gsf] clwsf/sf] ljifodf atfpF5, Tof] rflxF b'i6nfO{ gfz u/]kl5sf] hfltx? dflysf] zf;g . ælaxfgsf] tf/fÆ :juL{o k|f0fLx?sf] lglDt k|of]u ul/Psf] zJbfjnL xf] -co"a #\*M&\_ . of] dlzx ;DaGwL zJbfjnL klg xf] . h:tf] dl;x :juL{o x'g'x'G5, ætf/fsf] efiffÆ pxfFsf] cfpg] zf;gsf] lglDt klg sltk6s k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . uGtL @$M!& n] eGb5, æd pxfFnfO{ b]V‍5', t/ clxn] t xf]Og .

 d pxfFnfO{ x]5{', t/ glhs} t xf]Og . ofs"aaf6 Pp6f tf/f cfpg]5, / O;|fPnaf6 Pp6f /fhb0‍8 pbo x'g]5 .Æ k|sfzsf] k':tsdf, o]z"n] cfkm}+nfO{ o;/L atfpg'ePsf] 5,æd o]z"n] cf‍gf b"tnfO{ ltdLsxfF d0‍8nLx¿sf lglDt of] ujfxL lbg k7fPsf] 5' . bfpmbsf d"n / ;G‍tfg, clg laxfgsf] rxlsnf] tf/f d g} x'F .Æ

 k|sfz @M@%–@\* sf] zAbx? zlStmzfnL 5g\ . o]z"n] s]jn pxfF cfk'mnfO{ dl;xL ljxfgsf] tf/f dfq eGg'ePg, t/ xfdLnfO{ klg laxfgL tf/f lbG5' eGg'eof]– pxfFsf] dl;xL zf;g xfdL;Fu afF8\g'x'g]5 . k|sfz #M@)–@! n] cem Ps sbd a9L atfpF5 tf ls ljZjf;Lx?n] d'Vo s'/faf6 gr's'g\ M

 x]/, d 9f]sfdf pleP/ 9s9S‍ofpF5' . s;}n] d]/f] ;f]/ ;'g]/ 9f]sf vf]lnlbof] eg], d T‍o;sxfF leq k:‍g]5' / T‍o;;Fu ef]hg vfg]5', / T‍o;n] d;Fu vfg]5 . h;n] lhT‍5, T‍o;nfO{ d d]/f] l;+xf;gdf dl;t a:‍g lbg]5', h;/L d cfkm}n] klg lht]+, / d]/f lktf;Fu pxfFsf] l;+xf;gdf a;]sf] 5' .

 xfdL :juL{o :jefjsf] ;xefuL slxn] ;Ddsf] lglDt agfOPsf xf}+ < lsg o]z"n] xfdLnfO{ pxfFsf] :juL{o ;efdf pxfFsf efO{–alxgL em}+ kl/ro lbg'eof] < *o;}sf/0fn] ls, k/d]Zj/n] klxn] of]hgf ug'{ ePem}+ xfdLnfO{ k[YjLdf clwsf/ ug{ lbgsf] lglDt* . :ju{ rflxF k[YjLdf gofF k[YjL, / ljZjJofkL cbg eP/ k]m/L cfpg]5 .

**cgGt cbg**

 pTklQsf] klxnf] cWofo b]lv g} afFsL :j?kx?, / pxfFsf] /fHosf] lglDt cbg rflxF dflg;sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfsf] s]Gb|ljGb' lyof] . o;}sf/0f, g t crDd jf g t ;+of]u g} xf], afOansf] clGtd k':ts k|sfzsf] clGtd cWofon] km]/L klg cbgdf g} xdLnfO{ k'¥ofpF5 M

ta ltgn] dnfO{ :‍kml6sh:‍t} rxlsnf] hLjgsf kfgLsf] gbL b]vfP . T‍of] gbL k/d]Z‍j/sf] / y'dfsf] l;+xf;gaf6 lg:‍sL T‍o; ;x/sf ;8ssf] aLraf6 alu/x]sf] lyof] . T‍o; gbLsf lsgf/df hLjgsf] j[If lyof], h;n] x/]s dlxgf afx|} lsl;dsf kmnx¿ lbO/xG‍Y‍of] . T‍o;sf kftx¿rflxF hflt–hfltx¿nfO{ lgsf] kfg{sf lglDt lyP . cab]lv p;f] T‍oxfF slxN‍o} ;/fk x'g]5}g . k/d]Z‍j/ / y'dfsf] l;+xf;g T‍oxfF x'g]5, / pxfFsf bf;x¿n] pxfFsf] cf/fwgf ug]{5g\ . ltgLx¿n] pxfFsf] d'xf/ b]V‍g]5g\, / pxfFsf] gfpF ltgLx¿sf lgwf/df x'g]5 . T‍oxfF km]l/ /ft x'g]5}g, ltgLx¿nfO{ aQL jf 3fdsf] pH‍ofnf] rflxg]5}g, lsgls k/dk|e' k/d]Z‍j/ g} ltgLx¿sf] pH‍ofnf] x'g'x'g]5, / ltgLx¿n] ;bf;j{b} /fH‍o ug]{5g\ .

 s] tkfO{+n] Vofn ug'{eof], Tof] ?vsf kftx?n] hfltx?nfO{ lgsf] kf5{ . Ps ;do k|wfgtfx? / clwsf/Lx?n] /fHo ug]{ hfltx?nfO{ ca k/d]Zj/sf] 5f]/f / 5f]/Lx?n] clwsf/ ug]{5g\– *tkfO{+ / d* .

 k|sfzsf] k':tsdf oxfF klxnf] k6s hLjgsf] ?v b]vfOPsf] xf]Og . clGtd;Dd cfk\mgf] ljZjf;nfO{ sfod /fVg]x?nfO{ o]z"n] k|sfz @M& / !! df eGg'eof], æd ltgLx?nfO{ hLjgsf] ?vaf6 vfg lbg]5', h'g :ju{df 5=== pgLx?nfO{ bf];|f] d[To'n] xfgL ug]{ 5}g .Æ hLjgsf] ?vsf] ljifo cbgsf] :ki6 lrq lyof] . klxnf] d[To'n] zf/Ll/s d[To'nfO{ hgfpF5, h'g cfbdsf] kfkn] ubf{ cfof] / cbgdf km}lnof] . ;Dk"0f{ dflg;x? ljZjf;L / cljZjf;L b'j}, bf]>f] d[To' cyf{t\ Gofo eGbf cl3 km]/L k'g?Tyfg x'g]5g\ -k|sfz @!M\*\_ . hf] hlt k/d]Zj/;Fu gofF cbgdf lhpg]5g\ pgLx?n] bf]>f] d[To' ef]Ug'kg]{ 5}g .

**of] lsg dxTjk"0f{ 5**

 w]/} O;fO{x?sf] d[To' kl5sf] hLjgsf] ljifodf ckof{Kt a'emfO{ 5 . wd{zf:qn] of] s:tf] x'g]5 elg ;a}s'/f :ki6;Fu atfPsf] 5}g, t/ o;sf] s]xL kIfx? eg] lglZrt 5g\ . xfdL jL0ff ahfpFb} jf ufpFb} jfbndf t}l//xg] 5}gf}+ . xfdL :juL{o cf;gdf a;]/ la5f]8 ePsf k'/fgf lk|ox?;Fu jf lr/kl/rt ljZjf;Lx?;Fu s]jn ukm ub]{ dfq x'g]5}gf}+ .

 o;sf] ;f6f], xfdL cbgsf] em}+ hLjg lhpg]5f}+– ljZjf;of]Uo :juL{o k|f0fLx?sf] 5]pmdf ;Fu} /x]/ k/d]Zj/n] agfpg' ePsf s'/fx?sf] x]/rfx ub}{ / To;sf] cfgGb lngdf Jo:t x'g]5f}+ . :ju{ / k[YjL b'O{ leGg :yfgx? x'g]5}gg\ .

 xfd|f] eljiosf] ljifodf yfxf u/]/ xfd|f] ;f]rfO{nfO{ oxfF clxn] g} cfsf/ lbg cfjZos 5 . h:tf] kfjnn] eG5g\, æ t/ o;f] n]lvPsf] 5, cfFvfn] gb]v]sf / sfgn] g;'g]sf / dflg;n] dgdf g;f]r]sf, oL g} s'/f k/d]Z‍j/n] pxfFnfO{ k|]d ug]{x¿sf lglDt tof/ kfg{'ePsf] 5 .Æ of] bz{lgo, dlxldt kl/0ffd yfxf ugf{n] xfd|f] jt{dfg\ kl/l:yltnfO{ 7Ls b[li6sf]0f lb+b5 . kfjnn] n]v]sf zAbx? ev{/} xfdLn] k9]kkl5, pgn] km]/L b]>f] sf]l/GyLdf o;/L n]V5g\ M

xfd|f k|e' o]z" v|Li‍6sf k/d]Z‍j/ tyf lktf, s?0ffdo lktf, / ;a} ;fG‍T‍jgfsf k/d]Z‍j/nfO{ k|z+;f xf];\ . pxfFn] xfdLnfO{ ;a} b'Mvdf ;fG‍T‍jgf lbg'x'G‍5, tfls xfdLn] klg k/d]Z‍j/af6 kfPsf] T‍oxL ;fG‍T‍jgfn] s'g} klg b'Mvdf k/]sfx¿nfO{ ;fG‍T‍jgf lbg ;sf}+ . lsgls h;/L xfdL v|Li‍6sf si‍6df k|z:‍t u/L ;xefuL x'G‍5f}, T‍o;/L g} v|Li‍6åf/f ;fG‍T‍jgfdf klg k|z:‍t dfqfdf xfdL ;xefuL x'G‍5f}+ . xfdLn] b'Mv kfof}+ eg] of] ltdLx¿sf ;fG‍T‍jgf / p4f/sf] lglD‍t xf] . xfdLn] ;fG‍T‍jgf kfof}+ eg] klg T‍of] ltdLx¿sf ;fG‍T‍jgfsf] lglD‍t xf] . xfdLn] ef]u]sf T‍oxL b'Mvx¿ ltdLx¿n] w}o{;fy ;xFbf ltdLx¿ klg T‍oxL ;fG‍T‍jgf cg'ej u5f}{ . ltdLx¿sf lglDt xfd|f] cfzf b[9 5 . lsgls xfdL hfG‍b5f}+, ls h;/L ltdLx¿ xfd|f b'Mvdf ;xefuL 5f}, T‍o;/L g} xfd|f] ;fG‍T‍jgfdf klg ltdLx¿ ;xefuL x'g]5f} . efO xf], xfdLn] Pl;ofdf ef]u]sf b'Mvsf] ljifodf ltdLx¿ chfg /xf] eG‍g] xfdL rfxFb}gf}+ . lsgeg] xfdL ;xg g;S‍g] lsl;dn] olt ;fx|f] ldlrPsf lyof}+, ls hLjgb]lv xfdLn] x/]; vfO;s]sf lyof}+. xfdLnfO{ t d[T‍o'b0‍8 g} kfPem}F nfu]sf] lyof] . xfdL cfkm}dfly xf]Og t/ d[tsx¿nfO{ hLjg lbO{ p7fpg'x'g] k/d]Z‍j/dfly xfdL e/ k/f}+ eg]/ of] x'g cfof] . -@ sf]l/GyL !M#–(\_

 k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ hLjgdf ;'/lIft /fVg ;Sg'x'G5 . t/ d[To'df klg, xfdLnfO{ km]/L k'g?Tyfg u/]/ o]z";Fu pxfFsf] l;+xf;gdf /fVg'x'g]5 -k|sfz #M@!\_ .

 rfx] xfdL xfd|f] uGtJonfO{ b[li6ut u/]/ lhcf}+ jf gu/L lhcf}+ t/ xfd|f] uGtJosf] hfgsf/L x'g' / gx'g'n] xfd|f] clxn]sf] Jojxf/df km/s kfb{5 . olb tkfO{+nfO{ yfxf eof], ls Ps lbg tkfO{+ tkfO{n] g} cfnf]rgf ug]{ JolStm;Fu Pp6} ckf6{d]G6 afF8]/ a:g'x'g]5 jf p;Fu Pp6} sfof{nodf sfd ug'{x'g]5, Tof] JolStm;Fu tkfO{+n] cem a9L ;DaGw ;'wfg{ jf pT;fx lbg jf ;fob ldqtf ufF:g kl/>d ug'x'g]5 . To;f] eP, csf]{ ljZjf;L;Fu v/fa Jojxf/ ug{ s:tf] xf]nf < Ps ljZjf; gu/]sf] ldqnfO{ o]z"df Nofpg clns a9L kl/>d gu/]/ pm;Fu zq"tfdf /xg' s:tf] x'G5 < ls t xfdL;Fu cgGtsf] b[li6sf]0f 5 ls t 5}g .

 tkfO{+nfO{ v'zL /fVg o]z"n] tkfO{+;Fu slt zf;gsf] clwsf/ afF8\g'k5{ < of] k|Zg clns leGg h:tf] b]lvG5, lsgls o]z"n] lbg'x'g] s'g} klg pkxf/ cb\e't x'g]5 . lsg, To;f] eP xfdL ljZjf;L;Fusf] leGg tx b]V5f}+ < xfdL lsg Ps csf{af6 kmfObf p7fpg, Wofg lvRg / JolQmut nfe p7fpg Pscsf{;Fu n8\5f}+ < s] xfdL klg sf]l/GyLsf ljZjf;Lx? em}+ >]i7 5}gf}+, h;sf] uGtJosf] ljifodf kfjnn] ofb lbnfPsf 5g\ . ls t xfdL zf;g ug{ / clwsf/ ug{df v'zL x'G5f}+ ls t a]v'zL .

 O;fO{ ldqx?, tkfO{+ sf] x'g'x'G5 eg]/ cfkm}+nfO{ lrGg] / tkfO{+sf] lglDt k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf s] 5 eg]/ hfGg] ;do oxL xf] .

**lgisif{**

 xfdL xfd|f] ofqfsf] cGTodf cfPsf 5f}F . t/ ;fob xfdLn] ev{/} dfq} ug]sf 5f}F eGg' c;n xf]nf . s] c? b]jx? cl:tTjdf 5g\ < olb 5g\ eg] s] To;n] xfd|f] afOan a'´fOdf s]xL leGgtf Nofpb5 < olb afOandf lbOPsf] cb[Zo ;+;f/sf] af/]df h'g kl/lrt efux?sf] af/]df dfq} xf]Og t/ k|fo j]jf:tf ul/Psf efux?, jf:tjd} ;To x'g egL ljZjf; ug]{ xf] eg] To;n] xfd|f] ljZjf;nfO{ s:tf] cy{ lbb5 < eGg] h:tf df}lns k|Zgx?sf] af/]df xfdLn] lo kf7x/df larf/ u/]sf 5f}F .

 ha d}n] cnf}lss syfj:t'sf] cy{ a'‰g ;'? u/]+, To;kl5 dnfO{ dx;'; eof] ls d}n] c? s'/fx?nfO{ klg leGg} tl/sfn] ;f]Rg' kg]{x'G5 . t/ d}n] lt s'/fx?nfO{ b'O{ zAbdf ;+lIfKt ug{ ;S5'M kl/ro / p2]Zo . d cfzf ub{5' tkfO{x?nfO{ lo b'a} If]qx?df of] k':tsaf6 r'gf}lt ldn]sf] 5 .

**xfd|f] klxrfg– k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df xfd|f] Ps 3/**

of] k':tsn] rrf{ u/]sf ljifox? Ps O;fO{ eg]sf] s] xf] ;f] ljifosf] a'emfOsf] lglDt dxTjk"0f{ cy{ /fV5, h:tf] gofF s/f/n] k|foMh;f] o;nfO{– æv|Li6df x'g'Æ eGb5 . h;} xfdL k'/fgf] s/f/df pNn]lvt b]jx? ;fFrf] x'g\ eGg] dx;'; ub{5f}+ ta dfq k/d]Zj/n] oxf]j] k/d]Zj/ afx]s cGo O{Zj/x?sf] cf/wgf gug'{ eGg] pxfFsf] cf1f cem s]Gb|df cfpFb5 . of] cf1f ?k}+of k};f, uf8L jf 3d08nfO{ Wofg glbg' eGg] af/]df xf]Og . of] pxfFdf dflg;x? k|lt k/d]Zj/sf] 8fxL–k|]dsf] af/]df xf] . csf]{ zAbdf, *of] cf1fsf] cy{ 7Ls oxfF h] elgPsf] 5 ToxL g} xf]* . Psdfq ;jf]{Rr k/d]Zj/sf] ;f6f] ;–;fgf b]jx? k|lt elStmefj /fVg' c;DejMk|fo 5 . k/d]Zj/n] oL b]jx? / pgLx?sf dflg; -hftLx?\_ nfO{ ug'{x'g] Gofosf] kl/0ffd 8/nfUbf] x'g] lglZrt 5 .

 Psk6s xfdL k/d]Zj/af6 cnu, b]jx?sf] e|i6tf / zf]if0fdf lyof}+ . h:tf] kfjnn] eG5g\, xfdL k/d]Zj/af6 cnu, k|lt1fsf] s/f/ eGbf aflx/sf lyof}+ -Plkm;L @M!@\_ . xfdL x/fPsf lyof}+, cGwsf/sf] bf;Tjdf lyof}+, k/d]Zj/sf] zq' eP/ cb[Zo b]jx?sf] clwdf lyof}+ -Plkm;L $M!\*Ù sn:;L !M@!\_ .

 of] kl/l:yltsf] a'emfO{n] wd{k'q u|x0f / pQ/flwsf/ h:tf O{Zj/zf:qLo z}4flGts ljifox? cem cy{k"0f{ aGb5g\ . o;n] tL ljifox?sf] lglDt ;Gbe{ tof/ ub{5 . k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgf cg';f/ o; k[YjLdf pxfFsf] kl/jf/sf] ;fydf pxfFs} xftn] ;[hg'ePsf s'/fx?sf] cfgGb lng] s'/fnfO{ vfnL ug{ pxfF OR5's x'g'x'Gy]g . xf], t/ afa]ndf pxfF dflg;x?af6 pxfFsf] lk7\o'F kmsf{pg'eof], t/ To;sf] csf]{ If0fdf, pxfFn] csf]{ gofF kl/jf/ tof/ ug{sf] lglDt ca|fxfdnfO{ af]nfpg'eof]– o:tf] d"n agfpgsf] lglDt ls h;af6 cl3 pxfFn] TofUg'ePsf hfltx?n] k/d]Zj/sxfF cfpg] af6f] km]/L e]6\g ;s'g\ -k|]l/t !)M@^–@&\_ .

 afOansf] cflTds ;+;f/sf] cnf}lss jf:tljstfsf] :jLsf/, afOannfO{ a'e\mgsf] lglDt clt g} cfjZos 5 . o;n] k'/fgf] s/f/ lsg cl3 a9\5, / d"lt{ k'hfsf] kfk cGo kfkx? h:tf] lsg xf]Og eGg] k|Zgx?sf] pQ/ klg lbG5 . of] d'Vo kfk xf] . O;|fPn k/d]Zj/ k|lt ljZjf;of]Uo x'gsf] lglDt ;[lhPsf] lyof], ha O;|fPn cGo b]jx?sf] kl5 nfUof], p;nfO{ k/d]Zj/n] lgjf{;gdf k7fpg'eof], cGo hfltx?nfO{ em}+ lgsflnlbg'eof] . p4f/nfO{ hlxn] klg afOandf ljZjf;;Fu hf]8]/ lsg atfOPsf] 5 eGg] s'/fsf] d'Vo sf/0f klg xf] of] . k/d]Zj/n] cGTotM c;n Jojxf/ x]g'{x'g] xf]Og . pxfFn] ljZjf; vf]Hg'x'G5– ljZjf;of]Uo elStmsf] hLjg . ha xfdL b]jx?sf klg k/d]Zj/df xfd|f] x[bonfO{ Ps u/fpF5f}+, pxfFn] xfd|f] p4f/ ug'{x'G5 . ha xfdL cGo b]jx? 5gf}6 u5f}{+, cfh xfdLn] h] /f]K5f}+ Ps lbg xfdLn] ToxL s6gL ug]{5f}+ .

 cfh xfd|f] lglDt, elQmsf] ljZjf;sf] cy{ o]z"n] q"m;df h] ug'{eof] To;nfO{ c+ufNg' xf], sf/0f pxfF k/d]Zj/ z/L/df x'g'x'GYof] . xfd|f] Jojxf/ / g}ltstf -xfd|f] sfd\_ k/d]Zj/nfO{ c+ufNgsf] lglDt elQmsf] ljZjf;sf] nflu kof{Kt 5}gg\ . xfdL pxfFsf] cf1fx? kfng u5f}{+, lsgls xfdLn] pxfFnfO{ 5flg;s]sf 5f}+ . pxfFsf] cf1fn] xfd|f] v'zL / ;Gt'li6x?nfO{ cu'jfO{ u5{ sf/0f o;n] g} xfdLnfO{ xfd|f] cfgf] / c?x?sf] ljgfzaf6 hf]ufpF5 . ltgn] g} k/d]Zj/;Fu / afFsL pxfFsf kl/jf/;Fu– xfd|f] kl/jf/;Fu tfnd]nsf] hLjgsf] c+zx? h'6fpFb5– b[Zo / cb[Zo pxfFsf] /fHo, Ps gofF cbgdf .

**xfd|f] p2]Zo– xfdL ;a} cbg k'g:yfkgf ug]{ k/d]Zj/sf] of]hgfdf e'ldsf v]N5f}+**

 k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf ;b:o x'gsf] lglDt s]jn Pp6f zt{ 5M b]jx?sf k/d]Zj/df ljZjf; ug'{, hf] xfdLsxfF z/L/df dflg; eP/ cfpg'eof] . o; ;b:otfn] s]jn rfvnfUbf cj;/x? dfq lb+b}g, t/ xfd|f] hLjgsf] lglDt :ki6 p2]Zox? klg lbG5 .

 k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?sf] Pp6f ldzg -Wo]o\_ 5M k/d]Zj/sf] c;n zf;gnfO{ o; ;+;f/df k'g{:yfkgf ug'{ / k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?sf] j[l4 ug'{ . k|]l/t @ cWofodf z'? ePsf] dxfg\ ab\nfjsf] lglDt xfdL k/d]Zj/sf dfWodx? xf}+, hxfF d08nLsf] hGd eof], ha;Dd k|e' km]/L cfpg'x'Gg ta;Dd of] v|Li6sf] z/L/ xf] . klxnf] cbgdf ktg kl5 ;f/f dfgj hfltdf c+wsf/sf] 3'D6f] km}lnof], To;/L g} ;';dfrf/sf] k|efj–5fk klg tL ;+qmd0fdf k/]sfx?df kmlnof] . xfdL b]jx?sf klg k/d]Zj/sf] ;Totf, hfltx?sf] lglDt pxfFsf] k|]d, ;[li6sf] z'? b]lv g} dfgj kl/jf/;Fu k[YjLdf g} pxfFsf] /xg] ckl/jt{gLo OR5fsf] ;+jfxsx? xf}+ . km]/L klg cbg pbfpg] 5 .

 of] j}1flgs tYo xf] ls, ;+;f/sf dxfb]zx? x/]s jif{ 5'l§b}uO/x]sf 5g\ . oBkL o;sf] vf; sf/0f dfgjLo efjdf kQf nufpg ufx|f] 5 . of] eO;]kl5 xfdL tYox?sf] cfwf/nfO{ cjnf]sg u/]/ dfq eGg ;S5f}+ of] s] ePsf] xf] eg]/ . o;/L g} k/d]Zj/sf] /fHo klg lj:tf/} / lg/Gt/ cl3 al9/x]sf] 5 . xfdL xfd|f] v'Nnf cfFvfn] b]jx?sf] clwsf/, c+wsf/sf] zlStm lbg–lbg} s;/L sdhf]/ aGb} uO/x]sf] 5 elg lgofNg ;Sb}gf}+, PsPs ub}{ dflg;x? ;';dfrf/sf] :jtGqtfåf/f clwsf/df ePsfx?n] 5'6sf/f kfO/x]sf 5g\ . oBkL, of] s;}n] /f]Sg g;Sg], ;Sg] lglZrt g} x'g'kg]{ s'/f xf] .

 o; tl:j/df xfdLn] cfkm}+ b]Vg] s8L rflxF, xfldn] gb]v]tf klg k/d]Zj/n] pxfFsf] of]hgf cg';f/ sfd ul//x'g'G5 eGg] s'/fdf lglZrt x'g' xf] . ta;Dd xfdL cb[Zo, cnf}lss ;+;f/nfO{ 7Ls ljZjf;sf] bfjL ug{ ;Sb}gf} ha;Dd k/d]Zj/sf] ;zSt pknAwtf xfd|f] hLjg / dfgj Oltxf;df b]Vg ;Sb}gf}+ . *k/d]Zj/ xfdLn] ;'ema'emsf ;fy lhPsf] rfxg'x'G5*– cb[Zo xft / cb[Zo dfWodx? ljZjf;of]Uotfsf ;fy pxfFsf] lglDt / xfdLdf -lxa|" !M!$\_ x/]s kl/l:yltdf ;xefuL 5g\, tf ls, k/d]Zj/sf] ljZjJofkL cbg :yfkgfsf] nIo lg/Gt/ /f]s6f]s lagf cl3 a9f];\ .

 xfdL k|To]s s;}nfO{ /fHodf Nofpgsf] lglDt / of] /fHonfO{ /Iff ug{sf] lglDt dxTjk"0f{ 5f}+ . k|ltlbg xfdLnfO{ cGwsf/sf] k|e'Tjdf /x]sf dflg;x?sf] ;Dks{df cfpg / Ps ck"0f{ ;+;f/df xfd|f] p2]ZonfO{ k'/f ug]{ sl7g sfddf Ps csf{nfO{ k|f]T;fxg lbg df}sf 5 . lsg / s;/L eGg] xfdLnfO{ yfxf gePtf klg *xfdL h] klg u5f}{+ jf eG5f}+ Tof] dxTjk"0f{ x'G5* . t/ xfd|f] sfd x]g]{ xf]Og– ug]{ xf] . ljZjf;df lx8\g' lg;lqmo sfd xf]Og– of] p2]Zok|]l/t x'G5 .

**Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf**

**Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf M Ps ax'd"No pkxf/**

 xfdL ;a}n] hLjgsf] s'g} g s'g} ;dodf Ifdfsf] k|fy{gfsf] vf]hL ub{5f}+ . Ifdfbfg Pp6f d"Nojfg pkxf/ xf], of] g t ;lhn} kfOG5 g t ;lhn} lbOG5 . Ifdfbfg hLjgsf] lglDt clt g} dxTjk"0f{ 5, o;n] xfdLnfO{ ljut\sf] uNtLaf6 :jtGqtf lbG5 / o;n] xfdLnfO{ eljifosf] lglDt cfzf klg lbG5 . oxL Ifdfbfgsf] vflt/ o]z" o; ;+;f/df dflg; hfltsf] lglDt dg{nfO{ cfpg'eof] .

**Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf M o]z"åf/f ;Dej agfOof]**

 Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf k/d]Zj/sxfF r9fOg] lalGt xf] . xfdLn] Pscsf{nfO{ l;w} rf]6 k'¥ofPtf klg, xfd|f ;a} ck/fwx?n] k/d]Zj/nfO{ lk8f lbG5 . tkfO{+nfO{ nfU5 xf]nf, s;/L of] ;Dej 5 . xfd|f ;fgf e'nx?n] s;/L ;j{zlStmdfg\ ;[li6stf{ k/d]Zj/nfO{ lk8f x'G5 < s] k/d]Zj/n] o;sf] dtnj klg /fVg'x'G5 xf]nf / < pTklQ ^ cWofodf, xfdL kfpF5f}+ dflg;sf] ulNtx?df k/d]Zj/ :jo+d b'Mlvt x'g'eof] M æk[Y‍jLdf dflg;x¿sf] b'i‍6tf a9L ePsf] / ltgLx¿sf Åbosf ljrf/sf] h'g;'s} klg efjgf lg/G‍t/ v/fa} dfq ePsf] k/dk|e'n] b]V‍g'eof] . k[Y‍jLdf dflg;nfO{ agfpg'ePsf]df k/dk|e'n] ckm;f]; ug{'eof], / pxfF dgdf ;fx|} b'Mlvt x'g'eof] .Æ -pTklQ ^M%–^\_

 k/d]Zj/ b'i6 ljrf/df klg b'Mlvt x'g'x'G5 . To;sf/0f, clGtd Ifdfbfg klg k/d]Zj/af6} cfpg'k5{ . oBkL, pxfFsf] Gofosf] vflt/, Ifdfbfg To;} l;+Q}df lbg ldNb}g . k/d]Zj/ GofoL x'g'x'G5 / Gofostf{ x'gsf] lglDt x/]s e'nx?sf] klg lx;fa x'g'k5{ . xfd|f] kfksf] Ifdfsf] lglDt, xfd|f] :yfgdf o]z" v|Li6 snj/L q"m;df dg'{eof] . pxfFsf] b'Mv ef]ufO{n] xfd|f ck/fwx?sf] d"No ltl/Psf] 5 . *æ* *lsgeg] of] gofF s/f/sf] d]/f] /ut xf], hf] w]/}sf lglD‍t kfksf] k|folZrtsf] nflu aufOG‍5* .Æ

 pxfFsf] k|]ddf, k/d]Zj/nfO{ yfxf lyof] ls xfd|f] ljj]s bf]if / b08af6 :jtGq x'g'k5{ . pxfF hfGg'x'GYof], xfd|f] kfksf] Ifdfbfg xfd|f] lglDt ;a}eGbf 7"nf] cfjZostf xf] . k/d]Zj/sf] ;a}eGbf 7"nf] / clGtd k|]d, k/d]Zj/n] s]jn xfd|f] kfksf] b'Mv ef]Ug'dfq ePg, t/ To;sf] kl/0ffdsf] d"No klg ltg'{eof] tfls xfd|f] lglDt Ifdfsf] pkxf/ lbg ;lsof];\ . xfdLn] ug'{kg]{ sfd ca, pxfFsf] l;+Q}sf] IfdfbfgnfO{ :jLsf/ ug'{ xf] .

**Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf M k/d]Zj/;Fu Ifdfbfg dfUg'**

 lkl8t k|f0fnfO{ zfGt ug{ Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf oxfF b]Vbf kSs} klg tkfO{+ 5Ss kg'{eof] . jf ;fob, tkfO{+sf] lrQ b'vfPsf] csf]{ JolStnfO{ Ifdf lbg tkfO{+nfO{ ufx|f] eO/x]sf] 5 . o]z"nfO{ k|e' / d'lQmbftf elg :jLsf/ ug]{ ;a} dflg;x?sf] l;+Q}df kfksf] Ifdf ePsf] 5 . olb xfdLn] xfd|f] kfk dflglnof}+ / Ifdf dfUof} eg], k/d]Zj/n] xfdLnfO{ Ifdf lbg'x'g]5– o;df s'g} z+sf 5}g M *æolb xfdLn] cfgf kfkx¿ :‍jLsf/ u¥of}+ eg] pxfFn] xfd|f kfk Ifdf ug{'x'G‍5, / ;a} cwd{af6 xfdLnfO{ z'4 kfg{'x'G‍5, lsgls pxfF ljZ‍jf;of]U‍o / wdL{ x'g'x'G‍5.Æ* -! o"xGgf !M(\_

 olb xfdLn] o]z"nfO{ c:jLsf/ u¥of}+ eg], d'Vo ?kdf, xfdLn] k/d]Zj/sf] Ifdfbfgsf] pkxf/nfO{ OGsf/ u5f}{+ . o;sf] cy{ xfdLn] of] elg/x]sf x'G5f}+ ls, xfdL k/d]Zj/;Fu ldnfksf] OR5f ub}{gf}+ -! o"xGgf !M!)\_. Ifdfbfgsf] pkxf/nfO{ c:jLsf/ ug]{ xfd|f] :jtGq 5gf}6 ePtf klg, xfdLn] xfd|f] hLjgsf] cGTodf xfd|f ;a} kfksf] n]vf lbg'kg]{ x'G5 . tkfO{+;Fu ldnfkdf cfpg] k/d]Zj/sf] ulx/f] rfxgf 5 . *ælsgeg] k/d]Z‍j/n] ;+;f/nfO{ o:‍tf] k|]d ug{'eof], ls pxfFn] cfgf Psdfq k'q lbg'eof], tfls pxfFdfly ljZ‍jf; ug]{ sf]xL klg gfz gxf];\, t/ T‍o;n] cgG‍t hLjg kfcf];\ Æ* -o"xGgf #M!^\_ . olb tkfO{+ ;fFRr} Ifdf kfpg rfxg'x'G5 eg], o]z"n] eGg'ePsf] s'/f ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ / pxfFnfO{ k|e' / d'lQmbftf elg u|x0f ug'{xf];\ . k/d]Zj/n] tkfO{+nfO{ Ifdf lbg'x'g]5 / tkfO{+sf] hLjgdf ?kfGt/0fsf] sfd z'? ug'{x'g]5 .

**Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gf M gofF hLjg k|fKt ug'{xf];\**

 Ifdfbgsf] k|fy{gfn] xfdLnfO{ gofF cfzf / gofF z'?jft\ lb+b5 . xfd|f ;a} kfkx? k/d]Zj/n] wf]Olbg'ePsf] 5 . *ælsgls ltgLx¿sf ck/fwx¿ d Ifdf ug]{5', / ltgLx¿sf kfk km]l/ slxN‍o} ;D‍emg]5}gF* -lxa|" \*M!@\_.Æ

 olb tkfO{+ kfkL xf] elg :jLsf/ ug'{x'G5 eg], / o]z" kfkaf6 d'lQm lbg] Ps dfq d'lQmbftf x'g'x'G5 elg ljZjf; ug'{x'G5 eg] tkfO{+n] Ifdfbfgsf] k|fy{gfnfO{ klg a'‰g'x'G5 . k|ZgrflxF of] xf] sL– s] k/d]Zj/sf] pkxf/, pxfFsf] k'q o]z" v|Li6nfO{ :jLsf/ ug{, tkfO{+ of] k|fy{gf nfu" ug{ tof/ x'g'x'G5 < olb xf] eg], o]z"df ljZjf; ug'{xf];\, tkfO{+sf kfkx? :jLsf/ ug'{xf];\, / tkfO{+sf] afFsL hLjg k|e'sf] ?kdf pxfFdf ;dlk{t ug'{xf];\ .

**lktf, d}n] tkfO{sf lgodx? pNn+3g u/]sf] 5' / d]/f kfkx?n] dnfO{ tkfO{+af6 cnu u/]sf] 5 . d ;fFRr} g}, Ifdf rfxG5' . d]/f ljutsf kfkk"0f{ hLjgaf6 tkfO{tkm{ kms{g rfxG5' . s[kof dnfO{ Ifdf lbg'xf];\, / dnfO{ km]/L kfkug{ 5f]8\gsf] lglDt ;xfotf ug'{xf];\ . d ljZjf; u5'{ tkfO{+sf] k'q o]z" d]/f kfksf] lglDt dg'{eof], pxfF d[tsaf6 k'g?Tyfg x'g'eof], pxfF clxn] lhljt x'g'x'G5 / d]/f k|fy{gf ;'Gg'x'G5 . cfh b]lv p;f] d]/f] hLjgdf /fHo / clwsf/ ug{, / d]/f] hLjgsf] k|e' x'gsf] lglDt o]z"nfO{ lgDTofpFb 5' . cf1fsf/L aGg / d]/f] afFsL hLjgdf tkfO{+sf OR5f k'/f ug{] aGgnfO{ ;xfotf ug{sf] lglDt tkfO{+sf] kljq cfTdf k7fOlbg'xf];\ . o]z"sf] gfpFdf k|fy{gf u5'{ . cfldg\ .**

 ækZ‍rfQfk u/, / ltdLx¿sf kfk–Ifdfsf] lglD‍t o]z" v|Li‍6sf] gfpFdf ltdLx¿ k|T‍o]sn] alK‍t;df n]pm, / ltdLx¿n] kljq cfT‍dfsf] j/bfg kfpg]5f} .Æ -k|]l/t @M#\*\_ .

 olb cfh o]z"nfO{ :jLsf/ ug'{eof] eg], tkfO{+nfO{ k/d]Zj/sf] kl/jf/df :jfut 5 . pxfFsf] glhs j[l4 x'gsf] lglDt afOann] oL cf1fx? lbPsf] 5 .

* o]z"sf] cf1f cg';f/ alKt;df lng'xf];\ .
* o]z"df tkfO{+sf] of] gofF ljZjf;sf] ljifodf c?x?;Fu af8\g'xf];\ .
* x/]s lbg k/d]Zj/;Fu ;do latfpg'xf];\ . of] Psbd nfdf] ;do x'g'k5{ eGg] 5}g . pxfF;Fu k|fy{gf ug]{, / pxfFsf] jrg k9\g] afgLsf] ljsf; ug'{xf];\ . tkfO{+sf] ljZjf; / k/d]Zj/sf] jrgsf] 1fgdf j[l4 x'gsf] lglDt k/d]Zj/;Fu ;xfotf dfUg'xf];\ .
* o]z"sf cGo r]nfx?;Fu ;+ult vf]Hg'xf];\ . :yflgo d08nLsf] ;b:otf lnP/ tkfO{+sf] ljZJff;sf] ljifodf :ki6 x'g'xf];\ / c? ljZjf;Lx?;Fu pQ/bfoL aGg'xf];\ .
* k/d]Zj/sf] cf/wgf ug{ / jrgdf j[l4x'gsf] lglDt x/]s xKtf :yfgLo d08nLdf ;xeflu x'g'xf];\ .